

(Pub. L. 87–128, title III, §378, as added Pub. L. 107–171, title VI, §6021, May 13, 2002, 116 Stat. 363; amended Pub. L. 110–234, title VI, §6019, May 22, 2008, 122 Stat. 1172; Pub. L. 110–246, §4(a), title VI, §6019, June 18, 2008, 122 Stat. 1664, 1933; Pub. L. 113–79, title VI, §6021, Feb. 7, 2014, 128 Stat. 847; Pub. L. 115–334, title VI, §6420, Dec. 20, 2018, 132 Stat. 4765.)

#### Editorial Notes

##### CODIFICATION

The authorities provided by each provision of, and each amendment made by, Pub. L. 115–334, as in effect on Sept. 30, 2023, to continue, and authorities to be carried out, until the later of Sept. 30, 2024, or the date specified in the provision of, or amendment made by, Pub. L. 115–334, see section 102(a) of Pub. L. 118–22, set out in an Extension of Agricultural Programs note under section 9001 of this title.

The authorities provided by each provision of, and each amendment made by, Pub. L. 110–246, as in effect on Sept. 30, 2012, to continue, and the Secretary of Agriculture to carry out the authorities, until the later of Sept. 30, 2013, or the date specified in the provision of, or amendment made by, Pub. L. 110–246, see section 701(a) of Pub. L. 112–240, set out in a 1-Year Extension of Agricultural Programs note under section 8701 of this title.

Pub. L. 110–234 and Pub. L. 110–246 made identical amendments to this section. The amendments by Pub. L. 110–234 were repealed by section 4(a) of Pub. L. 110–246.

##### AMENDMENTS

2018—Subsecs. (g)(1), (h). Pub. L. 115–334 substituted “2023” for “2018”.

2014—Subsec. (g)(1). Pub. L. 113–79, §6021(1), substituted “2018” for “2012”.

Subsec. (h). Pub. L. 113–79, §6021(2), substituted “2018” for “2012”.

2008—Subsec. (g)(1). Pub. L. 110–246, §6019(1), substituted “2008 through 2012” for “2003 through 2007”.

Subsec. (h). Pub. L. 110–246, §6019(2), substituted “September 30, 2012” for “the date that is 5 years after May 13, 2002”.

#### Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries

##### EFFECTIVE DATE OF 2008 AMENDMENT

Amendment of this section and repeal of Pub. L. 110–234 by Pub. L. 110–246 effective May 22, 2008, the date of enactment of Pub. L. 110–234, see section 4 of Pub. L. 110–246, set out as an Effective Date note under section 8701 of this title.

#### § 2008n. Repealed. Pub. L. 115–334, title VI, § 6601(a)(1)(C), Dec. 20, 2018, 132 Stat. 4775

Section, Pub. L. 87–128, title III, §379, as added Pub. L. 107–171, title VI, §6022, May 13, 2002, 116 Stat. 368, related to rural telework.

#### § 2008o. Repealed. Pub. L. 115–334, title VI, § 6601(a)(1)(D), Dec. 20, 2018, 132 Stat. 4775

Section, Pub. L. 87–128, title III, §379A, as added Pub. L. 107–171, title VI, §6023, May 13, 2002, 116 Stat. 370; amended Pub. L. 110–234, title VI, §6020, May 22, 2008, 122 Stat. 1172; Pub. L. 110–246, §4(a), title VI, §6020, June 18, 2008, 122 Stat. 1664, 1934, related to historic barn preservation.

#### § 2008p. Grants for NOAA weather radio transmitters

##### (a) In general

The Secretary, acting through the Administrator of the Rural Utilities Service, may make

grants to public and nonprofit entities, and borrowers of loans made by the Rural Utilities Service, for the Federal share of the cost of acquiring radio transmitters to increase coverage of rural areas by the all hazards weather radio broadcast system of the National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration.

##### (b) Eligibility

To be eligible for a grant under this section, an applicant shall provide to the Secretary—

(1) a binding commitment from a tower owner to place the transmitter on a tower; and

(2) a description of how the tower placement will increase coverage of a rural area by the all hazards weather radio broadcast system of the National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration.

##### (c) Federal share

A grant provided under this section shall be not more than 75 percent of the total cost of acquiring a radio transmitter, as described in subsection (a).

##### (d) Authorization of appropriations

There is authorized to be appropriated to carry out this section \$1,000,000 for each of fiscal years 2014 through 2023.

(Pub. L. 87–128, title III, §379B, as added Pub. L. 107–171, title VI, §6024, May 13, 2002, 116 Stat. 371; amended Pub. L. 110–234, title VI, §6021, May 22, 2008, 122 Stat. 1172; Pub. L. 110–246, §4(a), title VI, §6021, June 18, 2008, 122 Stat. 1664, 1934; Pub. L. 113–79, title VI, §6022, Feb. 7, 2014, 128 Stat. 848; Pub. L. 115–334, title VI, §6421, Dec. 20, 2018, 132 Stat. 4765.)

#### Editorial Notes

##### CODIFICATION

Pub. L. 110–234 and Pub. L. 110–246 made identical amendments to this section. The amendments by Pub. L. 110–234 were repealed by section 4(a) of Pub. L. 110–246.

##### AMENDMENTS

2018—Subsec. (d). Pub. L. 115–334 substituted “2023” for “2018”.

2014—Subsec. (d). Pub. L. 113–79 added subsec. (d) and struck out former subsec. (d). Prior to amendment, text read as follows: “There are authorized to be appropriated such sums as are necessary to carry out this section for each of fiscal years 2008 through 2012.”

