

Editorial Notes**CODIFICATION**

Pub. L. 110-234 and Pub. L. 110-246 made identical amendments to this section. The amendments by Pub. L. 110-234 were repealed by section 4(a) of Pub. L. 110-246.

Section was enacted as part of the Farm Security and Rural Investment Act of 2002, and not as part of the Agricultural Marketing Act of 1946 which comprises this chapter.

Section was formerly set out as a note under section 1621 of this title.

AMENDMENTS

2022—Subsec. (f). Pub. L. 117-103 substituted “section 1627c(d)(5)(D) of this title” for “section 1627c(d)(2) of this title” in introductory provisions.

2018—Subsec. (d)(2). Pub. L. 115-334, § 7608(1)(A), substituted “a diverse group of representatives of public and private entities, including the following:” for “representatives of each of the following groups” in introductory provisions.

Subsec. (d)(2)(A). Pub. L. 115-334, § 7608(1)(B), substituted “Two” for “The 2”.

Subsec. (d)(2)(B). Pub. L. 115-334, § 7608(1)(C), inserted “or a State legislator,” after “agency.”.

Subsec. (d)(2)(C). Pub. L. 115-334, § 7608(1)(D), amended subpar. (C) generally. Prior to amendment, subpar. (C) read as follows: “Entities representing the 4 highest grossing commodities produced in the State, determined on the basis of annual gross cash sales.”

Subsec. (e)(1). Pub. L. 115-334, § 7608(2), substituted “subsection (g)” for “subsection (i)”.

Subsec. (f). Pub. L. 115-334, § 10102(c)(2), substituted “section 1627c(d)(2) of this title” for “section 1632a(d) of this title” in introductory provisions.

Subsecs. (g) to (i). Pub. L. 115-334, § 7608(3), added subsec. (g) and struck out former subsecs. (g) to (i) which related to research on effects on the agricultural sector, report to Congress, and authorization of appropriations, respectively.

2014—Subsec. (i). Pub. L. 113-79 substituted “\$1,000,000 for each of fiscal years 2014 through 2018” for “\$6,000,000 for each of fiscal years 2008 through 2012”.

2008—Subsec. (i). Pub. L. 110-246, § 6203, added subsec. (i) and struck out former subsec. (i). Prior to amendment, text read as follows: “Of the amount made available under section 231(a)(1) of the Agricultural Risk Protection Act of 2000 (7 U.S.C. 1621 note; Public Law 106-224) for each fiscal year, the Secretary shall use to carry out this section—

“(1) not less than \$3,000,000 for fiscal year 2002; and

“(2) not less than \$6,000,000 for each of fiscal years 2003 and 2004.”

Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries**EFFECTIVE DATE OF 2008 AMENDMENT**

Amendment of this section and repeal of Pub. L. 110-234 by Pub. L. 110-246 effective May 22, 2008, the date of enactment of Pub. L. 110-234, see section 4 of Pub. L. 110-246, set out as an Effective Date note under section 8701 of this title.

§ 1632c. Acer access and development program**(a) Grants authorized**

The Secretary of Agriculture may make competitive grants to States, tribal governments, and research institutions to support the efforts of such States, tribal governments, and research institutions to promote the domestic maple syrup industry through the following activities:

(1) Promotion of research and education related to maple syrup production.

(2) Promotion of natural resource sustainability in the maple syrup industry.

(3) Market promotion for maple syrup and maple-sap products.

(4) Encouragement of owners and operators of privately held land containing species of trees in the genus *Acer*—

(A) to initiate or expand maple-sugaring activities on the land; or

(B) to voluntarily make the land available, including by lease or other means, for access by the public for maple-sugaring activities.

(b) Application

In submitting an application for a competitive grant under this section, a State, tribal government, or research institution shall include—

(1) a description of the activities to be supported using the grant funds;

(2) a description of the benefits that the State, tribal government, or research institution intends to achieve as a result of engaging in such activities; and

(3) an estimate of the increase in maple-sugaring activities or maple syrup production that the State, tribal government, or research institution anticipates will occur as a result of engaging in such activities.

(c) Rule of construction

Nothing in this section shall be construed so as to preempt a State or tribal government law, including a State or tribal government liability law.

(d) Definition of maple-sugaring

In this section, the term “maple-sugaring” means the collection of sap from any species of tree in the genus *Acer* for the purpose of boiling to produce food.

(e) Regulations

The Secretary of Agriculture shall promulgate such regulations as are necessary to carry out this section.

(f) Authorization of appropriations

There are authorized to be appropriated to carry out this section \$20,000,000 for each of fiscal years 2014 through 2023.

