

**Editorial Notes**

## AMENDMENTS

1984—Pub. L. 98-620 substituted “The court” for “At the earliest convenient time, the court, in term time or vacation.”.

**Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries**

## EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1984 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 98-620 not applicable to cases pending on Nov. 8, 1984, see section 403 of Pub. L. 98-620, set out as an Effective Date note under section 1657 of Title 28, Judiciary and Judicial Procedure.

**§ 1367. Stay of proceedings and exclusive jurisdiction**

The commencement of judicial proceedings under this subpart shall not, unless specifically ordered by the court, operate as a stay of the review committee’s determination. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, the jurisdiction conferred by this subpart to review the legal validity of a determination made by a review committee pursuant to this subpart shall be exclusive. No court of the United States or of any State shall have jurisdiction to pass upon the legal validity of any such determination except in a proceeding under this subpart.

(Feb. 16, 1938, ch. 30, title III, §367, 52 Stat. 64.)

**§ 1368. Effect of increase on other quotas**

Notwithstanding any increase of any farm marketing quota for any farm as a result of review of the determination thereof under this subpart, the marketing quotas for other farms shall not be affected.

(Feb. 16, 1938, ch. 30, title III, §368, 52 Stat. 64.)

## SUBPART II—ADJUSTMENT OF QUOTAS AND ENFORCEMENT

**§ 1371. General adjustment of quotas****(a) Investigation and adjustment to maintain normal supply**

If at any time the Secretary has reason to believe that in the case of cotton,<sup>1</sup> or rice the operation of farm marketing quotas in effect will cause the amount of such commodity which is free of marketing restrictions to be less than the normal supply for the marketing year for the commodity then current, he shall cause an immediate investigation to be made with respect thereto. In the course of such investigation due notice and opportunity for hearing shall be given to interested persons. If upon the basis of such investigation the Secretary finds the existence of such fact, he shall proclaim the same forthwith. He shall also in such proclamation specify such increase in, or termination of, existing quotas as he finds, on the basis of such investigation, is necessary to make the amount of such commodity which is free of marketing restrictions equal the normal supply.

**(b) Adjustment because of emergency or export demand**

If the Secretary has reason to believe that, because of a national emergency or because of a

material increase in export demand, any national marketing quota or acreage allotment for cotton,<sup>1</sup> or rice should be increased or terminated, he shall cause an immediate investigation to be made to determine whether the increase or termination is necessary to meet such emergency or increase in export demand. If, on the basis of such investigation, the Secretary finds that such increase or termination is necessary, he shall immediately proclaim such finding (and if he finds an increase is necessary, the amount of the increase found by him to be necessary) and thereupon such quota or allotment shall be increased, or shall terminate, as the case may be.

**(c) Increase of farm quota on increase of national quota**

In case any national marketing quota or acreage allotment for any commodity is increased under this section, each farm marketing quota or acreage allotment for the commodity shall be increased in the same ratio.

(Feb. 16, 1938, ch. 30, title III, §371, 52 Stat. 64; Apr. 3, 1941, ch. 39, §5, 55 Stat. 92; Aug. 28, 1954, ch. 1041, title III, §312, 68 Stat. 904; Pub. L. 87-703, title III, §321, Sept. 27, 1962, 76 Stat. 626; Pub. L. 107-171, title I, §1309(h)(2), May 13, 2002, 116 Stat. 182; Pub. L. 108-357, title VI, §611(i), Oct. 22, 2004, 118 Stat. 1522.)

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2004—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 108-357, §611(i)(1), substituted “or rice” for “rice, or tobacco” in first sentence.

Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 108-357, §611(i)(2), which directed amendment of first sentence of subsec. (b) by substituting “or rice” for “rice, or tobacco”, was executed by making the substitution for “rice, or tobacco”, to reflect the probable intent of Congress.

2002—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 107-171, §1309(h)(2)(A), struck out “peanuts,” before “or tobacco” in first sentence.

Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 107-171, §1309(h)(2)(B), struck out “peanuts” before “or tobacco” in first sentence.

1962—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 87-703, §321(1), struck out “corn, wheat,” before “cotton”.

Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 87-703, §321(2), struck out “any national acreage allotment for corn, or” after “export demand,” “wheat,” before “cotton” and “in order to effect the declared policy of this chapter or” before “to meet such emergency”.

1954—Subsec. (b). Act Aug. 28, 1954, §312(a), inserted proviso relating to national acreage allotment for corn, and struck out corn from national marketing quota provision.

Subsec. (c). Act Aug. 28, 1954, §312(b), inserted “or acreage allotment” after “marketing quota” wherever appearing.

Subsec. (d). Act Aug. 28, 1954, §312(c), repealed subsec. (d) which related to the adjustment of corn storage regulations on change in marketing quotas.

1941—Subsecs. (a), (b). Act Apr. 3, 1941, inserted “peanuts,” after “rice.”.

**Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries**

## EFFECTIVE DATE OF 2004 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 108-357 applicable to the 2005 and subsequent crops of tobacco, see section 643 of Pub. L. 108-357, set out as an Effective Date note under section 518 of this title.

## EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1962 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 87-703 effective only with respect to programs applicable to the crops planted for

<sup>1</sup> So in original.