

Subsec. (g). Pub. L. 111-322 amended subsec. (g) generally. Prior to amendment, text read as follows: “The Secretary shall apportion amounts made available for fixed guideway modernization under section 5309 for the period beginning October 1, 2010, and ending December 31, 2010, in accordance with subsection (a), except that the Secretary shall apportion 25 percent of each dollar amount specified in subsection (a).”

Pub. L. 111-147, § 435(2), added subsec. (g).

2008—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 110-244 substituted “for each of fiscal years 2005 through 2009” for “for each of fiscal years 1998 through 2003” in introductory provisions.

2005—Pub. L. 109-59, § 3035(a)(1), substituted “Apportionment based on fixed guideway factors” for “Apportionment of appropriations for fixed guideway modernization” in section catchline.

Subsec. (f). Pub. L. 109-59, § 3035(a)(2), added subsec. (f).

2003—Subsec. (e). Pub. L. 108-88 struck out subsec. (e) relating to special rule.

1998—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 105-178, § 3028(c), as added by Pub. L. 105-206, in par. (2)(B), substituted “(e)(1)” for “(e)”, in par. (3)(D), substituted “(2)(B)” for “(2)(B)(ii)” and “(e)(1)” for “(e)”, in par. (4), substituted “(e)(1)” for “(e)”, and in pars. (5) to (7), substituted “(e)(2)” for “(e)” wherever appearing.

Pub. L. 105-178, § 3028(a), amended heading and text of subsec. (a) generally, substituting provisions relating to distribution for fiscal years 1998 through 2003 for provisions relating to percentage distribution for fiscal years ending Sept. 30, 1993-1997 and for period of Oct. 1, 1997 through Mar. 31, 1998.

Subsec. (e). Pub. L. 105-178, § 3028(b), added subsec. (e) relating to route segments to be included in apportionment formulas.

Subsec. (e)(1). Pub. L. 105-178, § 3029(b)(12), which directed substitution of “subsections (b) and (h)(4) of section 5338” for “section 5338(f)”, could not be executed because “section 5338(f)” does not appear in text.

1997—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 102-240, § 3049(b)(1), as added by Pub. L. 105-130, inserted “and for the period of October 1, 1997, through March 31, 1998,” after “1997,” in introductory provisions.

Subsec. (e). Pub. L. 102-240, § 3049(b)(2), as added by Pub. L. 105-130, added subsec. (e).

1994—Subsec. (a)(4). Pub. L. 103-429 substituted “section 5336(b)(2)(A) of this title” for “section 5336(B)(2)(A)”.

Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 2015 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 114-94 effective Oct. 1, 2015, see section 1003 of Pub. L. 114-94, set out as a note under section 5313 of Title 5, Government Organization and Employees.

EFFECTIVE AND TERMINATION DATES OF 2012 AMENDMENT

Amendment by section 20027 of Pub. L. 112-141 effective Oct. 1, 2012, see section 3(a) of Pub. L. 112-141, set out as a note under section 101 of Title 23, Highways.

Amendment by section 113005 of Pub. L. 112-141 effective July 1, 2012, see section 114001 of Pub. L. 112-141, set out as a note under section 5305 of this title.

Amendment by Pub. L. 112-140 to cease to be effective on July 6, 2012, with text as amended by Pub. L. 112-140 to revert back to read as it did on the day before June 29, 2012, and amendments by Pub. L. 112-141 to be executed as if Pub. L. 112-140 had not been enacted, see section 1(c) of Pub. L. 112-140, set out as a note under section 101 of Title 23, Highways.

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1998 AMENDMENT

Title IX of Pub. L. 105-206 effective simultaneously with enactment of Pub. L. 105-178 and to be treated as included in Pub. L. 105-178 at time of enactment, and provisions of Pub. L. 105-178, as in effect on day before

July 22, 1998, that are amended by title IX of Pub. L. 105-206 to be treated as not enacted, see section 9016 of Pub. L. 105-206, set out as a note under section 101 of Title 23, Highways.

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1994 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 103-429 effective July 5, 1994, see section 9 of Pub. L. 103-429, set out as a note under section 321 of this title.

SPECIAL RULE FOR PARTIAL FISCAL YEAR FUNDING

Pub. L. 108-310, § 8(b), Sept. 30, 2004, 118 Stat. 1154, provided for pro rata apportionment for fixed guideway modernization to reflect partial fiscal year 2005 funding.

Pub. L. 108-88, § 8(b)(1), Sept. 30, 2003, 117 Stat. 1121, as amended by Pub. L. 108-202, § 9(b), Feb. 29, 2004, 118 Stat. 485; Pub. L. 108-224, § 7(b), Apr. 30, 2004, 118 Stat. 633; Pub. L. 108-263, § 7(b), June 30, 2004, 118 Stat. 704, which directed the Secretary of Transportation to determine the amount that each urbanized area would be apportioned for fixed guideway modernization under section 5337 of this title on a pro rata basis reflecting partial fiscal year 2004 funding made available under section 5338 of this title, was repealed by Pub. L. 108-280, § 7(b), July 30, 2004, 118 Stat. 882.

§ 5338. Authorizations

(a) GRANTS.—

(1) IN GENERAL.—There shall be available from the Mass Transit Account of the Highway Trust Fund to carry out sections 5305, 5307, 5310, 5311, 5312, 5314, 5318, 5335, 5337, 5339, and 5340, section 20005(b) of the Federal Public Transportation Act of 2012 (49 U.S.C. 5303 note; Public Law 112-141), and section 3006(b) of the Federal Public Transportation Act of 2015 (49 U.S.C. 5310 note; Public Law 114-94)—

- (A) \$13,355,000,000 for fiscal year 2022;
- (B) \$13,634,000,000 for fiscal year 2023;
- (C) \$13,990,000,000 for fiscal year 2024;
- (D) \$14,279,000,000 for fiscal year 2025; and
- (E) \$14,642,000,000 for fiscal year 2026.

(2) ALLOCATION OF FUNDS.—Of the amounts made available under paragraph (1)—

- (A) \$184,647,343 for fiscal year 2022, \$188,504,820 for fiscal year 2023, \$193,426,906 for fiscal year 2024, \$197,422,644 for fiscal year 2025, and \$202,441,512 for fiscal year 2026 shall be available to carry out section 5305;
- (B) \$13,157,184 for fiscal year 2022, \$13,432,051 for fiscal year 2023, \$13,782,778 for fiscal year 2024, \$14,067,497 for fiscal year 2025, and \$14,425,121 for fiscal year 2026 shall be available to carry out section 20005(b) of the Federal Public Transportation Act of 2012 (49 U.S.C. 5303 note; Public Law 112-141);
- (C) \$6,408,288,249 for fiscal year 2022, \$6,542,164,133 for fiscal year 2023, \$6,712,987,840 for fiscal year 2024, \$6,851,662,142 for fiscal year 2025, and \$7,025,844,743 for fiscal year 2026 shall be allocated in accordance with section 5336 to provide financial assistance for urbanized areas under section 5307;
- (D) \$371,247,094 for fiscal year 2022, \$379,002,836 for fiscal year 2023, \$388,899,052 for fiscal year 2024, \$396,932,778 for fiscal year 2025, and \$407,023,583 for fiscal year 2026 shall be available to provide financial assistance for services for the enhanced mobility of seniors and individuals with disabilities under section 5310;
- (E) \$4,605,014 for fiscal year 2022, \$4,701,218 for fiscal year 2023, \$4,823,972 for fiscal year

2024, \$4,923,624 for fiscal year 2025, and \$5,048,792 for fiscal year 2026 shall be available for the pilot program for innovative coordinated access and mobility under section 3006(b) of the Federal Public Transportation Act of 2015 (49 U.S.C. 5310 note; Public Law 114–94);

(F) \$875,289,555 for fiscal year 2022, \$893,575,275 for fiscal year 2023, \$916,907,591 for fiscal year 2024, \$935,848,712 for fiscal year 2025, and \$959,639,810 for fiscal year 2026 shall be available to provide financial assistance for rural areas under section 5311;

(G) \$36,840,115 for fiscal year 2022, \$37,609,743 for fiscal year 2023, \$38,591,779 for fiscal year 2024, \$39,388,993 for fiscal year 2025, and \$40,390,337 for fiscal year 2026 shall be available to carry out section 5312, of which—

(i) \$5,000,000 for fiscal year 2022, \$5,104,455 for fiscal year 2023, \$5,237,739 for fiscal year 2024, \$5,345,938 for fiscal year 2025, and \$5,481,842 for fiscal year 2026 shall be available to carry out section 5312(h); and

(ii) \$6,578,592 for fiscal year 2022, \$6,716,026 for fiscal year 2023, \$6,891,389 for fiscal year 2024, \$7,033,749 for fiscal year 2025, and \$7,212,560 for fiscal year 2026 shall be available to carry out section 5312(i);

(H) \$11,841,465 for fiscal year 2022, \$12,088,846 for fiscal year 2023, \$12,404,500 for fiscal year 2024, \$12,660,748 for fiscal year 2025, and \$12,982,608 for fiscal year 2026 shall be available to carry out section 5314, of which \$6,578,592 for fiscal year 2022, \$6,716,026 for fiscal year 2023, \$6,891,389 for fiscal year 2024, \$7,033,749 for fiscal year 2025, and \$7,212,560 for fiscal year 2026 shall be available for the national transit institute under section 5314(c);

(I) \$5,000,000 for fiscal year 2022, \$5,104,455 for fiscal year 2023, \$5,237,739 for fiscal year 2024, \$5,345,938 for fiscal year 2025, and \$5,481,842 for fiscal year 2026 shall be available for bus testing under section 5318;

(J) \$131,000,000 for fiscal year 2022, \$134,930,000 for fiscal year 2023, \$138,977,900 for fiscal year 2024, \$143,147,237 for fiscal year 2025, and \$147,441,654 for fiscal year 2026 shall be available to carry out section 5334;

(K) \$5,262,874 for fiscal year 2022, \$5,372,820 for fiscal year 2023, \$5,513,111 for fiscal year 2024, \$5,626,999 for fiscal year 2025, and \$5,770,048 for fiscal year 2026 shall be available to carry out section 5335;

(L) \$3,515,528,226 for fiscal year 2022, \$3,587,778,037 for fiscal year 2023, \$3,680,934,484 for fiscal year 2024, \$3,755,675,417 for fiscal year 2025, and \$3,850,496,668 for fiscal year 2026 shall be available to carry out section 5337, of which \$300,000,000 for each of fiscal years 2022 through 2026 shall be available to carry out section 5337(f);

(M) \$603,992,657 for fiscal year 2022, \$616,610,699 for fiscal year 2023, \$632,711,140 for fiscal year 2024, \$645,781,441 for fiscal year 2025, and \$662,198,464 for fiscal year 2026 shall be available for the bus and buses facilities program under section 5339(a);

(N) \$447,257,433 for fiscal year 2022, \$456,601,111 for fiscal year 2023, \$468,523,511 for

fiscal year 2024, \$478,202,088 for fiscal year 2025, and \$490,358,916 for fiscal year 2026 shall be available for buses and bus facilities competitive grants under section 5339(b) and no or low emission grants under section 5339(c), of which \$71,561,189 for fiscal year 2022, \$73,056,178 for fiscal year 2023, \$74,963,762 for fiscal year 2024, \$76,512,334 for fiscal year 2025, and \$78,457,427 for fiscal year 2026 shall be available to carry out section 5339(c); and

(O) \$741,042,792 for fiscal year 2022, \$756,523,956 for fiscal year 2023, \$776,277,698 for fiscal year 2024, \$792,313,742 for fiscal year 2025, and \$812,455,901 for fiscal year 2026, to carry out section 5340 to provide financial assistance for urbanized areas under section 5307 and rural areas under section 5311, of which—

(i) \$392,752,680 for fiscal year 2022, \$400,957,696 for fiscal year 2023, \$411,427,180 for fiscal year 2024, \$419,926,283 for fiscal year 2025, and \$430,601,628 for fiscal year 2026 shall be for growing States under section 5340(c); and

(ii) \$348,290,112 for fiscal year 2022, \$355,566,259 for fiscal year 2023, \$364,850,518 for fiscal year 2024, \$372,387,459 for fiscal year 2025, and \$381,854,274 for fiscal year 2026 shall be for high density States under section 5340(d).

(b) CAPITAL INVESTMENT GRANTS.—There are authorized to be appropriated to carry out section 5309 of this title and section 3005(b) of the Federal Public Transportation Act of 2015 (49 U.S.C. 5309 note; Public Law 114–94), \$3,000,000,000 for each of fiscal years 2022 through 2026.

(c) OVERSIGHT.—

(1) IN GENERAL.—Of the amounts made available to carry out this chapter for a fiscal year, the Secretary may use not more than the following amounts for the activities described in paragraph (2):

(A) 0.5 percent of amounts made available to carry out section 5305.

(B) 0.75 percent of amounts made available to carry out section 5307.

(C) 1 percent of amounts made available to carry out section 5309.

(D) 1 percent of amounts made available to carry out section 601 of the Passenger Rail Investment and Improvement Act of 2008 (Public Law 110–432; 126 Stat. 4968).¹

(E) 0.5 percent of amounts made available to carry out section 5310.

(F) 0.5 percent of amounts made available to carry out section 5311.