(Pub. L. 113-79, title XII, § 12306, Feb. 7, 2014, 128 Stat. 988; Pub. L. 115-334, title XII, § 12501, Dec. 20, 2018, 132 Stat. 4982.)

Editorial Notes**CODIFICATION**

Section was enacted as part of the Agricultural Act of 2014, and not as part of the Agricultural Marketing Act of 1946 which comprises this chapter.

AMENDMENTS

2018—Subsec. (f). Pub. L. 115-334 substituted “2023” for “2018”.

§ 1632d. Dairy business innovation initiatives**(a) Definitions**

In this section:

(1) Dairy business

The term “dairy business” means a business that develops, produces, markets, or distributes dairy products.

(2) Initiative

The term “initiative” means a dairy product and business innovation initiative established under subsection (b).

(b) Establishment

The Secretary shall establish not less than 3 regionally-located dairy product and business innovation initiatives for the purposes of—

- (1) diversifying dairy product markets to reduce risk and develop higher-value uses for dairy products;
- (2) promoting business development that diversifies farmer income through processing and marketing innovation; and
- (3) encouraging the use of regional milk production.

(c) Selection of initiatives

An initiative—

(1) shall be positioned to draw on existing dairy industry resources, including activities conducted by the National Dairy Promotion and Research Board and other dairy promotion entities, research capacity, academic and industry expertise, a density of dairy farms or farmland suitable for dairying, and dairy businesses; and

(2) may serve a certain product niche, such as specialty cheese, or serve dairy businesses with dairy products derived from the milk of a specific type of dairy animal, including dairy products made from cow milk, sheep milk, and goat milk.

(d) Entities eligible to host initiative**(1) In general**

Subject to paragraph (2), any of the following entities may submit to the Secretary an application to host an initiative:

- (A) A State department of agriculture or other State entity.
- (B) A nonprofit organization.
- (C) An institution of higher education.
- (D) A cooperative extension service.

(2) Capacity of eligible entity

Any entity described in subparagraphs (A) through (D) of paragraph (1) shall be eligible to submit an application under that paragraph if the entity has—

- (A) a capacity to provide consultation and expertise necessary to advance the purpose and activities of the proposed initiative; and
- (B) expertise in grant distribution and tracking.

(3) Ineligible entity

A dairy promotion program shall not be eligible to host an initiative under this section.

(e) Partners**(1) In general**

An entity described in subsection (d)(1) may establish as a partner an organization or entity described in paragraph (2)—

- (A) prior to the submission of the application under that subsection; or
- (B) after approval of the application, in consultation with the Secretary.

(2) Partner described

A partner under paragraph (1) shall be an organization or entity with expertise or experience in dairy, including the marketing, research, education, or promotion of dairy.

(f) Activities of initiatives**(1) Direct assistance to dairy businesses**

An initiative shall provide nonmonetary assistance directly to dairy businesses through

private consultation or widely available distribution—

- (A) by the entity that hosts the initiative under subsection (d)(1);
- (B) through contracting with industry experts;
- (C) through the provision of technical assistance, such as informational websites, webinars, conferences, trainings, plant tours, and field days; or
- (D) through research institutions, including cooperative extension services.

(2) Types of assistance

Eligible forms of assistance include—

(A) business consulting, including business plan development for processed dairy products, strategic planning assistance, and distribution and supply chain innovation;

(B) marketing and branding assistance, including market messaging, packaging innovation, consumer assessments, innovation in emerging market opportunities, and evaluation of regional, national, and international markets;

(C) assistance in product innovation, including the development of value-added products, innovation in byproduct reprocessing and use maximization, and dairy product production training, including in new, rare, or innovative techniques; and

(D) other nonmonetary assistance, as determined by the Secretary.

(3) Grants to dairy businesses**(A) In general**

An initiative shall provide grants on a competitive basis to new and existing dairy businesses for the purposes of—

- (i) modernization, specialization, and grazing transition on dairy farms;
- (ii) value chain and commodity innovation and facility and process updates for dairy processors; and
- (iii) product development, packaging, and marketing of dairy products.

(B) Grants to certain entities

An initiative may provide a grant on a noncompetitive basis to an entity that receives assistance under paragraph (1) to advance the business activities recommended as a result of that assistance.

(C) Grant amounts

Grants provided under this paragraph shall not exceed \$500,000, unless a greater amount is approved by the Secretary.

(4) Consultation

An entity that hosts an initiative shall consult with the National Dairy Promotion and Research Board, the Secretary, and the Administrator of the Agricultural Marketing Service in carrying out the initiative.

