

§ 2009cc-15. Removal or suspension of directors or officers

Using the procedures established by the Secretary for removing or suspending a director or an officer of a rural business investment company, the Secretary may remove or suspend any director or officer of any rural business investment company.

(Pub. L. 87-128, title III, § 384P, as added Pub. L. 107-171, title VI, § 6029, May 13, 2002, 116 Stat. 401.)

§ 2009cc-16. Repealed. Pub. L. 110-234, title VI, § 6027(e), May 22, 2008, 122 Stat. 1183, and Pub. L. 110-246, § 4(a), title VI, § 6027(e), June 18, 2008, 122 Stat. 1664, 1944

Section, Pub. L. 87-128, title III, § 384Q, as added Pub. L. 107-171, title VI, § 6029, May 13, 2002, 116 Stat. 401, related to interagency agreement to carry out day-to-day management and operation of the program.

Editorial Notes

CODIFICATION

Pub. L. 110-234 and Pub. L. 110-246 repealed this section. Pub. L. 110-234 was repealed by section 4(a) of Pub. L. 110-246.

Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries

EFFECTIVE DATE OF REPEAL

Repeal of this section and repeal of Pub. L. 110-234 by Pub. L. 110-246 effective May 22, 2008, the date of enactment of Pub. L. 110-234, see section 4 of Pub. L. 110-246, set out as an Effective Date note under section 8701 of this title.

§ 2009cc-17. Regulations

The Secretary may promulgate such regulations as the Secretary considers necessary to carry out this subchapter.

(Pub. L. 87-128, title III, § 384R, as added Pub. L. 107-171, title VI, § 6029, May 13, 2002, 116 Stat. 401.)

§ 2009cc-18. Authorization of appropriations

There is authorized to be appropriated to carry out this subchapter \$20,000,000 for each of fiscal years 2014 through 2023.

(Pub. L. 87-128, title III, § 384S, as added Pub. L. 110-234, title VI, § 6027(f), May 22, 2008, 122 Stat. 1183, and Pub. L. 110-246, § 4(a), title VI, § 6027(f), June 18, 2008, 122 Stat. 1664, 1944; amended Pub. L. 113-79, title VI, § 6028, Feb. 7, 2014, 128 Stat. 850; Pub. L. 115-334, title VI, § 6427, Dec. 20, 2018, 132 Stat. 4771.)

Editorial Notes

CODIFICATION

Pub. L. 110-234 and Pub. L. 110-246 enacted identical sections. Pub. L. 110-234 was repealed by section 4(a) of Pub. L. 110-246.

PRIOR PROVISIONS

A prior section 2009cc-18, Pub. L. 87-128, title III, § 384S, as added Pub. L. 107-171, title VI, § 6029, May 13, 2002, 116 Stat. 402; amended Pub. L. 109-171, title I, § 1403(a), Feb. 8, 2006, 120 Stat. 6, related to subchapter funding through fiscal year 2006, prior to repeal by Pub.

L. 110-234, title VI, § 6027(f), May 22, 2008, 122 Stat. 1183, and Pub. L. 110-246, § 4, title VI, § 6027(f), June 18, 2008, 122 Stat. 1664, 1944, effective May 22, 2008.

AMENDMENTS

2018—Pub. L. 115-334 substituted “2023” for “2018”.

2014—Pub. L. 113-79 substituted “\$20,000,000 for each of fiscal years 2014 through 2018” for “\$50,000,000 for the period of fiscal years 2008 through 2012”.

Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries

EFFECTIVE DATE

Enactment of this section and repeal of Pub. L. 110-234 by Pub. L. 110-246 effective May 22, 2008, the date of enactment of Pub. L. 110-234, see section 4 of Pub. L. 110-246, set out as a note under section 8701 of this title.

SUBCHAPTER IX—RURAL COLLABORATIVE INVESTMENT PROGRAM

§§ 2009dd to 2009dd-7. Repealed. Pub. L. 115-334, title VI, § 6601(a)(1)(H), Dec. 20, 2018, 132 Stat. 4776

Section 2009dd, Pub. L. 87-128, title III, § 385A, as added Pub. L. 107-171, title VI, § 6030, May 13, 2002, 116 Stat. 402; amended Pub. L. 110-234, title VI, § 6028, May 22, 2008, 122 Stat. 1183; Pub. L. 110-246, § 4(a), title VI, § 6028, June 18, 2008, 122 Stat. 1664, 1944, related to purpose of subchapter.