(G) 1 percent of amounts made available to carry out section 5337, of which not less than 0.25 percent of amounts made available for this subparagraph shall be available to carry out section 5329.

(H) 0.75 percent of amounts made available to carry out section 5339.

(2) ACTIVITIES.—The activities described in this paragraph are as follows:

(A) Activities to oversee the construction of a major capital project.

¹ So in original. Should be “122 Stat. 4968.” See References in Text note below.

(B) Activities to review and audit the safety and security, procurement, management, and financial compliance of a recipient or subrecipient of funds under this chapter.

(C) Activities to provide technical assistance generally, and to provide technical assistance to correct deficiencies identified in compliance reviews and audits carried out under this section.

(D) Activities to carry out section 5334.

(3) GOVERNMENT SHARE OF COSTS.—The Government shall pay the entire cost of carrying out a contract under this subsection.

(4) AVAILABILITY OF CERTAIN FUNDS.—Funds made available under paragraph (1)(C) shall be made available to the Secretary before allocating the funds appropriated to carry out any project under a full funding grant agreement.

(d) GRANTS AS CONTRACTUAL OBLIGATIONS.—

(1) GRANTS FINANCED FROM HIGHWAY TRUST FUND.—A grant or contract that is approved by the Secretary and financed with amounts made available from the Mass Transit Account of the Highway Trust Fund pursuant to this section is a contractual obligation of the Government to pay the Government share of the cost of the project.

(2) GRANTS FINANCED FROM GENERAL FUND.—A grant or contract that is approved by the Secretary and financed with amounts appropriated in advance from the General Fund of the Treasury pursuant to this section is a contractual obligation of the Government to pay the Government share of the cost of the project only to the extent that amounts are appropriated for such purpose by an Act of Congress.

(e) AVAILABILITY OF AMOUNTS.—Amounts made available by or appropriated under this section shall remain available until expended.

(Pub. L. 103-272, §1(d), July 5, 1994, 108 Stat. 845; Pub. L. 104-287, §5(20), Oct. 11, 1996, 110 Stat. 3390; Pub. L. 102-240, §3049(c), as added Pub. L. 105-130, §8, Dec. 1, 1997, 111 Stat. 2559; Pub. L. 105-178, title III, §3029(a), (c), June 9, 1998, 112 Stat. 368; Pub. L. 105-206, title IX, §9009(q), July 22, 1998, 112 Stat. 858; Pub. L. 108-88, §8(c), (e)-(g), (i), (k), Sept. 30, 2003, 117 Stat. 1121-1124; Pub. L. 108-202, §9(c), (e)-(g), (i), (k), Feb. 29, 2004, 118 Stat. 485-487; Pub. L. 108-224, §7(c), (e)-(g), (i), (k), Apr. 30, 2004, 118 Stat. 633-636; Pub. L. 108-263, §7(c), (e)-(g), (i), (k), June 30, 2004, 118 Stat. 704-707; Pub. L. 108-280, §7(c), (e)-(g), (i), (k), July 30, 2004, 118 Stat. 882-884; Pub. L. 108-310, §8(c), (e)-(g), (i), (k), Sept. 30, 2004, 118 Stat. 1154-1157; Pub. L. 109-14, §7(b), (d)-(f), (h), (j), May 31, 2005, 119 Stat. 331-333; Pub. L. 109-20, §7(b), (d)-(f), (h), (j), July 1, 2005, 119 Stat. 353-355; Pub. L. 109-35, §7(b), (d)-(f), (h), (j), July 20, 2005, 119 Stat. 386-388; Pub. L. 109-37, §7(b), (d)-(f), (h), (j), July 22, 2005, 119 Stat. 401-403; Pub. L. 109-40, §7(b), (d)-(f), (h), (j), July 28, 2005, 119 Stat. 417-419; Pub. L. 109-42, §5(a), July 30, 2005, 119 Stat. 436; Pub. L. 109-59, title III, §3036, Aug. 10, 2005, 119 Stat. 1629; Pub. L. 110-244, title II, §201(n), June 6, 2008, 122 Stat. 1611; Pub. L. 111-147, title IV, §436, Mar. 18, 2010, 124 Stat. 90; Pub. L. 111-322, title II, §2306, Dec. 22, 2010, 124 Stat. 3528; Pub. L. 112-5, title III,

§306, Mar. 4, 2011, 125 Stat. 19; Pub. L. 112-30, title I, §136, Sept. 16, 2011, 125 Stat. 352; Pub. L. 112-102, title III, §306, Mar. 30, 2012, 126 Stat. 278; Pub. L. 112-140, title III, §306, June 29, 2012, 126 Stat. 398; Pub. L. 112-141, div. B, §20028, div. G, title III, §113006, July 6, 2012, 126 Stat. 726, 985; Pub. L. 113-159, title I, §1203, Aug. 8, 2014, 128 Stat. 1845; Pub. L. 114-21, title I, §1203, May 29, 2015, 129 Stat. 223; Pub. L. 114-41, title I, §1203, July 31, 2015, 129 Stat. 450; Pub. L. 114-73, title I, §1203, Oct. 29, 2015, 129 Stat. 573; Pub. L. 114-87, title I, §1203, Nov. 20, 2015, 129 Stat. 682; Pub. L. 114-94, div. A, title III, §3016, Dec. 4, 2015, 129 Stat. 1479; Pub. L. 117-58, div. C, §30017, Nov. 15, 2021, 135 Stat. 912.)

HISTORICAL AND REVISION NOTES
PUB. L. 103-272

Revised Section	Source (U.S. Code)	Source (Statutes at Large)
5338(a)	49 App.:1617(a) (less availability).	July 9, 1964, Pub. L. 88-365, 78 Stat. 302, §21; added Jan. 6, 1983, Pub. L. 97-424, §302(a), 96 Stat. 2140; Apr. 2, 1987, Pub. L. 100-17, §328, 101 Stat. 238; restated Dec. 18, 1991, Pub. L. 102-240, §3025, 105 Stat. 2112; Oct. 6, 1992, Pub. L. 102-388, §502(m)-(q), 106 Stat. 1567.
5338(b)	49 App.:1617(b) (less availability).	
5338(c)	49 App.:1625(d) (1st sentence).	July 9, 1964, Pub. L. 88-365, 78 Stat. 302, §29(d); added Dec. 18, 1991, Pub. L. 102-240, §6022, 105 Stat. 2185.
5338(d)	49 App.:1607c(c)(6).	July 9, 1964, Pub. L. 88-365, 78 Stat. 302, §11(c)(6); added Dec. 18, 1991, Pub. L. 102-240, §6024, 105 Stat. 2189; Sept. 23, 1992, Pub. L. 102-368, §801, 106 Stat. 1131.
5338(e)(1)	49 App.:1607c(b) (8)(B)(iii), (13) (1st sentence).	July 9, 1964, Pub. L. 88-365, 78 Stat. 302, §11(b) (8)(B)(iii), (10)(C), (13); added Dec. 18, 1991, Pub. L. 102-240, §6023, 105 Stat. 2186, 2187, 2188.
5338(e)(2)	49 App.:1607c(b) (1)(C).	
5338(f)	49 App.:1617(g).	
5338(g)-(i) ..	49 App.:1617(c) (less availability), (d) (less availability), (e).	
5338(j)(1)	49 App.:1612(b) (last sentence).	July 9, 1964, Pub. L. 88-365, 78 Stat. 302, §16(b) (last sentence); added Oct. 15, 1970, Pub. L. 91-453, §8, 84 Stat. 968; Aug. 13, 1973, Pub. L. 93-87, §301(g), 87 Stat. 296; restated Nov. 6, 1978, Pub. L. 95-599, §311(a), 92 Stat. 2748; Jan. 6, 1983, Pub. L. 97-424, §317(a), 96 Stat. 2153.
5338(j)(2)	49 App.:1612(d).	July 9, 1964, Pub. L. 88-365, 78 Stat. 302, §16(d); added Oct. 15, 1970, Pub. L. 91-453, §8, 84 Stat. 968; Dec. 18, 1991, Pub. L. 102-240, §3021(5), 105 Stat. 2110.
5338(j)(3)	49 App.:1603(c) (last sentence).	July 9, 1964, Pub. L. 88-365, 78 Stat. 302, §4(c) (last sentence); added Nov. 6, 1978, Pub. L. 95-599, §303(e), 92 Stat. 2739; Dec. 18, 1991, Pub. L. 102-240, §3006(h)(1), 105 Stat. 2090.
5338(j)(4)	49 App.:1617(f) (less availability).	
5338(j)(5)	49 App.:1602(m) (1st sentence).	July 9, 1964, Pub. L. 88-365, 78 Stat. 302, §3(m) (1st sentence); added Dec. 18, 1991, Pub. L. 102-240, §3009, 105 Stat. 2093.
5338(k)	49 App.:1607c(b)(13) (last sentence). 49 App.:1617(b)(4). 49 App.:1625(d) (last sentence).	

HISTORICAL AND REVISION NOTES—CONTINUED
PUB. L. 103-272

Revised Section	Source (U.S. Code)	Source (Statutes at Large)
5338(l)(1)	49 App.:1614(a) (last sentence).	July 9, 1964, Pub. L. 88-365, 78 Stat. 302, §18(a) (last sentence); added Nov. 6, 1978, Pub. L. 95-599, §313, 92 Stat. 2749.
5338(l)(2)	49 App.:1617(a)-(d), (f) (as (a)-(d), (f) relate to availability).	
5338(l)(3)	49 App.:1607a-2(c).	July 9, 1964, Pub. L. 88-365, 78 Stat. 302, §9B(c); added Apr. 2, 1987, Pub. L. 100-17, §313, 101 Stat. 229.

In this section, references to fiscal year 1992 are omitted as obsolete.

In subsections (a)(1) and (b)(1), before each clause (A), the word “only” is omitted as surplus.

In subsection (a)(1), before clause (A), the words “for the Secretary of Transportation” are added or clarity and consistency.

In subsections (a)(2) and (b)(2), before each clause (A), and (d), before clause (1), the words “to the Secretary” are added for clarity and consistency.

In subsections (b)(1), before clause (A), and (e)(1), the words “for the Secretary” are added for clarity and consistency.

In subsection (d), the text of 49 App.:1607c(c)(6) (last sentence) is omitted as obsolete.

In subsection (e)(1), the word “section” in the source provision is translated as if it were “subsection” to reflect the apparent intent of Congress.

In subsection (h)(3), the words “relating to university transportation centers” are omitted as surplus.

In subsection (j)(2), the words “set aside and” and “exclusively” are omitted as surplus. The word “mass” is added for consistency in this chapter.

In subsection (k)(1), the words “Notwithstanding any other provision of law” in 49 App.:1607c(b)(13) (last sentence) and 1625(d) (last sentence) are omitted as surplus. The words “financed with” are added for clarity.

In subsection (k)(2), the words “that is financed with” are added for clarity.

In subsection (l)(3)(A), the words “for obligation by the recipient”, “a period of”, and “the close of” are omitted as surplus.

PUB. L. 104-287

This amends 49:5338(g)(2) to correct an erroneous cross-reference.

Editorial Notes

REFERENCES IN TEXT

Section 20005(b) of the Federal Public Transportation Act of 2012, referred to in subsec. (a)(1), (2)(B), is section 20005(b) of Pub. L. 112-141, which is set out as a note under section 5303 of this title.

Section 3006(b) of the Federal Public Transportation Act of 2015, referred to in subsec. (a)(1), (2)(E), is section 3006(b) of Pub. L. 114-94, which is set out as a note under section 5310 of this title.

Section 3005(b) of the Federal Public Transportation Act of 2015, referred to in subsec. (b), is section 3005(b) of Pub. L. 114-94, which is set out as a note under section 5309 of this title.

Section 601 of the Passenger Rail Investment and Improvement Act of 2008, referred to in subsec. (c)(1)(D), is section 601 of div. B of Pub. L. 110-432, Oct. 16, 2008, 122 Stat. 4968, which is not classified to the Code.

AMENDMENTS

2021—Pub. L. 117-58 amended section generally, substituting provisions relating to fiscal years 2022 to 2026 for provisions relating to fiscal years 2016 to 2020.

2015—Pub. L. 114-94 amended section generally, substituting provisions relating to fiscal years 2016 to 2020 for provisions relating to fiscal years 2013 to 2015.

Subsec. (a)(1). Pub. L. 114-87, §1203(a)(1), substituted “and \$1,526,434,426 for the period beginning on October 1, 2015, and ending on December 4, 2015” for “and \$1,197,663,934 for the period beginning on October 1, 2015, and ending on November 20, 2015”.

Pub. L. 114-73, §1203(a)(1), substituted “and \$1,197,663,934 for the period beginning on October 1, 2015, and ending on November 20, 2015” for “and \$681,024,590 for the period beginning on October 1, 2015, and ending on October 29, 2015”.

Pub. L. 114-41, §1203(a)(1), substituted “\$8,595,000,000 for fiscal year 2015, and \$681,024,590 for the period beginning on October 1, 2015, and ending on October 29, 2015” for “and \$7,158,575,342 for the period beginning on October 1, 2014, and ending on July 31, 2015”.

Pub. L. 114-21, §1203(a)(1), substituted “and \$7,158,575,342 for the period beginning on October 1, 2014, and ending on July 31, 2015” for “and \$5,722,150,685 for the period beginning on October 1, 2014, and ending on May 31, 2015”.