(5) Conflict of interest**(A) In general**

The Secretary shall establish guidelines and procedures to prevent any conflict of interest or the appearance of a conflict of interest by an initiative (including a partner

of the initiative) during the allocation of direct assistance under paragraph (1) or grant funding under paragraph (3).

(B) Penalty

The Secretary may suspend or terminate an initiative if the initiative (including a partner of the initiative) is found to be in violation of the guidelines and procedures established under subparagraph (A).

(g) Distribution of funds

(1) In general

Using the funds made available to carry out this section, the Secretary—

(A) shall provide not less than 3 awards to eligible entities described in subsection (d) for the purposes of carrying out the activities under subsection (f); and

(B) is encouraged to award funds under subparagraph (A) in multiyear funding allocations.

(2) Use of funds

Not less than 50 percent of the funds made available under subsection (i) shall be allocated to grants under subsection (f)(3).

(3) Priority

An entity hosting an initiative shall give priority to the provision of direct assistance under subsection (f)(1) and grants under subsection (f)(3) to—

(A) dairy farms and dairy businesses with limited access to other forms of assistance;

(B) employee-owned dairy businesses;

(C) cooperatives; and

(D) dairy businesses that seek to create dairy products that add substantial value in processing or marketing, such as specialty cheeses.

(4) Requirement

Assistance or a grant shall not be made available to a foreign person making direct investment (as those terms are defined in section 801.2 of title 15, Code of Federal Regulations (or successor regulations)) in the United States in the case of—

(A) direct assistance under subsection (f)(1) that is provided to a specific dairy business and is not publicly available, as determined by the Secretary; or

(B) a grant under subsection (f)(3).

(5) Supplementation

To the extent practicable, the Secretary shall ensure that funds provided to an initiative supplement, and do not duplicate or replace, existing dairy product research, development, and promotion activities.

(h) Report

Not later than January 31, 2022, the Secretary shall submit to Congress a report on the outcomes of the program under this section and any related activities and opportunities to further increase dairy innovation.

(i) Authorization of appropriations

There is authorized to be appropriated to carry out this section \$20,000,000 for each fiscal year.

(Pub. L. 115-334, title XII, §12513, Dec. 20, 2018, 132 Stat. 4996.)

Editorial Notes

CODIFICATION

Section was enacted as part of the Agriculture Improvement Act of 2018, and not as part of the Agricultural Marketing Act of 1946 which comprises this chapter.

Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries

DEFINITION OF “SECRETARY”

“Secretary” means the Secretary of Agriculture, see section 2 of Pub. L. 115-334, set out as a note under section 9001 of this title.

§ 1632e. Cattle Contracts Library

There is hereby appropriated \$1,000,000, to remain available until September 30, 2023, for a Cattle Contracts Library pilot program that the Agricultural Marketing Service shall develop and maintain within the Livestock, Poultry, and Grain Market News Division. This program shall be similar, as determined by the Secretary, to the swine contract library the U.S. Department of Agriculture currently maintains pursuant to section 198a of this title. The promulgation of the regulations and administration of this section shall be made without regard to: (1) the notice and comment provisions of section 553 of title 5; and (2) chapter 35 of title 44 (commonly known as the “Paperwork Reduction Act”).

(Pub. L. 117-103, div. A, title VII, §779, Mar. 15, 2022, 136 Stat. 100.)

CODIFICATION

Section was enacted as part of the Agriculture, Rural Development, Food and Drug Administration, and Related Agencies Appropriations Act, 2022, and also as part of the Consolidated Appropriations Act, 2022, and not as part of the Agricultural Marketing Act of 1946 which comprises this chapter.

§ 1633. Cooperation with State agencies in administration and enforcement of laws relating to marketing of agricultural products and control or eradication of plant and animal diseases and pests; coordination of administration of Federal and State laws

In order to avoid duplication of functions, facilities, and personnel, and to attain closer coordination and greater effectiveness and economy in administration of Federal and State laws and regulations relating to the marketing of agricultural products and to the control or eradication of plant and animal diseases and pests, the Secretary of Agriculture is authorized, in the administration and enforcement of such Federal laws within his area of responsibility, whenever he deems it feasible and in the public interest, to enter into cooperative arrangements with State departments of agriculture and other State agencies charged with the administration and enforcement of such State laws and regulations and to provide that any such State agency which has adequate facilities, personnel, and procedures, as determined by the Secretary, may assist the Secretary in the administration and enforcement of such Federal laws and regu-