

and to avoid potentially conflicting State laws that could impede the goals, purposes, or objectives of this chapter, no State or political subdivision of a State may impose a requirement that is in addition to, or inconsistent with, any requirement of this subchapter with respect to the submission or reporting of information, or the publication of such information, on the prices and quantities of livestock or livestock products.

(Aug. 14, 1946, ch. 966, title II, § 259, as added Pub. L. 106-78, title IX, § 911(2), Oct. 22, 1999, 113 Stat. 1205.)

§ 1636i. Termination of authority

The authority provided by this subchapter terminates on September 30, 2024.

(Aug. 14, 1946, ch. 966, title II, § 260, as added Pub. L. 109-296, § 1(a), Oct. 5, 2006, 120 Stat. 1464; amended Pub. L. 111-239, § 2(a)(1), Sept. 27, 2010, 124 Stat. 2501; Pub. L. 114-54, title I, § 101(a), Sept. 30, 2015, 129 Stat. 513; Pub. L. 117-103, div. O, title III, § 301(a), Mar. 15, 2022, 136 Stat. 788; Pub. L. 117-328, div. A, title VII, § 776(a), Dec. 29, 2022, 136 Stat. 4509; Pub. L. 118-42, div. B, title VII, § 793(a), Mar. 9, 2024, 138 Stat. 120.)

Editorial Notes

AMENDMENTS

2024—Pub. L. 118-42 substituted “2024” for “2023”.

2022—Pub. L. 117-328 substituted “2023” for “2022”.

Pub. L. 117-103 substituted “2022” for “2020”.

2015—Pub. L. 114-54 substituted “September 30, 2020” for “September 30, 2015”.

2010—Pub. L. 111-239 substituted “September 30, 2015” for “September 30, 2010”.

Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries

MANDATORY LIVESTOCK REPORTING EXTENSION

Pub. L. 118-83, div. A, §§ 106(3), 120, Sept. 26, 2024, 138 Stat. 1526, 1528, as amended by Pub. L. 118-158, div. A, § 101(1), Dec. 21, 2024, 138 Stat. 1723, extended the termination date for authority provided by this subchapter from September 30, 2024, to Mar. 14, 2025.

Pub. L. 116-260, div. O, title IV, § 401, Dec. 27, 2020, 134 Stat. 2149, extended the termination date for authority provided by this subchapter from September 30, 2020, to September 30, 2021.

SUBCHAPTER III—DAIRY PRODUCT MANDATORY REPORTING

§ 1637. Purpose

The purpose of this subchapter is to establish a program of information regarding the marketing of dairy products that—

(1) provides information that can be readily understood by producers and other market participants, including information with respect to prices, quantities sold, and inventories of dairy products;

(2) improves the price and supply reporting services of the Department of Agriculture; and

(3) encourages competition in the marketplace for dairy products.

(Aug. 14, 1946, ch. 966, title II, § 271, as added Pub. L. 106-532, § 2, Nov. 22, 2000, 114 Stat. 2541.)

§ 1637a. Definitions

In this subchapter:

(1) Dairy products

The term “dairy products” means—

(A) manufactured dairy products that are used by the Secretary to establish minimum prices for Class III and Class IV milk under a Federal milk marketing order issued under section 608c of this title; and

(B) substantially identical products designated by the Secretary.

(2) Manufacturer

The term “manufacturer” means any person engaged in the business of buying milk in commerce for the purpose of manufacturing dairy products.

(3) Secretary

The term “Secretary” means the Secretary of Agriculture.

(Aug. 14, 1946, ch. 966, title II, § 272, as added Pub. L. 106-532, § 2, Nov. 22, 2000, 114 Stat. 2541; amended Pub. L. 107-171, title I, § 1504, May 13, 2002, 116 Stat. 207.)

Editorial Notes

AMENDMENTS

2002—Par. (1). Pub. L. 107-171 inserted hyphen after “means”, designated remainder of existing provisions as subpar. (A), substituted “; and” for period at end, and added subpar. (B).

§ 1637b. Mandatory reporting for dairy products

(a) Establishment

The Secretary shall establish a program of mandatory dairy product information reporting that will—

(1) provide timely, accurate, and reliable market information;

(2) facilitate more informed marketing decisions; and

(3) promote competition in the dairy product manufacturing industry.

(b) Requirements

(1) In general

In establishing the program, the Secretary shall only—

(A)(i) subject to the conditions described in paragraph (2), require each manufacturer to report to the Secretary information concerning the price, quantity, and moisture content of dairy products sold by the manufacturer; and

(ii) modify the format used to provide the information on the day before November 22, 2000, to ensure that the information can be readily understood by market participants; and

(B) require each manufacturer and other person storing dairy products to report to the Secretary, at a periodic interval determined by the Secretary, information on the quantity of dairy products stored.

(2) Conditions

The conditions referred to in paragraph (1)(A)(i) are that—

(A) the information referred to in paragraph (1)(A)(i) is required only with respect to those package sizes actually used to es-