Subsec. (a)(2)(A). Pub. L. 114-87, §1203(a)(2)(A), substituted “and \$22,874,317 for the period beginning on October 1, 2015, and ending on December 4, 2015,” for “and \$17,947,541 for the period beginning on October 1, 2015, and ending on November 20, 2015.”

Pub. L. 114-73, §1203(a)(2)(A), substituted “and \$17,947,541 for the period beginning on October 1, 2015, and ending on November 20, 2015,” for “and \$10,205,464 for the period beginning on October 1, 2015, and ending on October 29, 2015.”

Pub. L. 114-41, §1203(a)(2)(A), substituted “\$128,800,000 for fiscal 2015, and \$10,205,464 for the period beginning on October 1, 2015, and ending on October 29, 2015,” for “and \$107,274,521 for the period beginning on October 1, 2014, and ending on July 31, 2015.”

Pub. L. 114-21, §1203(a)(2)(A), substituted “and \$107,274,521 for the period beginning on October 1, 2014, and ending on July 31, 2015,” for “and \$85,749,041 for the period beginning on October 1, 2014, and ending on May 31, 2015.”

Subsec. (a)(2)(B). Pub. L. 114-87, §1203(a)(2)(B), substituted “and \$1,775,956 for the period beginning on October 1, 2015, and ending on December 4, 2015,” for “and \$1,393,443 for the period beginning on October 1, 2015, and ending on November 20, 2015.”

Pub. L. 114-73, §1203(a)(2)(B), substituted “and \$1,393,443 for the period beginning on October 1, 2015, and ending on November 20, 2015,” for “and \$792,350 for the period beginning on October 1, 2015, and ending on October 29, 2015.”

Pub. L. 114-41, §1203(a)(2)(B), substituted “for each of fiscal years 2013 through 2015 and \$792,350 for the period beginning on October 1, 2015, and ending on October 29, 2015,” for “for each of fiscal years 2013 and 2014 and \$8,328,767 for the period beginning on October 1, 2014, and ending on July 31, 2015.”

Pub. L. 114-21, §1203(a)(2)(B), substituted “and \$8,328,767 for the period beginning on October 1, 2014, and ending on July 31, 2015,” for “and \$6,657,534 for the period beginning on October 1, 2014, and ending on May 31, 2015.”

Subsec. (a)(2)(C). Pub. L. 114-87, §1203(a)(2)(C), substituted “and \$791,836,749 for the period beginning on October 1, 2015, and ending on December 4, 2015,” for “and \$621,287,295 for the period beginning on October 1, 2015, and ending on November 20, 2015.”

Pub. L. 114-73, §1203(a)(2)(C), substituted “and \$621,287,295 for the period beginning on October 1, 2015, and ending on November 20, 2015,” for “and \$353,281,011 for the period beginning on October 1, 2015, and ending on October 29, 2015.”

Pub. L. 114-41, §1203(a)(2)(C), substituted “\$4,458,650,000 for fiscal year 2015, and \$353,281,011 for the period beginning on October 1, 2015, and ending on October 29, 2015,” for “and \$3,713,505,753 for the period beginning on October 1, 2014, and ending on July 31, 2015.”

Pub. L. 114-21, §1203(a)(2)(C), substituted “and \$3,713,505,753 for the period beginning on October 1, 2014, and ending on July 31, 2015,” for “and \$2,968,361,507 for

the period beginning on October 1, 2014, and ending on May 31, 2015.”

Subsec. (a)(2)(D). Pub. L. 114-87, § 1203(a)(2)(D), substituted “and \$45,872,951 for the period beginning on October 1, 2015, and ending on December 4, 2015,” for “and \$35,992,623 for the period beginning on October 1, 2015, and ending on November 20, 2015.”

Pub. L. 114-73, § 1203(a)(2)(D), substituted “and \$35,992,623 for the period beginning on October 1, 2015, and ending on November 20, 2015,” for “and \$20,466,393 for the period beginning on October 1, 2015, and ending on October 29, 2015.”

Pub. L. 114-41, § 1203(a)(2)(D), substituted “\$258,300,000 for fiscal year 2015, and \$20,466,393 for the period beginning on October 1, 2015, and ending on October 29, 2015,” for “and \$215,132,055 for the period beginning on October 1, 2014, and ending on July 31, 2015.”

Pub. L. 114-21, § 1203(a)(2)(D), substituted “and \$215,132,055 for the period beginning on October 1, 2014, and ending on July 31, 2015,” for “and \$171,964,110 for the period beginning on October 1, 2014, and ending on May 31, 2015.”

Subsec. (a)(2)(E). Pub. L. 114-87, § 1203(a)(2)(E), substituted “and \$107,942,623 for the period beginning on October 1, 2015, and ending on December 4, 2015,” for “and \$84,693,443 for the period beginning on October 1, 2015, and ending on November 20, 2015,” “and \$5,327,869 for the period beginning on October 1, 2015, and ending on December 4, 2015,” for “and \$4,180,328 for the period beginning on October 1, 2015, and ending on November 20, 2015,” and “and \$3,551,913 for the period beginning on October 1, 2015, and ending on December 4, 2015,” for “and \$2,786,885 for the period beginning on October 1, 2015, and ending on November 20, 2015.”

Pub. L. 114-73, § 1203(a)(2)(E), substituted “and \$84,693,443 for the period beginning on October 1, 2015, and ending on November 20, 2015,” for “and \$48,159,016 for the period beginning on October 1, 2015, and ending on October 29, 2015,” “and \$4,180,328 for the period beginning on October 1, 2015, and ending on November 20, 2015,” for “and \$2,377,049 for the period beginning on October 1, 2015, and ending on October 29, 2015,” and “and \$2,786,885 for the period beginning on October 1, 2015, and ending on November 20, 2015,” for “and \$1,584,699 for the period beginning on October 1, 2015, and ending on October 29, 2015.”

Pub. L. 114-41, § 1203(a)(2)(E), substituted “\$607,800,000 for fiscal year 2015, and \$48,159,016 for the period beginning on October 1, 2015, and ending on October 29, 2015,” for “and \$506,222,466 for the period beginning on October 1, 2014, and ending on July 31, 2015,” “\$30,000,000 for fiscal year 2015, and \$2,377,049 for the period beginning on October 1, 2015, and ending on October 29, 2015,” for “and \$24,986,301 for the period beginning on October 1, 2014, and ending on July 31, 2015,” and “\$20,000,000 for fiscal year 2015, and \$1,584,699 for the period beginning on October 1, 2015, and ending on October 29, 2015,” for “and \$16,657,534 for the period beginning on October 1, 2014, and ending on July 31, 2015.”

Pub. L. 114-21, § 1203(a)(2)(E), substituted “and \$506,222,466 for the period beginning on October 1, 2014, and ending on July 31, 2015,” for “and \$404,644,932 for the period beginning on October 1, 2014, and ending on May 31, 2015,” “and \$24,986,301 for the period beginning on October 1, 2014, and ending on July 31, 2015,” for “and \$19,972,603 for the period beginning on October 1, 2014, and ending on May 31, 2015,” and “and \$16,657,534 for the period beginning on October 1, 2014, and ending on July 31, 2015,” for “and \$13,315,068 for the period beginning on October 1, 2014, and ending on May 31, 2015.”

Subsec. (a)(2)(F). Pub. L. 114-87, § 1203(a)(2)(F), substituted “and \$532,787 for the period beginning on October 1, 2015, and ending on December 4, 2015,” for “and \$418,033 for the period beginning on October 1, 2015, and ending on November 20, 2015.”

Pub. L. 114-73, § 1203(a)(2)(F), substituted “and \$418,033 for the period beginning on October 1, 2015, and ending on November 20, 2015,” for “and \$237,705 for the period beginning on October 1, 2015, and ending on October 29, 2015.”

Pub. L. 114-41, § 1203(a)(2)(F), substituted “each of fiscal years 2013 through 2015 and \$237,705 for the period beginning on October 1, 2015, and ending on October 29, 2015,” for “each of fiscal years 2013 and 2014 and \$2,498,630 for the period beginning on October 1, 2014, and ending on July 31, 2015.”

Pub. L. 114-21, § 1203(a)(2)(F), substituted “and \$2,498,630 for the period beginning on October 1, 2014, and ending on July 31, 2015,” for “and \$1,997,260 for the period beginning on October 1, 2014, and ending on May 31, 2015.”

Subsec. (a)(2)(G). Pub. L. 114-87, § 1203(a)(2)(G), substituted “and \$887,978 for the period beginning on October 1, 2015, and ending on December 4, 2015,” for “and \$696,721 for the period beginning on October 1, 2015, and ending on November 20, 2015.”

Pub. L. 114-73, § 1203(a)(2)(G), substituted “and \$696,721 for the period beginning on October 1, 2015, and ending on November 20, 2015,” for “and \$396,175 for the period beginning on October 1, 2015, and ending on October 29, 2015.”

Pub. L. 114-41, § 1203(a)(2)(G), substituted “each of fiscal years 2013 through 2015 and \$396,175 for the period beginning on October 1, 2015, and ending on October 29, 2015,” for “each of fiscal years 2013 and 2014 and \$4,164,384 for the period beginning on October 1, 2014, and ending on July 31, 2015.”

Pub. L. 114-21, § 1203(a)(2)(G), substituted “and \$4,164,384 for the period beginning on October 1, 2014, and ending on July 31, 2015,” for “and \$3,328,767 for the period beginning on October 1, 2014, and ending on May 31, 2015.”

Subsec. (a)(2)(H). Pub. L. 114-87, § 1203(a)(2)(H), substituted “and \$683,743 for the period beginning on October 1, 2015, and ending on December 4, 2015,” for “and \$536,475 for the period beginning on October 1, 2015, and ending on November 20, 2015.”

Pub. L. 114-73, § 1203(a)(2)(H), substituted “and \$536,475 for the period beginning on October 1, 2015, and ending on November 20, 2015,” for “and \$305,055 for the period beginning on October 1, 2015, and ending on October 29, 2015.”

Pub. L. 114-41, § 1203(a)(2)(H), substituted “each of fiscal years 2013 through 2015 and \$305,055 for the period beginning on October 1, 2015, and ending on October 29, 2015,” for “each of fiscal years 2013 and 2014 and \$3,206,575 for the period beginning on October 1, 2014, and ending on July 31, 2015.”

Pub. L. 114-21, § 1203(a)(2)(H), substituted “and \$3,206,575 for the period beginning on October 1, 2014, and ending on July 31, 2015,” for “and \$2,563,151 for the period beginning on October 1, 2014, and ending on May 31, 2015.”

Subsec. (a)(2)(I). Pub. L. 114-87, § 1203(a)(2)(I), substituted “and \$384,654,372 for the period beginning on October 1, 2015, and ending on December 4, 2015,” for “and \$301,805,738 for the period beginning on October 1, 2015, and ending on November 20, 2015.”

Pub. L. 114-73, § 1203(a)(2)(I), substituted “and \$301,805,738 for the period beginning on October 1, 2015, and ending on November 20, 2015,” for “and \$171,615,027 for the period beginning on October 1, 2015, and ending on October 29, 2015.”

Pub. L. 114-41, § 1203(a)(2)(I), substituted “\$2,165,900,000 for fiscal year 2015, and \$171,615,027 for the period beginning on October 1, 2015, and ending on October 29, 2015,” for “and \$1,803,927,671 for the period beginning on October 1, 2014, and ending on July 31, 2015.”

Pub. L. 114-21, § 1203(a)(2)(I), substituted “and \$1,803,927,671 for the period beginning on October 1, 2014, and ending on July 31, 2015,” for “and \$1,441,955,342 for the period beginning on October 1, 2014, and ending on May 31, 2015.”

Subsec. (a)(2)(J). Pub. L. 114-87, § 1203(a)(2)(J), substituted “and \$75,975,410 for the period beginning on October 1, 2015, and ending on December 4, 2015,” for “and \$59,611,475 for the period beginning on October 1, 2015, and ending on November 20, 2015.”

Pub. L. 114-73, § 1203(a)(2)(J), substituted “and \$59,611,475 for the period beginning on October 1, 2015,

and ending on November 20, 2015,” for “and \$33,896,721 for the period beginning on October 1, 2015, and ending on October 29, 2015.”

Pub. L. 114-41, § 1203(a)(2)(J), substituted “\$427,800,000 for fiscal year 2015, and \$33,896,721 for the period beginning on October 1, 2015, and ending on October 29, 2015,” for “and \$356,304,658 for the period beginning on October 1, 2014, and ending on July 31, 2015.”

Pub. L. 114-21, § 1203(a)(2)(J), substituted “and \$356,304,658 for the period beginning on October 1, 2014, and ending on July 31, 2015,” for “and \$284,809,315 for the period beginning on October 1, 2014, and ending on May 31, 2015.”

Subsec. (a)(2)(K). Pub. L. 114-87, § 1203(a)(2)(K), substituted “and \$93,397,541 for the period beginning on October 1, 2015, and ending on December 4, 2015,” for “and \$73,281,148 for the period beginning on October 1, 2015, and ending on November 20, 2015.”

