

during the 12-month period preceding July 1, 1997 by 1.5 billion pounds (milk equivalent, total solids basis).

**(b) Funding of export activities**

The Secretary shall assist the entity or entities identified under subsection (a) in identifying sources of funding for the activities specified in subsection (a) from within the dairy industry and elsewhere.

**(c) Application of section**

This section shall apply only during the period beginning on July 1, 1997 and ending on September 30, 2000.

(Pub. L. 104-127, title I, §150, Apr. 4, 1996, 110 Stat. 921.)

**Editorial Notes**

REFERENCES IN TEXT

The Export Trading Company Act of 1982, referred to in subsec. (a)(1), is title I of Pub. L. 97-290, Oct. 8, 1982, 96 Stat. 1233, which is classified generally to subchapter I (§4001 et seq.) of chapter 66 of Title 15, Commerce and Trade. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 4001 of Title 15 and Tables.

**§ 7259. Study and report regarding potential impact of Uruguay Round on prices, income, and government purchases**

**(a) Study**

The Secretary of Agriculture shall conduct a study, on a variety by variety of cheese basis, to determine the potential impact on milk prices in the United States, dairy producer income, and Federal dairy program costs, of the allocation of additional cheese granted access to the United States as a result of the obligations of the United States as a member of the World Trade Organization.

**(b) Report**

Not later than June 30, 1997, the Secretary shall report to the Committee on Agriculture, Nutrition, and Forestry of the Senate and the Committee on Agriculture of the House of Representatives the results of the study conducted under this section.

**(c) Rule of construction**

Any limitation imposed by Act of Congress on the conduct or completion of studies or reports to Congress shall not apply to the study and report required under this section, unless the limitation specifically refers to this section.

(Pub. L. 104-127, title I, §151, Apr. 4, 1996, 110 Stat. 922.)

PART B—SUGAR

**§ 7271. Repealed. Pub. L. 107-171, title I, § 1310(a)(1), May 13, 2002, 116 Stat. 182**

Section, Pub. L. 104-127, title I, §155, Apr. 4, 1996, 110 Stat. 922, related to Secretary making nonrecourse loans available to producers of quota peanuts.

**§ 7272. Sugar program**

**(a) Sugarcane**

The Secretary shall make loans available to processors of domestically grown sugarcane at a rate equal to—

(1) 18.00 cents per pound for raw cane sugar for the 2008 crop year;

(2) 18.25 cents per pound for raw cane sugar for the 2009 crop year;

(3) 18.50 cents per pound for raw cane sugar for the 2010 crop year;

(4) 18.75 cents per pound for raw cane sugar for each of the 2011 through 2018 crop years; and

(5) 19.75 cents per pound for raw cane sugar for each of the 2019 through 2023 crop years.

**(b) Sugar beets**

The Secretary shall make loans available to processors of domestically grown sugar beets at a rate equal to—

(1) 22.9 cents per pound for refined beet sugar for the 2008 crop year; and

(2) a rate that is equal to 128.5 percent of the loan rate per pound of raw cane sugar for the applicable crop year under subsection (a) for each of the 2009 through 2023 crop years.

**(c) Term of loans**

**(1) In general**

A loan under this section during any fiscal year shall be made available not earlier than the beginning of the fiscal year and shall mature at the earlier of—

(A) the end of the 9-month period beginning on the first day of the first month after the month in which the loan is made; or

(B) the end of the fiscal year in which the loan is made.

**(2) Supplemental loans**

In the case of a loan made under this section in the last 3 months of a fiscal year, the processor may repledge the sugar as collateral for a second loan in the subsequent fiscal year, except that the second loan shall—

(A) be made at the loan rate in effect at the time the first loan was made; and

(B) mature in 9 months less the quantity of time that the first loan was in effect.

**(d) Loan type; processor assurances**

**(1) Nonrecourse loans**

The Secretary shall carry out this section through the use of nonrecourse loans.

**(2) Processor assurances**

**(A) In general**

The Secretary shall obtain from each processor that receives a loan under this section such assurances as the Secretary considers adequate to ensure that the processor will provide payments to producers that are proportional to the value of the loan received by the processor for the sugar beets and sugarcane delivered by producers to the processor.

**(B) Minimum payments**

**(i) In general**

Subject to clause (ii), the Secretary may establish appropriate minimum payments for purposes of this paragraph.

**(ii) Limitation**

In the case of sugar beets, the minimum payment established under clause (i) shall