Section 2009dd-1, Pub. L. 87-128, title III, § 385B, as added Pub. L. 107-171, title VI, § 6030, May 13, 2002, 116 Stat. 402; amended Pub. L. 110-234, title VI, § 6028, May 22, 2008, 122 Stat. 1183; Pub. L. 110-246, § 4(a), title VI, § 6028, June 18, 2008, 122 Stat. 1664, 1945, related to definitions.

Section 2009dd-2, Pub. L. 87-128, title III, § 385C, as added Pub. L. 107-171, title VI, § 6030, May 13, 2002, 116 Stat. 403; amended Pub. L. 110-234, title VI, § 6028, May 22, 2008, 122 Stat. 1184; Pub. L. 110-246, § 4(a), title VI, § 6028, June 18, 2008, 122 Stat. 1664, 1945; Pub. L. 113-188, title I, § 101(e)(1), Nov. 26, 2014, 128 Stat. 2017, related to establishment and administration of Rural Collaborative Investment Program.

Section 2009dd-3, Pub. L. 87-128, title III, § 385D, as added Pub. L. 107-171, title VI, § 6030, May 13, 2002, 116 Stat. 405; amended Pub. L. 110-234, title VI, § 6028, May 22, 2008, 122 Stat. 1187; Pub. L. 110-246, § 4(a), title VI, § 6028, June 18, 2008, 122 Stat. 1664, 1948; Pub. L. 113-188, title I, § 101(e)(2), Nov. 26, 2014, 128 Stat. 2017, related to Regional Rural Investment Boards.

Section 2009dd-4, Pub. L. 87-128, title III, § 385E, as added Pub. L. 107-171, title VI, § 6030, May 13, 2002, 116 Stat. 407; amended Pub. L. 110-234, title VI, § 6028, May 22, 2008, 122 Stat. 1189; Pub. L. 110-246, § 4(a), title VI, § 6028, June 18, 2008, 122 Stat. 1664, 1950, related to regional investment strategy grants.

Section 2009dd-5, Pub. L. 87-128, title III, § 385F, as added Pub. L. 107-171, title VI, § 6030, May 13, 2002, 116 Stat. 407; amended Pub. L. 110-234, title VI, § 6028, May 22, 2008, 122 Stat. 1190; Pub. L. 110-246, § 4(a), title VI, § 6028, June 18, 2008, 122 Stat. 1664, 1951, related to regional innovation grants program.

Section 2009dd-6, Pub. L. 87-128, title III, § 385G, as added Pub. L. 107-171, title VI, § 6030, May 13, 2002, 116 Stat. 408; amended Pub. L. 110-234, title VI, § 6028, May 22, 2008, 122 Stat. 1193; Pub. L. 110-246, § 4(a), title VI, § 6028, June 18, 2008, 122 Stat. 1664, 1955, related to rural endowment loans program.

Section 2009dd-7, Pub. L. 87-128, title III, § 385H, as added Pub. L. 107-171, title VI, § 6030, May 13, 2002, 116 Stat. 411; amended Pub. L. 110-234, title VI, § 6028, May 22, 2008, 122 Stat. 1194; Pub. L. 110-246, § 4(a), title VI, § 6028, June 18, 2008, 122 Stat. 1664, 1955, authorized appropriations for fiscal years 2009 through 2012.

SUBCHAPTER X—SEARCH GRANTS FOR SMALL COMMUNITIES

§§ 2009ee to 2009ee-3. Repealed. Pub. L. 110-234, title VI, § 6002(b), May 22, 2008, 122 Stat. 1162, and Pub. L. 110-246, § 4(a), title VI, § 6002(b), June 18, 2008, 122 Stat. 1664, 1923

Section 2009ee, Pub. L. 107-171, title VI, § 6301, May 13, 2002, 116 Stat. 421, defined terms.

Section 2009ee-1, Pub. L. 107-171, title VI, § 6302, May 13, 2002, 116 Stat. 422, related to SEARCH grant program. See section 1926 of this title.

Section 2009ee-2, Pub. L. 107-171, title VI, § 6303, May 13, 2002, 116 Stat. 424, related to annual report on projects.

Section 2009ee-3, Pub. L. 107-171, title VI, § 6304, May 13, 2002, 116 Stat. 424, related to funding.

Editorial Notes**CODIFICATION**

Pub. L. 110-234 and Pub. L. 110-246 repealed this subchapter. Pub. L. 110-234 was repealed by section 4(a) of Pub. L. 110-246.

Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries**EFFECTIVE DATE OF REPEAL**

Repeal of this subchapter and repeal of Pub. L. 110-234 by Pub. L. 110-246 effective May 22, 2008, the date of enactment of Pub. L. 110-234, see section 4 of Pub. L. 110-246, set out as an Effective Date note under section 8701 of this title.

CHAPTER 51—SUPPLEMENTAL NUTRITION ASSISTANCE PROGRAM

Sec.	
2011.	Congressional declaration of policy.
2012.	Definitions.
2012a.	Publicly operated community health centers.
2013.	Establishment of supplemental nutrition assistance program.
2014.	Eligible households.
2014a.	Notice of change in State of residence of certified household.
2015.	Eligibility disqualifications.
2016.	Issuance and use of program benefits.
2016a.	EBT benefit fraud prevention.
2017.	Value of allotment.
2018.	Approval of retail food stores and wholesale food concerns.
2019.	Redemption of program benefits.
2020.	Administration.
2021.	Civil penalties and disqualification of retail food stores and wholesale food concerns.
2022.	Disposition of claims.
2023.	Administrative and judicial review; restoration of rights.
2024.	Violations and enforcement.
2025.	Administrative cost-sharing and quality control.
2026.	Research, demonstration, and evaluations.
2026a.	Healthy fluid milk incentives projects.
2027.	Appropriations and allotments.
2028.	Consolidated block grants for Puerto Rico and American Samoa.
2029.	Workfare.
2030.	Repealed.
2031.	Minnesota Family Investment Project.
2032.	Automated data processing and information retrieval systems.
2033.	Repealed.
2034.	Assistance for community food projects.
2035.	Simplified supplemental nutrition assistance program.
2036.	Availability of commodities for emergency food assistance program.

Sec.	
2036a.	Nutrition education and obesity prevention grant program.
2036b.	Retail food store and recipient trafficking.
2036c.	Annual State report on verification of SNAP participation.
2036d.	Pilot projects to encourage the use of public-private partnerships committed to addressing food insecurities.

§ 2011. Congressional declaration of policy

It is declared to be the policy of Congress, in order to promote the general welfare, to safeguard the health and well-being of the Nation's population by raising levels of nutrition among low-income households. Congress finds that the limited food purchasing power of low-income households contributes to hunger and malnutrition among members of such households. Congress further finds that increased utilization of food in establishing and maintaining adequate national levels of nutrition will promote the distribution in a beneficial manner of the Nation's agricultural abundance and will strengthen the Nation's agricultural economy, as well as result in more orderly marketing and distribution of foods. To alleviate such hunger and malnutrition, a supplemental nutrition assistance program is herein authorized which will permit low-income households to obtain a more nutritious diet through normal channels of trade by increasing food purchasing power for all eligible households who apply for participation.

That program includes as a purpose to assist low-income adults in obtaining employment and increasing their earnings. Such employment and earnings, along with program benefits, will permit low-income households to obtain a more nutritious diet through normal channels of trade by increasing food purchasing power for all eligible households who apply for participation.

(Pub. L. 88-525, § 2, Aug. 31, 1964, 78 Stat. 703; Pub. L. 91-671, § 1, Jan. 11, 1971, 84 Stat. 2048; Pub. L. 95-113, title XIII, § 1301, Sept. 29, 1977, 91 Stat. 958; Pub. L. 110-234, title IV, § 4001(b), May 22, 2008, 122 Stat. 1092; Pub. L. 110-246, § 4(a), title IV, § 4001(b), June 18, 2008, 122 Stat. 1664, 1853; Pub. L. 118-5, div. C, title II, § 313, June 3, 2023, 137 Stat. 38.)

Editorial Notes**CODIFICATION**

Pub. L. 110-234 and Pub. L. 110-246 made identical amendments to this section. The amendments by Pub. L. 110-234 were repealed by section 4(a) of Pub. L. 110-246.

AMENDMENTS

2023—Pub. L. 118-5 added second par.

2008—Pub. L. 110-246, § 4001(b), substituted “supplemental nutrition assistance program” for “food stamp program”.

1977—Pub. L. 95-113 substituted “a more nutritious diet” for “a nutritionally adequate diet” as the object of the program.

1971—Pub. L. 91-671 provided for cooperation in utilization of Nation's abundance of food by other agencies, struck out “to the maximum extent practicable” before “to safeguard the health”, enunciated finding that limited food purchasing power of low-income households contributes to hunger and malnutrition, and substituted “promote the distribution” for “will tend to