Pub. L. 114-73, § 1203(a)(2)(K), substituted “and \$73,281,148 for the period beginning on October 1, 2015, and ending on November 20, 2015,” for “and \$41,669,672 for the period beginning on October 1, 2015, and ending on October 29, 2015.”

Pub. L. 114-41, § 1203(a)(2)(K), substituted “\$525,900,000 for fiscal year 2015, and \$41,669,672 for the period beginning on October 1, 2015, and ending on October 29, 2015,” for “and \$438,009,863 for the period beginning on October 1, 2014, and ending on July 31, 2015.”

Pub. L. 114-21, § 1203(a)(2)(K), substituted “and \$438,009,863 for the period beginning on October 1, 2014, and ending on July 31, 2015,” for “and \$350,119,726 for the period beginning on October 1, 2014, and ending on May 31, 2015.”

Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 114-87, § 1203(b), substituted “and \$12,431,694 for the period beginning on October 1, 2015, and ending on December 4, 2015” for “and \$9,754,098 for the period beginning on October 1, 2015, and ending on November 20, 2015”.

Pub. L. 114-73, § 1203(b), substituted “and \$9,754,098 for the period beginning on October 1, 2015, and ending on November 20, 2015” for “and \$5,546,448 for the period beginning on October 1, 2015, and ending on October 29, 2015”.

Pub. L. 114-41, § 1203(b), substituted “\$70,000,000 for fiscal year 2015, and \$5,546,448 for the period beginning on October 1, 2015, and ending on October 29, 2015” for “and \$58,301,370 for the period beginning on October 1, 2014, and ending on July 31, 2015”.

Pub. L. 114-21, § 1203(b), substituted “and \$58,301,370 for the period beginning on October 1, 2014, and ending on July 31, 2015” for “and \$46,602,740 for the period beginning on October 1, 2014, and ending on May 31, 2015”.

Subsec. (c). Pub. L. 114-87, § 1203(c), substituted “and \$1,243,169 for the period beginning on October 1, 2015, and ending on December 4, 2015” for “and \$975,410 for the period beginning on October 1, 2015, and ending on November 20, 2015”.

Pub. L. 114-73, § 1203(c), substituted “and \$975,410 for the period beginning on October 1, 2015, and ending on November 20, 2015” for “and \$554,645 for the period beginning on October 1, 2015, and ending on October 29, 2015”.

Pub. L. 114-41, § 1203(c), substituted “\$7,000,000 for fiscal year 2015, and \$554,645 for the period beginning on October 1, 2015, and ending on October 29, 2015” for “and \$5,830,137 for the period beginning on October 1, 2014, and ending on July 31, 2015”.

Pub. L. 114-21, § 1203(c), substituted “and \$5,830,137 for the period beginning on October 1, 2014, and ending on July 31, 2015” for “and \$4,660,274 for the period beginning on October 1, 2014, and ending on May 31, 2015”.

Subsec. (d). Pub. L. 114-87, § 1203(d), substituted “and \$1,243,169 for the period beginning on October 1, 2015, and ending on December 4, 2015” for “and \$975,410 for the period beginning on October 1, 2015, and ending on November 20, 2015”.

Pub. L. 114-73, § 1203(d), substituted “and \$975,410 for the period beginning on October 1, 2015, and ending on November 20, 2015” for “and \$554,645 for the period beginning on October 1, 2015, and ending on October 29, 2015”.

Pub. L. 114-41, § 1203(d), substituted “\$7,000,000 for fiscal year 2015, and \$554,645 for the period beginning on October 1, 2015, and ending on October 29, 2015” for “and \$5,830,137 for the period beginning on October 1, 2014, and ending on July 31, 2015”.

Pub. L. 114-21, § 1203(d), substituted “and \$5,830,137 for the period beginning on October 1, 2014, and ending on July 31, 2015” for “and \$4,660,274 for the period beginning on October 1, 2014, and ending on May 31, 2015”.

Subsec. (e). Pub. L. 114-87, § 1203(e), substituted “and \$887,978 for the period beginning on October 1, 2015, and ending on December 4, 2015” for “and \$696,721 for the period beginning on October 1, 2015, and ending on November 20, 2015”.

Pub. L. 114-73, § 1203(e), substituted “and \$696,721 for the period beginning on October 1, 2015, and ending on November 20, 2015” for “and \$396,175 for the period beginning on October 1, 2015, and ending on October 29, 2015”.

Pub. L. 114-41, § 1203(e), substituted “\$5,000,000 for fiscal year 2015, and \$396,175 for the period beginning on October 1, 2015, and ending on October 29, 2015” for “and \$4,164,384 for the period beginning on October 1, 2014, and ending on July 31, 2015”.

Pub. L. 114-21, § 1203(e), substituted “and \$4,164,384 for the period beginning on October 1, 2014, and ending on July 31, 2015” for “and \$3,328,767 for the period beginning on October 1, 2014, and ending on May 31, 2015”.

Subsec. (g). Pub. L. 114-87, § 1203(f), substituted “and \$338,674,863 for the period beginning on October 1, 2015, and ending on December 4, 2015” for “and \$265,729,508 for the period beginning on October 1, 2015, and ending on November 20, 2015”.

Pub. L. 114-73, § 1203(f), substituted “and \$265,729,508 for the period beginning on October 1, 2015, and ending on November 20, 2015” for “and \$151,101,093 for the period beginning on October 1, 2015, and ending on October 29, 2015”.

Pub. L. 114-41, § 1203(f), substituted “\$1,907,000,000 for fiscal year 2015, and \$151,101,093 for the period beginning on October 1, 2015, and ending on October 29, 2015” for “and \$1,558,295,890 for the period beginning on October 1, 2014, and ending on July 31, 2015”.

Pub. L. 114-21, § 1203(f), substituted “and \$1,558,295,890 for the period beginning on October 1, 2014, and ending on July 31, 2015” for “and \$1,269,591,781 for the period beginning on October 1, 2014, and ending on May 31, 2015”.

Subsec. (h)(1). Pub. L. 114-87, § 1203(g)(1), substituted “and \$18,469,945 for the period beginning on October 1, 2015, and ending on December 4, 2015” for “and \$14,491,803 for the period beginning on October 1, 2015, and ending on November 20, 2015”.

Pub. L. 114-73, § 1203(g)(1), substituted “and \$14,491,803 for the period beginning on October 1, 2015, and ending on November 20, 2015” for “and \$8,240,437 for the period beginning on October 1, 2015, and ending on October 29, 2015”.

Pub. L. 114-41, § 1203(g)(1), substituted “\$104,000,000 for fiscal year 2015, and \$8,240,437 for the period beginning on October 1, 2015, and ending on October 29, 2015” for “and \$86,619,178 for the period beginning on October 1, 2014, and ending on July 31, 2015”.

Pub. L. 114-21, § 1203(g)(1), substituted “and \$86,619,178 for the period beginning on October 1, 2014, and ending on July 31, 2015” for “and \$69,238,356 for the period beginning on October 1, 2014, and ending on May 31, 2015”.

Subsec. (h)(2). Pub. L. 114-87, § 1203(g)(2), substituted “and not less than \$887,978 for the period beginning on October 1, 2015, and ending on December 4, 2015,” for “and not less than \$696,721 for the period beginning on October 1, 2015, and ending on November 20, 2015.”

Pub. L. 114-73, § 1203(g)(2), substituted “and not less than \$696,721 for the period beginning on October 1, 2015, and ending on November 20, 2015,” for “and not less than \$396,175 for the period beginning on October 1, 2015, and ending on October 29, 2015.”

Pub. L. 114-41, § 1203(g)(2), substituted “each of fiscal years 2013 through 2015 and not less than \$396,175 for the period beginning on October 1, 2015, and ending on Oc-

tober 29, 2015,” for “each of fiscal years 2013 and 2014 and not less than \$4,164,384 for the period beginning on October 1, 2014, and ending on July 31, 2015.”

Pub. L. 114–21, §1203(g)(2), substituted “and not less than \$4,164,384 for the period beginning on October 1, 2014, and ending on July 31, 2015,” for “and not less than \$3,328,767 for the period beginning on October 1, 2014, and ending on May 31, 2015.”

Subsec. (h)(3). Pub. L. 114–87, §1203(g)(3), substituted “and not less than \$177,596 for the period beginning on October 1, 2015, and ending on December 4, 2015,” for “and not less than \$139,344 for the period beginning on October 1, 2015, and ending on November 20, 2015.”

Pub. L. 114–73, §1203(g)(3), substituted “and not less than \$139,344 for the period beginning on October 1, 2015, and ending on November 20, 2015,” for “and not less than \$79,235 for the period beginning on October 1, 2015, and ending on October 29, 2015.”

Pub. L. 114–41, §1203(g)(3), substituted “each of fiscal years 2013 through 2015 and not less than \$79,235 for the period beginning on October 1, 2015, and ending on October 29, 2015,” for “each of fiscal years 2013 and 2014 and not less than \$832,877 for the period beginning on October 1, 2014, and ending on July 31, 2015.”

Pub. L. 114–21, §1203(g)(3), substituted “and not less than \$832,877 for the period beginning on October 1, 2014, and ending on July 31, 2015,” for “and not less than \$665,753 for the period beginning on October 1, 2014, and ending on May 31, 2015.”

2014—Subsec. (a)(1). Pub. L. 113–159, §1203(a)(1), substituted “, \$8,595,000,000 for fiscal year 2014, and \$5,722,150,685 for the period beginning on October 1, 2014, and ending on May 31, 2015” for “and \$8,595,000,000 for fiscal year 2014”.

Subsec. (a)(2)(A). Pub. L. 113–159, §1203(a)(2)(A), substituted “, \$128,800,000 for fiscal year 2014, and \$85,749,041 for the period beginning on October 1, 2014, and ending on May 31, 2015,” for “and \$128,800,000 for fiscal year 2014”.

Subsec. (a)(2)(B). Pub. L. 113–159, §1203(a)(2)(B), inserted “and \$6,657,534 for the period beginning on October 1, 2014, and ending on May 31, 2015,” after “2014”.

Subsec. (a)(2)(C). Pub. L. 113–159, §1203(a)(2)(C), substituted “, \$4,458,650,000 for fiscal year 2014, and \$2,968,361,507 for the period beginning on October 1, 2014, and ending on May 31, 2015,” for “and \$4,458,650,000 for fiscal year 2014”.

Subsec. (a)(2)(D). Pub. L. 113–159, §1203(a)(2)(D), substituted “, \$258,300,000 for fiscal year 2014, and \$171,964,110 for the period beginning on October 1, 2014, and ending on May 31, 2015,” for “and \$258,300,000 for fiscal year 2014”.

Subsec. (a)(2)(E). Pub. L. 113–159, §1203(a)(2)(E), substituted “, \$607,800,000 for fiscal year 2014, and \$404,644,932 for the period beginning on October 1, 2014, and ending on May 31, 2015,” for “and \$607,800,000 for fiscal year 2014”, “, \$30,000,000 for fiscal year 2014, and \$19,972,603 for the period beginning on October 1, 2014, and ending on May 31, 2015,” for “and \$30,000,000 for fiscal year 2014”, and “, \$20,000,000 for fiscal year 2014, and \$13,315,068 for the period beginning on October 1, 2014, and ending on May 31, 2015,” for “and \$20,000,000 for fiscal year 2014”.

Subsec. (a)(2)(F). Pub. L. 113–159, §1203(a)(2)(F), inserted “and \$1,997,260 for the period beginning on October 1, 2014, and ending on May 31, 2015,” after “2014”.

Subsec. (a)(2)(G). Pub. L. 113–159, §1203(a)(2)(G), inserted “and \$3,328,767 for the period beginning on October 1, 2014, and ending on May 31, 2015,” after “2014”.

Subsec. (a)(2)(H). Pub. L. 113–159, §1203(a)(2)(H), inserted “and \$2,563,151 for the period beginning on October 1, 2014, and ending on May 31, 2015,” after “2014”.

Subsec. (a)(2)(I). Pub. L. 113–159, §1203(a)(2)(I), substituted “, \$2,165,900,000 for fiscal year 2014, and \$1,441,955,342 for the period beginning on October 1, 2014, and ending on May 31, 2015,” for “and \$2,165,900,000 for fiscal year 2014”.

Subsec. (a)(2)(J). Pub. L. 113–159, §1203(a)(2)(J), substituted “, \$427,800,000 for fiscal year 2014, and \$284,809,315 for the period beginning on October 1, 2014,

and ending on May 31, 2015,” for “and \$427,800,000 for fiscal year 2014”.

Subsec. (a)(2)(K). Pub. L. 113–159, §1203(a)(2)(K), substituted “, \$525,900,000 for fiscal year 2014, and \$350,119,726 for the period beginning on October 1, 2014, and ending on May 31, 2015,” for “and \$525,900,000 for fiscal year 2014”.

Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 113–159, §1203(b), substituted “, \$70,000,000 for fiscal year 2014, and \$46,602,740 for the period beginning on October 1, 2014, and ending on May 31, 2015” for “and \$70,000,000 for fiscal year 2014”.

Subsec. (c). Pub. L. 113–159, §1203(c), substituted “, \$7,000,000 for fiscal year 2014, and \$4,660,274 for the period beginning on October 1, 2014, and ending on May 31, 2015” for “and \$7,000,000 for fiscal year 2014”.