2008—Subsec. (d). Pub. L. 110–246, §6021, substituted “2008 through 2012” for “2002 through 2007”.

#### Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries

##### EFFECTIVE DATE OF 2008 AMENDMENT

Amendment of this section and repeal of Pub. L. 110–234 by Pub. L. 110–246 effective May 22, 2008, the date of enactment of Pub. L. 110–234, see section 4 of Pub. L. 110–246, set out as an Effective Date note under section 8701 of this title.

#### § 2008q. Repealed. Pub. L. 115–334, title VI, § 6601(a)(1)(E), Dec. 20, 2018, 132 Stat. 4775

Section, Pub. L. 87–128, title III, §379C, as added Pub. L. 107–171, title VI, §6025, May 13, 2002, 116 Stat. 372, related to grants to train farm workers in new technologies and to train farm workers in specialized skills necessary for higher value crops.

**§ 2008q–1. Grants to improve supply, stability, safety, and training of agricultural labor force**

**(a) Definition of eligible entity**

In this section, the term “eligible entity” means an entity described in section 2008q(a)<sup>1</sup> of this title.

**(b) Grants**

**(1) In general**

To assist agricultural employers and farmworkers by improving the supply, stability, safety, and training of the agricultural labor force, the Secretary may provide grants to eligible entities for use in providing services to assist farmworkers who are citizens or otherwise legally present in the United States in securing, retaining, upgrading, or returning from agricultural jobs.

**(2) Eligible services**

The services referred to in paragraph (1) include—

- (A) agricultural labor skills development;
- (B) the provision of agricultural labor market information;
- (C) transportation;
- (D) short-term housing while in transit to an agricultural worksite;
- (E) workplace literacy and assistance with English as a second language;
- (F) health and safety instruction, including ways of safeguarding the food supply of the United States; and
- (G) such other services as the Secretary determines to be appropriate.

**(c) Limitation on administrative expenses**

Not more than 15 percent of the funds made available to carry out this section for a fiscal year may be used to pay for administrative expenses.

**(d) Authorization of appropriations**

There are authorized to be appropriated to carry out this section—

- (1) such sums as are necessary for each of fiscal years 2008 through 2013; and
- (2) \$10,000,000 for each of fiscal years 2014 through 2018.

(Pub. L. 110–234, title XIV, §14204, May 22, 2008, 122 Stat. 1459; Pub. L. 110–246, §4(a), title XIV, §14204, June 18, 2008, 122 Stat. 1664, 2221; Pub. L. 113–79, title XII, §12301, Feb. 7, 2014, 128 Stat. 984.)

**Editorial Notes**

**REFERENCES IN TEXT**

Section 2008q(a) of this title, referred to in subsec. (a), was repealed by Pub. L. 115–334, title VI, §6601(a)(1)(E), Dec. 20, 2018, 132 Stat. 4775.

**CODIFICATION**

Pub. L. 110–234 and Pub. L. 110–246 enacted identical sections. Pub. L. 110–234 was repealed by section 4(a) of Pub. L. 110–246.

Section was enacted as part of the Food, Conservation, and Energy Act of 2008, and not as part of the Con-

solidated Farm and Rural Development Act which comprises this chapter.

**AMENDMENTS**

2014—Subsec. (d). Pub. L. 113–79 amended subsec. (d) generally. Prior to amendment, text read as follows: “There are authorized to be appropriated such sums as are necessary to carry out this section for each of fiscal years 2008 through 2012.”

**Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries**

**EFFECTIVE DATE**

Enactment of this section and repeal of Pub. L. 110–234 by Pub. L. 110–246 effective May 22, 2008, the date of enactment of Pub. L. 110–234, see section 4 of Pub. L. 110–246, set out as a note under section 8701 of this title.

**DEFINITION OF “SECRETARY”**

“Secretary” as meaning the Secretary of Agriculture, see section 8701 of this title.

**§ 2008r. Repealed. Pub. L. 115–334, title VI, § 6601(a)(1)(F), Dec. 20, 2018, 132 Stat. 4776**

Section, Pub. L. 87–128, title III, §379D, as added Pub. L. 107–171, title VI, §6027(i), May 13, 2002, 116 Stat. 374, related to Delta region agricultural economic development.

**§ 2008s. Rural microentrepreneur assistance program**

**(a) Definitions**

In this section:

**(1) Indian tribe**

The term “Indian tribe” has the meaning given the term in section 5304 of title 25.

**(2) Microentrepreneur**

The term “microentrepreneur” means an owner and operator, or prospective owner and operator, of a rural microenterprise who is unable to obtain sufficient training, technical assistance, or credit other than under this section, as determined by the Secretary.

**(3) Microenterprise development organization**

The term “microenterprise development organization” means an organization that—

- (A) is—
  - (i) a nonprofit entity;
  - (ii) an Indian tribe, the tribal government of which certifies to the Secretary that—
    - (I) no microenterprise development organization serves the Indian tribe; and
    - (II) no rural microentrepreneur assistance program exists under the jurisdiction of the Indian tribe; or
  - (iii) a public institution of higher education;

(B) provides training and technical assistance to rural microentrepreneurs;

(C) facilitates access to capital or another service described in subsection (b) for rural microenterprises; and

(D) has a demonstrated record of delivering services to rural microentrepreneurs, or an effective plan to develop a program to deliver services to rural microentrepreneurs, as determined by the Secretary.

<sup>1</sup> See References in Text note below.