Subsec. (d). Pub. L. 113–159, §1203(d), substituted “, \$7,000,000 for fiscal year 2014, and \$4,660,274 for the period beginning on October 1, 2014, and ending on May 31, 2015” for “and \$7,000,000 for fiscal year 2014”.

Subsec. (e). Pub. L. 113–159, §1203(e), substituted “, \$5,000,000 for fiscal year 2014, and \$3,328,767 for the period beginning on October 1, 2014, and ending on May 31, 2015” for “and \$5,000,000 for fiscal year 2014”.

Subsec. (g). Pub. L. 113–159, §1203(f), substituted “, \$1,907,000,000 for fiscal year 2014, and \$1,269,591,781 for the period beginning on October 1, 2014, and ending on May 31, 2015” for “and \$1,907,000,000 for fiscal year 2014”.

Subsec. (h)(1). Pub. L. 113–159, §1203(g)(1), substituted “, \$104,000,000 for fiscal year 2014, and \$69,238,356 for the period beginning on October 1, 2014, and ending on May 31, 2015” for “and \$104,000,000 for fiscal year 2014”.

Subsec. (h)(2). Pub. L. 113–159, §1203(g)(2), inserted “for each of fiscal years 2013 and 2014 and not less than \$3,328,767 for the period beginning on October 1, 2014, and ending on May 31, 2015,” before “shall be available”.

Subsec. (h)(3). Pub. L. 113–159, §1203(g)(3), inserted “for each of fiscal years 2013 and 2014 and not less than \$665,753 for the period beginning on October 1, 2014, and ending on May 31, 2015,” before “shall be available”.

2012—Pub. L. 112–141, §20028, amended section generally. Prior to amendment, section related to authorizations and consisted of subssecs. (a) to (g).

Subsec. (b)(1)(G). Pub. L. 112–141, §113006(a)(1), added subpar. (G) and struck out former subpar. (G) which read as follows: “\$6,270,423,750 for the period beginning on October 1, 2011, and ending on June 30, 2012.”

Pub. L. 112–140, §1(c), 306(a)(1), temporarily added subpar. (G), which made available \$6,354,029,400 for the period beginning on Oct. 1, 2011, and ending on July 6, 2012, and struck out former subpar. (G) which read as follows: “\$6,270,423,750 for the period beginning on October 1, 2011, and ending on June 30, 2012.” See Effective and Termination Dates of 2012 Amendment note below.

Pub. L. 112–102, §306(a)(1), added subpar. (G) and struck out former subpar. (G) which read as follows: “\$4,180,282,500 for the period beginning on October 1, 2011, and ending on March 31, 2012.”

Subsec. (b)(2)(A). Pub. L. 112–141, §113006(a)(2)(A), substituted “and \$113,500,000 for each of fiscal years 2009 through 2012” for “\$113,500,000 for each of fiscal years 2009 through 2011, and \$85,125,000 for the period beginning on October 1, 2011, and ending on June 30, 2012.”

Pub. L. 112–140, §1(c), 306(a)(2)(A), temporarily substituted “\$86,260,000 for the period beginning on October 1, 2011, and ending on July 6, 2012,” for “\$85,125,000 for the period beginning on October 1, 2011, and ending on June 30, 2012.”. See Effective and Termination Dates of 2012 Amendment note below.

Pub. L. 112–102, §306(a)(2)(A), substituted “\$113,500,000 for each of fiscal years 2009 through 2011, and \$85,125,000 for the period beginning on October 1, 2011, and ending on June 30, 2012,” for “\$113,500,000 for each of fiscal years 2009 and 2010, \$113,500,000 for fiscal year 2011, and \$56,750,000 for the period beginning on October 1, 2011, and ending on March 31, 2012.”.

Subsec. (b)(2)(B). Pub. L. 112–141, §113006(a)(2)(B), substituted “and \$4,160,365,000 for each of fiscal years 2009 through 2012” for “\$4,160,365,000 for each of fiscal years 2009 through 2011, and \$3,120,273,750 for the period beginning on October 1, 2011, and ending on June 30, 2012.”.

for the period beginning on October 1, 2011, and ending on June 30, 2012.”

Pub. L. 112-140, §§1(c), 306(a)(2)(K), temporarily substituted “\$2,660,000 for the period beginning on October 1, 2011, and ending on July 6, 2012,” for “\$2,625,000 for the period beginning on October 1, 2011, and ending on June 30, 2012.”. See Effective and Termination Dates of 2012 Amendment note below.

Pub. L. 112-102, §306(a)(2)(K), substituted “for each of fiscal years 2006 through 2011 and \$2,625,000 for the period beginning on October 1, 2011, and ending on June 30, 2012,” for “in fiscal year 2006; \$3,500,000 in fiscal year 2007; \$3,500,000 in fiscal year 2008; \$3,500,000 for each of fiscal years 2009 and 2010, \$3,500,000 for fiscal year 2011, and \$1,750,000 for the period beginning on October 1, 2011, and ending on March 31, 2012.”.

Subsec. (b)(2)(L). Pub. L. 112-141, §113006(a)(2)(L), substituted “for each of fiscal years 2006 through 2012” for “for each of fiscal years 2006 through 2011 and \$18,750,000 for the period beginning on October 1, 2011, and ending on June 30, 2012.”.

Pub. L. 112-140, §§1(c), 306(a)(2)(L), temporarily substituted “\$19,000,000 for the period beginning on October 1, 2011, and ending on July 6, 2012,” for “\$18,750,000 for the period beginning on October 1, 2011, and ending on June 30, 2012.”. See Effective and Termination Dates of 2012 Amendment note below.

Pub. L. 112-102, §306(a)(2)(L), substituted “for each of fiscal years 2006 through 2011 and \$18,750,000 for the period beginning on October 1, 2011, and ending on June 30, 2012,” for “in fiscal year 2006; \$25,000,000 in fiscal year 2007; \$25,000,000 in fiscal year 2008; \$25,000,000 for each of fiscal years 2009 and 2010, \$25,000,000 for fiscal year 2011, and \$12,500,000 for the period beginning on October 1, 2011, and ending on March 31, 2012.”.

Subsec. (b)(2)(M). Pub. L. 112-141, §113006(a)(2)(M), substituted “and \$465,000,000 for each of fiscal years 2009 through 2012” for “\$465,000,000 for each of fiscal years 2009 through 2011, and \$348,750,000 for the period beginning on October 1, 2011, and ending on June 30, 2012.”.

Pub. L. 112-140, §§1(c), 306(a)(2)(M), temporarily substituted “\$353,400,000 for the period beginning on October 1, 2011, and ending on July 6, 2012,” for “\$348,750,000 for the period beginning on October 1, 2011, and ending on June 30, 2012.”. See Effective and Termination Dates of 2012 Amendment note below.

Pub. L. 112-102, §306(a)(2)(M), substituted “\$465,000,000 for each of fiscal years 2009 through 2011, and \$348,750,000 for the period beginning on October 1, 2011, and ending on June 30, 2012,” for “\$465,000,000 for each of fiscal years 2009 and 2010, \$465,000,000 for fiscal year 2011, and \$232,500,000 for the period beginning on October 1, 2011, and ending on March 31, 2012.”.

Subsec. (b)(2)(N). Pub. L. 112-141, §113006(a)(2)(N), substituted “and \$8,800,000 for each of fiscal years 2009 through 2012” for “\$8,800,000 for each of fiscal years 2009 through 2011, and \$6,600,000 for the period beginning on October 1, 2011, and ending on June 30, 2012.”.

Pub. L. 112-140, §§1(c), 306(a)(2)(N), temporarily substituted “\$6,688,000 for the period beginning on October 1, 2011, and ending on July 6, 2012,” for “\$6,600,000 for the period beginning on October 1, 2011, and ending on June 30, 2012.”. See Effective and Termination Dates of 2012 Amendment note below.

Pub. L. 112-102, §306(a)(2)(N), substituted “\$8,800,000 for each of fiscal years 2009 through 2011, and \$6,600,000 for the period beginning on October 1, 2011, and ending on June 30, 2012,” for “\$8,800,000 for each of fiscal years 2009 and 2010, \$8,800,000 for fiscal year 2011, and \$4,400,000 for the period beginning on October 1, 2011, and ending on March 31, 2012.”.

Subsec. (c)(7). Pub. L. 112-141, §113006(b), amended par. (7) generally. Prior to amendment, par. (7) read as follows: “\$1,466,250,000 for the period beginning on October 1, 2011, and ending on June 30, 2012.”

Pub. L. 112-140, §§1(c), 306(b), temporarily amended par. (7) generally, authorizing \$1,485,800,000 for the period beginning on Oct. 1, 2011, and ending on July 6, 2012. See Effective and Termination Dates of 2012 Amendment note below.

Pub. L. 112-102, §306(b), amended par. (7) generally. Prior to amendment, par. (7) read as follows: “\$800,000,000 for the period beginning on October 1, 2011, and ending on March 31, 2012.”

Subsec. (d)(1). Pub. L. 112-141, §113006(c)(1), substituted “through 2011, and \$44,000,000 for fiscal year 2012,” for “through 2011, and \$33,000,000 for the period beginning on October 1, 2011, and ending on June 30, 2012,” in introductory provisions.

Pub. L. 112-140, §§1(c), 306(c)(1), temporarily substituted “2011, and \$33,440,000 for the period beginning on October 1, 2011, and ending on July 6, 2012,” for “2011, and \$33,000,000 for the period beginning on October 1, 2011, and ending on June 30, 2012,” in introductory provisions. See Effective and Termination Dates of 2012 Amendment note below.

Pub. L. 112-102, §306(c)(1), substituted “through 2011, and \$33,000,000 for the period beginning on October 1, 2011, and ending on June 30, 2012,” for “and 2010, \$69,750,000 for fiscal year 2011, and \$29,500,000 for the period beginning on October 1, 2011, and ending on March 31, 2012,” in introductory provisions.

Subsec. (d)(3). Pub. L. 112-141, §113006(c)(2), added par. (3) and struck out former par. (3) which related to additional authorizations for research and the university centers program from Oct. 1, 2011, to June 30, 2012.

Pub. L. 112-140, §§1(c), 306(c)(2), temporarily added par. (3) which related to additional authorizations for research and the university centers program from Oct. 1, 2011, to July 6, 2012, and temporarily struck out former par. (3) which related to additional authorizations for research and the university centers program from Oct. 1, 2011, to June 30, 2012. See Effective and Termination Dates of 2012 Amendment note below.

Pub. L. 112-102, §306(c)(2), added par. (3) and struck out former par. (3) which related to additional authorizations for research and the university centers program from Oct. 1, 2011, to Mar. 31, 2012.

Subsec. (e)(7). Pub. L. 112-141, §113006(d), amended par. (7) generally. Prior to amendment, par. (7) read as follows: “\$74,034,750 for the period beginning on October 1, 2011, and ending on June 30, 2012.”

Pub. L. 112-140, §§1(c), 306(d), temporarily amended par. (7) generally, authorizing \$75,021,880 for the period beginning on Oct. 1, 2011, and ending on July 6, 2012. See Effective and Termination Dates of 2012 Amendment note below.

Pub. L. 112-102, §306(d), amended par. (7) generally. Prior to amendment, par. (7) read as follows: “\$49,455,500 for the period beginning on October 1, 2011, and ending on March 31, 2012.”

2011—Subsec. (b)(1)(F). Pub. L. 112-5, §306(a)(1), added subpar. (F) and struck out former subpar. (F) which read as follows: “\$3,550,376,000 for the period beginning October 1, 2010, and ending March 4, 2011.”

Subsec. (b)(1)(G). Pub. L. 112-30, §136(a)(1), added subpar. (G).

Subsec. (b)(2)(A). Pub. L. 112-30, §136(a)(2)(A), substituted “\$113,500,000 for fiscal year 2011, and \$56,750,000 for the period beginning on October 1, 2011, and ending on March 31, 2012,” for “and \$113,500,000 for fiscal year 2011”.

Pub. L. 112-5, §306(a)(2)(A), substituted “\$113,500,000 for fiscal year 2011” for “\$48,198,000 for the period beginning October 1, 2010 and ending March 4, 2011.”.

Subsec. (b)(2)(B). Pub. L. 112-30, §136(a)(2)(B), substituted “\$4,160,365,000 for fiscal year 2011, and \$2,080,182,500 for the period beginning on October 1, 2011, and ending on March 31, 2012,” for “and \$4,160,365,000 for fiscal year 2011”.

Pub. L. 112-5, §306(a)(2)(B), substituted “\$4,160,365,000 for fiscal year 2011” for “\$1,766,730,000 for the period beginning October 1, 2010, and ending March 4, 2011.”.

Subsec. (b)(2)(C). Pub. L. 112-30, §136(a)(2)(C), substituted “\$51,500,000 for fiscal year 2011, and \$25,750,000 for the period beginning on October 1, 2011, and ending on March 31, 2012,” for “and \$51,500,000 for fiscal year 2011”.

Pub. L. 112-5, §306(a)(2)(C), substituted “\$51,500,000 for fiscal year 2011” for “\$21,869,000 for the period beginning October 1, 2010 and ending March 4, 2011.”.

Subsec. (b)(2)(D). Pub. L. 112-30, § 136(a)(2)(D), substituted “\$1,666,500,000 for fiscal year 2011, and \$833,250,000 for the period beginning on October 1, 2011, and ending on March 31, 2012,” for “and \$1,666,500,000 for fiscal year 2011”.

Pub. L. 112-5, § 306(a)(2)(D), substituted “\$1,666,500,000 for fiscal year 2011” for “\$707,691,000 for the period beginning October 1, 2010 and ending March 4, 2011.”

Subsec. (b)(2)(E). Pub. L. 112-30, § 136(a)(2)(E), substituted “\$984,000,000 for fiscal year 2011, and \$492,000,000 for the period beginning on October 1, 2011, and ending on March 31, 2012,” for “and \$984,000,000 for fiscal year 2011”.

Pub. L. 112-5, § 306(a)(2)(E), substituted “\$984,000,000 for fiscal year 2011” for “\$417,863,000 for the period beginning October 1, 2010 and ending March 4, 2011.”

Subsec. (b)(2)(F). Pub. L. 112-30, § 136(a)(2)(F), substituted “\$133,500,000 for fiscal year 2011, and \$66,750,000 for the period beginning on October 1, 2011, and ending on March 31, 2012,” for “and \$133,500,000 for fiscal year 2011”.

Pub. L. 112-5, § 306(a)(2)(F), substituted “\$133,500,000 for fiscal year 2011” for “\$56,691,000 for the period beginning October 1, 2010 and ending March 4, 2011.”

Subsec. (b)(2)(G). Pub. L. 112-30, § 136(a)(2)(G), substituted “\$465,000,000 for fiscal year 2011, and \$232,500,000 for the period beginning on October 1, 2011, and ending on March 31, 2012,” for “and \$465,000,000 for fiscal year 2011”.

Pub. L. 112-5, § 306(a)(2)(G), substituted “\$465,000,000 for fiscal year 2011” for “\$197,465,000 for the period beginning October 1, 2010 and ending March 4, 2011.”

Subsec. (b)(2)(H). Pub. L. 112-30, § 136(a)(2)(H), substituted “\$164,500,000 for fiscal year 2011, and \$82,250,000 for the period beginning on October 1, 2011, and ending on March 31, 2012,” for “and \$164,500,000 for fiscal year 2011”.

Pub. L. 112-5, § 306(a)(2)(H), substituted “\$164,500,000 for fiscal year 2011” for “\$69,856,000 for the period beginning October 1, 2010 and ending March 4, 2011.”

Subsec. (b)(2)(I). Pub. L. 112-30, § 136(a)(2)(I), substituted “\$92,500,000 for fiscal year 2011, and \$46,250,000 for the period beginning on October 1, 2011, and ending on March 31, 2012,” for “and \$92,500,000 for fiscal year 2011”.

Pub. L. 112-5, § 306(a)(2)(I), substituted “\$92,500,000 for fiscal year 2011” for “\$39,280,000 for the period beginning October 1, 2010 and ending March 4, 2011.”

Subsec. (b)(2)(J). Pub. L. 112-30, § 136(a)(2)(J), substituted “\$26,900,000 for fiscal year 2011, and \$13,450,000 for the period beginning on October 1, 2011, and ending on March 31, 2012,” for “and \$26,900,000 for fiscal year 2011”.

Pub. L. 112-5, § 306(a)(2)(J), substituted “\$26,900,000 for fiscal year 2011” for “\$11,423,000 for the period beginning October 1, 2010 and ending March 4, 2011.”

Subsec. (b)(2)(K). Pub. L. 112-30, § 136(a)(2)(K), substituted “\$3,500,000 for fiscal year 2011, and \$1,750,000 for the period beginning on October 1, 2011, and ending on March 31, 2012,” for “and \$3,500,000 for fiscal year 2011”.

Pub. L. 112-5, § 306(a)(2)(K), substituted “\$3,500,000 for fiscal year 2011” for “\$1,486,000 for the period beginning October 1, 2010 and ending March 4, 2011.”

Subsec. (b)(2)(L). Pub. L. 112-30, § 136(a)(2)(L), substituted “\$25,000,000 for fiscal year 2011, and \$12,500,000 for the period beginning on October 1, 2011, and ending on March 31, 2012,” for “and \$25,000,000 for fiscal year 2011”.

Pub. L. 112-5, § 306(a)(2)(L), substituted “\$25,000,000 for fiscal year 2011” for “\$10,616,000 for the period beginning October 1, 2010 and ending March 4, 2011.”

Subsec. (b)(2)(M). Pub. L. 112-30, § 136(a)(2)(M), substituted “\$465,000,000 for fiscal year 2011, and \$232,500,000 for the period beginning on October 1, 2011, and ending on March 31, 2012,” for “and \$465,000,000 for fiscal year 2011”.

Pub. L. 112-5, § 306(a)(2)(M), substituted “\$465,000,000 for fiscal year 2011” for “\$197,465,000 for the period beginning October 1, 2010 and ending March 4, 2011.”

Subsec. (b)(2)(N). Pub. L. 112-30, § 136(a)(2)(N), substituted “\$8,800,000 for fiscal year 2011, and \$4,400,000 for

the period beginning on October 1, 2011, and ending on March 31, 2012,” for “and \$8,800,000 for fiscal year 2011”.

Pub. L. 112-5, § 306(a)(2)(N), substituted “\$8,800,000 for fiscal year 2011” for “\$3,736,000 for the period beginning October 1, 2010 and ending March 4, 2011.”

Subsec. (c)(6). Pub. L. 112-5, § 306(b), amended par. (6) generally. Prior to amendment, par. (6) read as follows: “\$849,315,000 for the period of October 1, 2010 through March 4, 2011.”

Subsec. (c)(7). Pub. L. 112-30, § 136(b), added par. (7).

Subsec. (d)(1). Pub. L. 112-30, § 136(c)(1), in introductory provisions, substituted “\$69,750,000 for fiscal year 2011, and \$29,500,000 for the period beginning on October 1, 2011, and ending on March 31, 2012,” for “and \$69,750,000 for fiscal year 2011”.

Pub. L. 112-5, § 306(c)(1)(A), substituted “\$69,750,000 for fiscal year 2011” for “\$29,619,000 for the period beginning October 1, 2010 and ending March 4, 2011,” in introductory provisions.

Subsec. (d)(1)(A). Pub. L. 112-5, § 306(c)(1)(B), substituted “each of fiscal years 2009, 2010, and 2011” for “fiscal year 2009”.

Subsec. (d)(2)(A). Pub. L. 112-30, § 136(c)(2), substituted “2012” for “2011” wherever appearing.

Subsec. (d)(2)(A)(i) to (iii). Pub. L. 112-5, § 306(c)(2)(A), substituted “2011” for “2009”.

Subsec. (d)(2)(A)(v) to (viii). Pub. L. 112-5, § 306(c)(2)(B), substituted “through 2011” for “and 2009”.

Subsec. (d)(3). Pub. L. 112-30, § 136(c)(3), added par. (3) and struck out former par. (3). Prior to amendment, text read as follows: “If the Secretary determines that a project or activity described in paragraph (2) received sufficient funds in fiscal year 2010, or a previous fiscal year, to carry out the purpose for which the project or activity was authorized, the Secretary may not allocate any amounts under paragraph (2) for the project or activity for fiscal year 2011, or any subsequent fiscal year.”

Pub. L. 112-5, § 306(c)(3), added par. (3) and struck out former par. (3) which provided additional authorizations for certain activities and projects.

Subsec. (e)(6). Pub. L. 112-5, § 306(d), amended par. (6) generally. Prior to amendment, text read as follows: “\$42,003,000 for the period of October 1, 2010 through March 4, 2011.”

Subsec. (e)(7). Pub. L. 112-30, § 136(d), added par. (7).

2010—Subsec. (b)(1)(E). Pub. L. 111-147, § 436(a)(1), added subpar. (E).

Subsec. (b)(1)(F). Pub. L. 111-322, § 2306(a)(1), amended subpar. (F) generally. Prior to amendment, subpar. (F) read as follows: “\$2,090,141,250 for the period beginning October 1, 2010, and ending December 31, 2010.”

Pub. L. 111-147, § 436(a)(1), added subpar. (F).

Subsec. (b)(2)(A). Pub. L. 111-322, § 2306(a)(2)(A), substituted “\$48,198,000 for the period beginning October 1, 2010 and ending March 4, 2011” for “\$28,375,000 for the period beginning October 1, 2010, and ending December 31, 2010”.

Pub. L. 111-147, § 436(a)(2)(A), substituted “\$113,500,000 for each of fiscal years 2009 and 2010, and \$28,375,000 for the period beginning October 1, 2010, and ending December 31, 2010,” for “and \$113,500,000 for fiscal year 2009”.

Subsec. (b)(2)(B). Pub. L. 111-322, § 2306(a)(2)(B), substituted “\$1,766,730,000 for the period beginning October 1, 2010, and ending March 4, 2011” for “\$1,040,091,250 for the period beginning October 1, 2010, and ending December 31, 2010”.

Pub. L. 111-147, § 436(a)(2)(B), substituted “\$4,160,365,000 for each of fiscal years 2009 and 2010, and \$1,040,091,250 for the period beginning October 1, 2010, and ending December 31, 2010,” for “and \$4,160,365,000 for fiscal year 2009”.

Subsec. (b)(2)(C). Pub. L. 111-322, § 2306(a)(2)(C), substituted “\$21,869,000 for the period beginning October 1, 2010 and ending March 4, 2011” for “\$12,875,000 for the period beginning October 1, 2010, and ending December 31, 2010”.

Pub. L. 111-147, § 436(a)(2)(C), substituted “\$51,500,000 for each of fiscal years 2009 and 2010, and \$12,875,000 for the period beginning October 1, 2010, and ending December 31, 2010,” for “and \$51,500,000 for fiscal year 2009”.

Subsec. (b)(2)(D). Pub. L. 111-322, § 2306(a)(2)(D), substituted “\$707,691,000 for the period beginning October 1, 2010 and ending March 4, 2011” for “\$416,625,000 for the period beginning October 1, 2010 and ending December 31, 2010”.

Pub. L. 111-147, § 436(a)(2)(D), substituted “\$1,666,500,000 for each of fiscal years 2009 and 2010, and \$416,625,000 for the period beginning October 1, 2010 and ending December 31, 2010,” for “and \$1,666,500,000 for fiscal year 2009”.

Subsec. (b)(2)(E). Pub. L. 111-322, § 2306(a)(2)(E), substituted “\$417,863,000 for the period beginning October 1, 2010 and ending March 4, 2011” for “\$246,000,000 for the period beginning October 1, 2010 and ending December 31, 2010”.

Pub. L. 111-147, § 436(a)(2)(E), substituted “\$984,000,000 for each of fiscal years 2009 and 2010, and \$246,000,000 for the period beginning October 1, 2010 and ending December 31, 2010,” for “and \$984,000,000 for fiscal year 2009”.

Subsec. (b)(2)(F). Pub. L. 111-322, § 2306(a)(2)(F), substituted “\$56,691,000 for the period beginning October 1, 2010 and ending March 4, 2011” for “\$33,375,000 for the period beginning October 1, 2010 and ending December 31, 2010”.

Pub. L. 111-147, § 436(a)(2)(F), substituted “\$133,500,000 for each of fiscal years 2009 and 2010, and \$33,375,000 for the period beginning October 1, 2010 and ending December 31, 2010,” for “and \$133,500,000 for fiscal year 2009”.

Subsec. (b)(2)(G). Pub. L. 111-322, § 2306(a)(2)(G), substituted “\$197,465,000 for the period beginning October 1, 2010 and ending March 4, 2011” for “\$116,250,000 for the period beginning October 1, 2010 and ending December 31, 2010”.

Pub. L. 111-147, § 436(a)(2)(G), substituted “\$465,000,000 for each of fiscal years 2009 and 2010, and \$116,250,000 for the period beginning October 1, 2010 and ending December 31, 2010,” for “and \$465,000,000 for fiscal year 2009”.

Subsec. (b)(2)(H). Pub. L. 111-322, § 2306(a)(2)(H), substituted “\$69,856,000 for the period beginning October 1, 2010 and ending March 4, 2011” for “\$41,125,000 for the period beginning October 1, 2010 and ending December 31, 2010”.

Pub. L. 111-147, § 436(a)(2)(H), substituted “\$164,500,000 for each of fiscal years 2009 and 2010, and \$41,125,000 for the period beginning October 1, 2010 and ending December 31, 2010,” for “and \$164,500,000 for fiscal year 2009”.

Subsec. (b)(2)(I). Pub. L. 111-322, § 2306(a)(2)(I), substituted “\$39,280,000 for the period beginning October 1, 2010 and ending March 4, 2011” for “\$23,125,000 for the period beginning October 1, 2010 and ending December 31, 2010”.

Pub. L. 111-147, § 436(a)(2)(I), substituted “\$92,500,000 for each of fiscal years 2009 and 2010, and \$23,125,000 for the period beginning October 1, 2010 and ending December 31, 2010,” for “and \$92,500,000 for fiscal year 2009”.

Subsec. (b)(2)(J). Pub. L. 111-322, § 2306(a)(2)(J), substituted “\$11,423,000 for the period beginning October 1, 2010 and ending March 4, 2011” for “\$6,725,000 for the period beginning October 1, 2010 and ending December 31, 2010”.

Pub. L. 111-147, § 436(a)(2)(J), substituted “\$26,900,000 for each of fiscal years 2009 and 2010, and \$6,725,000 for the period beginning October 1, 2010 and ending December 31, 2010,” for “and \$26,900,000 for fiscal year 2009”.

Subsec. (b)(2)(K). Pub. L. 111-322, § 2306(a)(2)(K), substituted “\$1,486,000 for the period beginning October 1, 2010 and ending March 4, 2011” for “\$875,000 for the period beginning October 1, 2010 and ending December 31, 2010”.

Pub. L. 111-147, § 436(a)(2)(K), which directed substitution of “\$3,500,000 for each of fiscal years 2009 and 2010, and \$875,000 for the period beginning October 1, 2010 and ending December 31, 2010,” for “and \$3,500,000 for fiscal year 2009”, was executed by making the substitution for “and \$3,500,000 in fiscal year 2009”, to reflect the probable intent of Congress.

Subsec. (b)(2)(L). Pub. L. 111-322, § 2306(a)(2)(L), “\$10,616,000 for the period beginning October 1, 2010 and ending March 4, 2011” for “\$6,250,000 for the period beginning October 1, 2010 and ending December 31, 2010”.

Pub. L. 111-147, § 436(a)(2)(L), which directed substitution of “\$25,000,000 for each of fiscal years 2009 and 2010, and \$6,250,000 for the period beginning October 1, 2010 and ending December 31, 2010,” for “and \$25,000,000 for fiscal year 2009”, was executed by making the substitution for “and \$25,000,000 in fiscal year 2009”, to reflect the probable intent of Congress.

Subsec. (b)(2)(M). Pub. L. 111-322, § 2306(a)(2)(M), substituted “\$197,465,000 for the period beginning October 1, 2010 and ending March 4, 2011” for “\$116,250,000 for the period beginning October 1, 2010 and ending December 31, 2010”.

Pub. L. 111-147, § 436(a)(2)(M), substituted “\$465,000,000 for each of fiscal years 2009 and 2010, and \$116,250,000 for the period beginning October 1, 2010 and ending December 31, 2010,” for “and \$465,000,000 for fiscal year 2009”.

Subsec. (b)(2)(N). Pub. L. 111-322, § 2306(a)(2)(N), substituted “\$3,736,000 for the period beginning October 1, 2010 and ending March 4, 2011” for “\$2,200,000 for the period beginning October 1, 2010 and ending December 31, 2010”.

Pub. L. 111-147, § 436(a)(2)(N), substituted “\$8,800,000 for each of fiscal years 2009 and 2010, and \$2,200,000 for the period beginning October 1, 2010 and ending December 31, 2010,” for “and \$8,800,000 for fiscal year 2009”.

Subsec. (c)(5). Pub. L. 111-147, § 436(b), added par. (5).

Subsec. (c)(6). Pub. L. 111-322, § 2306(b), amended par. (6) generally. Prior to amendment, par. (6) read as follows: “\$500,000,000 for the period of October 1, 2010 through December 31, 2010.”

Pub. L. 111-147, § 436(b), added par. (6).

Subsec. (d)(1). Pub. L. 111-322, § 2306(c)(1), substituted “\$29,619,000 for the period beginning October 1, 2010 and ending March 4, 2011” for “\$17,437,500 for the period beginning October 1, 2010, and ending December 31, 2010” in introductory provisions.

Pub. L. 111-147, § 436(c)(1), substituted “\$69,750,000 for each of fiscal years 2009 and 2010, and \$17,437,500 for the period beginning October 1, 2010, and ending December 31, 2010” for “and \$69,750,000 for fiscal year 2009” in introductory provisions.

Subsec. (d)(3). Pub. L. 111-147, § 436(c)(2), added par. (3).

Subsec. (d)(3)(A)(ii). Pub. L. 111-322, § 2306(c)(2), amended cl. (ii) generally. Prior to amendment, text read as follows: “Of amounts authorized to be appropriated for the period beginning October 1, 2010, through December 31, 2010, under paragraph (1), the Secretary shall allocate for each of the activities and projects described in subparagraphs (A) through (F) of paragraph (1) an amount equal to 25 percent of the amount allocated for fiscal year 2009 under each such subparagraph.”

Subsec. (d)(3)(B)(ii). Pub. L. 111-322, § 2306(c)(3), amended cl. (ii) generally. Prior to amendment, text read as follows: “Of the amounts allocated under subparagraph (A)(i) for the university centers program under section 5506 for the period beginning October 1, 2010, and ending December 31, 2010, the Secretary shall allocate for each program described in clauses (i) through (iii) and (v) through (viii) of paragraph (2)(A) an amount equal to 25 percent of the amount allocated for fiscal year 2009 under each such clause.”

Subsec. (d)(3)(B)(iii). Pub. L. 111-322, § 2306(c)(4), substituted “2011” for “2010” and “2010” for “2009”.

Subsec. (e)(5). Pub. L. 111-147, § 436(d), added par. (5).

Subsec. (e)(6). Pub. L. 111-322, § 2306(d), amended par. (6) generally. Prior to amendment, text read as follows: “\$24,727,750 for the period beginning October 1, 2010, and ending December 31, 2010.”

Pub. L. 111-147, § 436(d), added par. (6).

2008—Subsec. (d)(1)(B). Pub. L. 110-244 substituted “section 5315(b)(2)(P)” for “section 5315(a)(16)”.

2005—Pub. L. 109-59 amended section generally. Prior to amendment, section authorized appropriations and availability of funds to carry out sections 5303 to 5305, 5307 to 5315, 5322, and 5334 of this title for periods ranging from fiscal year 1998 to August 14, 2004.

Subsec. (a)(2). Pub. L. 109-40, § 7(b)(1), substituted “JULY 30, 2005” for “JULY 27, 2005” in heading.

- Pub. L. 109-37, §7(b)(1), substituted "JULY 27, 2005" for "JULY 21, 2005" in heading.
- Pub. L. 109-35, §7(b)(1), substituted "JULY 21, 2005" for "JULY 19, 2005" in heading.
- Pub. L. 109-20, §7(b)(1), substituted "JULY 19, 2005" for "JUNE 30, 2005" in heading.
- Pub. L. 109-14, §7(b)(1), substituted "JUNE 30, 2005" for "MAY 31, 2005" in heading.
- Subsec. (a)(2)(A)(vii). Pub. L. 109-40, §7(b)(2), substituted "\$2,796,817,658" for "\$2,795,000,000" and "July 30, 2005" for "July 27, 2005".
- Pub. L. 109-37, §7(b)(2), substituted "\$2,795,000,000" for "\$2,793,483,000" and "July 27, 2005" for "July 21, 2005".
- Pub. L. 109-35, §7(b)(2), substituted "\$2,793,483,000" for "\$2,675,300,000" and "July 21, 2005" for "July 19, 2005".
- Pub. L. 109-20, §7(b)(2), substituted "\$2,675,300,000" for "\$2,545,785,000" and "July 19, 2005" for "June 30, 2005".
- Pub. L. 109-14, §7(b)(2), substituted "\$2,545,785,000" for "\$2,201,760,000" and "June 30, 2005" for "May 31, 2005".
- Subsec. (a)(2)(B)(vii). Pub. L. 109-40, §7(b)(3), substituted "July 30, 2005" for "July 27, 2005".
- Pub. L. 109-37, §7(b)(3), substituted "July 27, 2005" for "July 21, 2005".
- Pub. L. 109-35, §7(b)(3), substituted "July 21, 2005" for "July 19, 2005".
- Pub. L. 109-20, §7(b)(3), substituted "July 19, 2005" for "June 30, 2005".
- Pub. L. 109-14, §7(b)(3), substituted "June 30, 2005" for "May 31, 2005".
- Subsec. (a)(2)(C). Pub. L. 109-40, §7(b)(4), substituted "July 30, 2005" for "July 27, 2005" in introductory provisions.
- Pub. L. 109-37, §7(b)(4), substituted "July 27, 2005" for "July 21, 2005" in introductory provisions.
- Pub. L. 109-35, §7(b)(4), substituted "July 21, 2005" for "July 19, 2005" in introductory provisions.
- Pub. L. 109-20, §7(b)(4), substituted "July 19, 2005" for "June 30, 2005" in introductory provisions.
- Pub. L. 109-14, §7(b)(4), substituted "June 30, 2005" for "May 31, 2005" in introductory provisions.
- Subsec. (b)(2). Pub. L. 109-40, §7(d)(1), substituted "JULY 30, 2005" for "JULY 27, 2005" in heading.
- Pub. L. 109-37, §7(d)(1), substituted "JULY 27, 2005" for "JULY 21, 2005" in heading.
- Pub. L. 109-35, §7(d)(1), substituted "JULY 21, 2005" for "JULY 19, 2005" in heading.
- Pub. L. 109-20, §7(d)(1), substituted "JULY 19, 2005" for "JUNE 30, 2005" in heading.
- Pub. L. 109-14, §7(d)(1), substituted "JUNE 30, 2005" for "MAY 31, 2005" in heading.
- Subsec. (b)(2)(A)(vii). Pub. L. 109-40, §7(d)(2), substituted "\$2,336,442,169" for "\$2,309,000,366" and "July 30, 2005" for "July 27, 2005".
- Pub. L. 109-37, §7(d)(2), substituted "\$2,309,000,366" for "\$2,263,265,142" and "July 27, 2005" for "July 21, 2005".
- Pub. L. 109-35, §7(d)(2), substituted "\$2,263,265,142" for "\$2,235,820,000" and "July 21, 2005" for "July 19, 2005".
- Pub. L. 109-20, §7(d)(2), substituted "\$2,235,820,000" for "\$2,012,985,000" and "July 19, 2005" for "June 30, 2005".
- Pub. L. 109-14, §7(d)(2), substituted "\$2,012,985,000" for "\$1,740,960,000" and "June 30, 2005" for "May 31, 2005".
- Subsec. (b)(2)(B)(vii). Pub. L. 109-40, §7(d)(3), substituted "July 30, 2005" for "July 27, 2005".
- Pub. L. 109-37, §7(d)(3), substituted "July 27, 2005" for "July 21, 2005".
- Pub. L. 109-35, §7(d)(3), substituted "July 21, 2005" for "July 19, 2005".
- Pub. L. 109-20, §7(d)(3), substituted "July 19, 2005" for "June 30, 2005".
- Pub. L. 109-14, §7(d)(3), substituted "June 30, 2005" for "May 31, 2005".
- Subsec. (c)(2). Pub. L. 109-40, §7(e)(1), substituted "JULY 30, 2005" for "JULY 27, 2005" in heading.
- Pub. L. 109-37, §7(e)(1), substituted "JULY 27, 2005" for "JULY 21, 2005" in heading.
- Pub. L. 109-35, §7(e)(1), substituted "JULY 21, 2005" for "JULY 19, 2005" in heading.
- Pub. L. 109-20, §7(e)(1), substituted "JULY 19, 2005" for "JUNE 30, 2005" in heading.
- Pub. L. 109-14, §7(e)(1), substituted "JUNE 30, 2005" for "MAY 31, 2005" in heading.
- Subsec. (c)(2)(A)(vii). Pub. L. 109-40, §7(e)(2), substituted "\$50,146,668" for "\$49,546,681" and "July 30, 2005" for "July 27, 2005".
- Pub. L. 109-37, §7(e)(2), substituted "\$49,546,681" for "\$48,546,727" and "July 27, 2005" for "July 21, 2005".
- Pub. L. 109-35, §7(e)(2), substituted "\$48,546,727" for "\$47,946,667" and "July 21, 2005" for "July 19, 2005".
- Pub. L. 109-20, §7(e)(2), substituted "\$47,946,667" for "\$48,346,668" and "July 19, 2005" for "June 30, 2005".
- Pub. L. 109-14, §7(e)(2), substituted "\$48,346,668" for "\$41,813,334" and "June 30, 2005" for "May 31, 2005".
- Subsec. (c)(2)(B)(vii). Pub. L. 109-40, §7(e)(3), substituted "July 30, 2005" for "July 27, 2005".
- Pub. L. 109-37, §7(e)(3), substituted "July 27, 2005" for "July 21, 2005".
- Pub. L. 109-35, §7(e)(3), substituted "July 21, 2005" for "July 19, 2005".
- Pub. L. 109-20, §7(e)(3), substituted "July 19, 2005" for "June 30, 2005".
- Pub. L. 109-14, §7(e)(3), substituted "June 30, 2005" for "May 31, 2005".
- Subsec. (d)(2). Pub. L. 109-40, §7(f)(1), substituted "JULY 30, 2005" for "JULY 27, 2005" in heading.
- Pub. L. 109-37, §7(f)(1), substituted "JULY 27, 2005" for "JULY 21, 2005" in heading.
- Pub. L. 109-35, §7(f)(1), substituted "JULY 21, 2005" for "JULY 19, 2005" in heading.
- Pub. L. 109-20, §7(f)(1), substituted "JULY 19, 2005" for "JUNE 30, 2005" in heading.
- Pub. L. 109-14, §7(f)(1), substituted "JUNE 30, 2005" for "MAY 31, 2005" in heading.
- Subsec. (d)(2)(A)(vii). Pub. L. 109-40, §7(f)(2), substituted "\$39,950,343" for "\$39,554,804" and "July 30, 2005" for "July 27, 2005".
- Pub. L. 109-37, §7(f)(2), substituted "\$39,554,804" for "\$37,385,434" and "July 27, 2005" for "July 21, 2005".
- Pub. L. 109-35, §7(f)(2), substituted "\$37,385,434" for "\$36,933,334" and "July 21, 2005" for "July 19, 2005".
- Pub. L. 109-20, §7(f)(2), substituted "\$36,933,334" for "\$32,683,333" and "July 19, 2005" for "June 30, 2005".
- Pub. L. 109-14, §7(f)(2), substituted "\$32,683,333" for "\$28,266,667" and "June 30, 2005" for "May 31, 2005".
- Subsec. (d)(2)(B)(vii). Pub. L. 109-40, §7(f)(3), substituted "July 30, 2005" for "July 27, 2005".
- Pub. L. 109-37, §7(f)(3), substituted "July 27, 2005" for "July 21, 2005".
- Pub. L. 109-35, §7(f)(3), substituted "July 21, 2005" for "July 19, 2005".
- Pub. L. 109-20, §7(f)(3), substituted "July 19, 2005" for "June 30, 2005".
- Pub. L. 109-14, §7(f)(3), substituted "June 30, 2005" for "May 31, 2005".
- Subsec. (d)(2)(C). Pub. L. 109-40, §7(f)(4), substituted "July 30, 2005" for "July 27, 2005" in introductory provisions.
- Pub. L. 109-37, §7(f)(4), substituted "July 27, 2005" for "July 21, 2005" in introductory provisions.
- Pub. L. 109-35, §7(f)(4), substituted "July 21, 2005" for "July 19, 2005" in introductory provisions.
- Pub. L. 109-20, §7(f)(4), substituted "July 19, 2005" for "June 30, 2005" in introductory provisions.
- Pub. L. 109-14, §7(f)(4), substituted "June 30, 2005" for "May 31, 2005" in introductory provisions.
- Subsec. (e)(2). Pub. L. 109-40, §7(h)(1), substituted "JULY 30, 2005" for "JULY 27, 2005" in heading.
- Pub. L. 109-37, §7(h)(1), substituted "JULY 27, 2005" for "JULY 21, 2005" in heading.
- Pub. L. 109-35, §7(h)(1), substituted "JULY 21, 2005" for "JULY 19, 2005" in heading.
- Pub. L. 109-20, §7(h)(1), substituted "JULY 19, 2005" for "JUNE 30, 2005" in heading.
- Pub. L. 109-14, §7(h)(1), substituted "JUNE 30, 2005" for "MAY 31, 2005" in heading.
- Subsec. (e)(2)(A). Pub. L. 109-40, §7(h)(2), substituted "\$4,180,822" for "\$4,131,508" and "July 30, 2005" for "July 27, 2005".
- Pub. L. 109-37, §7(h)(2), substituted "\$4,131,508" for "\$4,060,000" and "July 27, 2005" for "July 21, 2005".
- Pub. L. 109-35, §7(h)(2), substituted "\$4,060,000" for "\$4,000,000" and "July 21, 2005" for "July 19, 2005".

- Pub. L. 109–20, §7(h)(2), substituted “\$4,000,000” for “\$3,700,000” and “July 19, 2005” for “June 30, 2005”.
- Pub. L. 109–14, §7(h)(2), substituted “\$3,700,000” for “\$3,200,000” and “June 30, 2005” for “May 31, 2005”.
- Subsec. (e)(2)(B). Pub. L. 109–40, §7(h)(3), substituted “July 30, 2005” for “July 27, 2005”.
- Pub. L. 109–37, §7(h)(3), substituted “July 27, 2005” for “July 21, 2005”.
- Pub. L. 109–35, §7(h)(3), substituted “July 21, 2005” for “July 19, 2005”.
- Pub. L. 109–20, §7(h)(3), substituted “July 19, 2005” for “June 30, 2005”.
- Pub. L. 109–14, §7(h)(3), substituted “June 30, 2005” for “May 31, 2005”.
- Subsec. (e)(2)(C)(i), (iii). Pub. L. 109–40, §7(h)(4), substituted “July 30, 2005” for “July 27, 2005” in introductory provisions of cl. (i) and in cl. (iii).
- Pub. L. 109–37, §7(h)(4), substituted “July 27, 2005” for “July 21, 2005” in introductory provisions of cl. (i) and in cl. (iii).
- Pub. L. 109–35, §7(h)(4), substituted “July 21, 2005” for “July 19, 2005” in introductory provisions of cl. (i) and in cl. (iii).
- Pub. L. 109–20, §7(h)(4), substituted “July 19, 2005” for “June 30, 2005” in introductory provisions of cl. (i) and in cl. (iii).
- Pub. L. 109–14, §7(h)(4), substituted “June 30, 2005” for “May 31, 2005” in introductory provisions of cl. (i) and in cl. (iii).
- Subsec. (f)(2). Pub. L. 109–42, §5(a)(1), substituted “AUGUST 14” for “JULY 30” in heading.
- Pub. L. 109–40, §7(j)(1), substituted “JULY 30, 2005” for “JULY 27, 2005” in heading.
- Pub. L. 109–37, §7(j)(1), substituted “JULY 27, 2005” for “JULY 21, 2005” in heading.
- Pub. L. 109–35, §7(j)(1), substituted “JULY 21, 2005” for “JULY 19, 2005” in heading.
- Pub. L. 109–20, §7(j)(1), substituted “JULY 19, 2005” for “JUNE 30, 2005” in heading.
- Pub. L. 109–14, §7(j)(1), substituted “JUNE 30, 2005” for “MAY 31, 2005” in heading.
- Subsec. (f)(2)(A)(vii). Pub. L. 109–42, §5(a)(2), substituted “\$57,650,686” for “\$54,350,686” and “August 14” for “July 30”.
- Pub. L. 109–40, §7(j)(2), substituted “\$54,350,686” for “\$53,709,604” and “July 30, 2005” for “July 27, 2005”.
- Pub. L. 109–37, §7(j)(2), substituted “\$53,709,604” for “\$52,780,000” and “July 27, 2005” for “July 21, 2005”.
- Pub. L. 109–35, §7(j)(2), substituted “\$52,780,000” for “\$52,000,000” and “July 21, 2005” for “July 19, 2005”.
- Pub. L. 109–20, §7(j)(2), substituted “\$52,000,000” for “\$48,100,000” and “July 19, 2005” for “June 30, 2005”.
- Pub. L. 109–14, §7(j)(2), substituted “\$48,100,000” for “\$41,600,000” and “June 30, 2005” for “May 31, 2005”.
- Subsec. (f)(2)(B)(vii). Pub. L. 109–42, §5(a)(3), substituted “August 14” for “July 30”.
- Pub. L. 109–40, §7(j)(3), substituted “July 30, 2005” for “July 27, 2005”.
- Pub. L. 109–37, §7(j)(3), substituted “July 27, 2005” for “July 21, 2005”.
- Pub. L. 109–35, §7(j)(3), substituted “July 21, 2005” for “July 19, 2005”.
- Pub. L. 109–20, §7(j)(3), substituted “July 19, 2005” for “June 30, 2005”.
- Pub. L. 109–14, §7(j)(3), substituted “June 30, 2005” for “May 31, 2005”.
- 2004—Subsec. (a)(2). Pub. L. 108–310, §8(c)(1), inserted “AND FOR THE PERIOD OF OCTOBER 1, 2004, THROUGH MAY 31, 2005” after “THROUGH 2004” in heading.
- Pub. L. 108–280, §7(c)(1), struck out “2003 AND FOR THE PERIOD OF OCTOBER 1, 2003, THROUGH JULY 31,” before “2004” in heading.
- Pub. L. 108–263, §7(c)(1), substituted “JULY 31, 2004” for “JUNE 30, 2004” in heading.
- Pub. L. 108–224, §7(c)(1), substituted “JUNE 30, 2004” for “APRIL 30, 2004” in heading.
- Pub. L. 108–202, §9(c)(1), substituted “APRIL 30, 2004” for “FEBRUARY 29, 2004” in heading.
- Subsec. (a)(2)(A)(vii). Pub. L. 108–310, §8(c)(2), added cl. (vii).
- Subsec. (a)(2)(B)(vi). Pub. L. 108–280, §7(c)(3), added cl. (vi) and struck out former cl. (vi) which read: “\$636,058,317 for the period of October 1, 2003, through July 31, 2004.”
- Pub. L. 108–263, §7(c)(3), substituted “\$636,058,317” for “\$572,452,485” and “July 31, 2004” for “June 30, 2004”.
- Pub. L. 108–224, §7(c)(3), substituted “\$572,452,485” for “\$445,240,822” and “June 30, 2004” for “April 30, 2004”.
- Pub. L. 108–202, §9(c)(3), substituted “\$445,240,822” for “\$323,459,169” and “April 30, 2004” for “February 29, 2004”.
- Subsec. (a)(2)(B)(vii). Pub. L. 108–310, §8(c)(2), (3), (5), added cl. (vii).
- Subsec. (a)(2)(C). Pub. L. 108–310, §8(c)(6), substituted “2005 (other than for the period of October 1, 2004, through May 31, 2005)” for “2003” in introductory provisions.
- Pub. L. 108–280, §7(c)(4), substituted “each of fiscal years 1999 through 2003” for “a fiscal year (other than for the period of October 1, 2003, through July 31, 2004)” in introductory provisions.
- Pub. L. 108–263, §7(c)(4), substituted “July 31, 2004” for “June 30, 2004” in introductory provisions.
- Pub. L. 108–224, §7(c)(4), substituted “June 30, 2004” for “April 30, 2004” in introductory provisions.
- Pub. L. 108–202, §9(c)(4), substituted “April 30, 2004” for “February 29, 2004” in introductory provisions.
- Subsec. (b)(2). Pub. L. 108–310, §8(e)(1), inserted “AND FOR THE PERIOD OF OCTOBER 1, 2004, THROUGH MAY 31, 2005” after “THROUGH 2004” in heading.
- Pub. L. 108–280, §7(e)(1), struck out “2003 AND FOR THE PERIOD OF OCTOBER 1, 2003, THROUGH JULY 31,” before “2004” in heading.
- Pub. L. 108–263, §7(e)(1), substituted “JULY 31, 2004” for “JUNE 30, 2004” in heading.
- Pub. L. 108–224, §7(e)(1), substituted “JUNE 30, 2004” for “APRIL 30, 2004” in heading.
- Pub. L. 108–202, §9(e)(1), substituted “APRIL 30, 2004” for “FEBRUARY 29, 2004” in heading.
- Subsec. (b)(2)(A)(vi). Pub. L. 108–280, §7(e)(2), added cl. (vi) and struck out former cl. (vi) which read: “\$2,079,325,834 for the period of October 1, 2003, through July 31, 2004.”
- Pub. L. 108–263, §7(e)(2), substituted “\$2,079,325,834” for “\$1,871,393,250” and “July 31, 2004” for “June 30, 2004”.
- Pub. L. 108–224, §7(e)(2), substituted “\$1,871,393,250” for “\$1,819,410,104” and “June 30, 2004” for “April 30, 2004”.
- Pub. L. 108–202, §9(e)(2), substituted “\$1,819,410,104” for “\$1,022,503,342” and “April 30, 2004” for “February 29, 2004”.
- Subsec. (b)(2)(A)(vii). Pub. L. 108–310, §8(e)(2)–(4), added cl. (vii).
- Subsec. (b)(2)(B)(vi). Pub. L. 108–280, §7(e)(3), added cl. (vi) and struck out former cl. (vi) which read: “\$519,831,458 for the period of October 1, 2003, through July 31, 2004.”
- Pub. L. 108–263, §7(e)(3), substituted “\$519,831,458” for “\$467,848,313” and “July 31, 2004” for “June 30, 2004”.
- Pub. L. 108–224, §7(e)(3), substituted “\$467,848,313” for “\$363,882,021” and “June 30, 2004” for “April 30, 2004”.
- Pub. L. 108–202, §9(e)(3), substituted “\$363,882,021” for “\$255,801,669” and “April 30, 2004” for “February 29, 2004”.
- Subsec. (b)(2)(B)(vii). Pub. L. 108–310, §8(e)(2), (3), (5), added cl. (vii).

Subsec. (c)(2). Pub. L. 108-310, §8(f)(1), inserted “AND FOR THE PERIOD OF OCTOBER 1, 2004, THROUGH MAY 31, 2005” after “THROUGH 2004” in heading. See Codification note above.

Pub. L. 108-280, §7(f)(1), struck out “2003 AND FOR THE PERIOD OF OCTOBER 1, 2003, THROUGH JULY 31,” before “2004” in heading.

Pub. L. 108-263, §7(f)(1), substituted “JULY 31, 2004” for “JUNE 30, 2004” in heading.

Pub. L. 108-224, §7(f)(1), substituted “JUNE 30, 2004” for “APRIL 30, 2004” in heading.

Pub. L. 108-202, §9(f)(1), substituted “APRIL 30, 2004” for “FEBRUARY 29, 2004” in heading.

Subsec. (c)(2)(A)(vi). Pub. L. 108-280, §7(f)(2), added cl. (vi) and struck out former cl. (vi) which read: “\$48,545,217 for the period of October 1, 2003, through July 31, 2004.”

Pub. L. 108-263, §7(f)(2), substituted “\$48,545,217” for “\$43,690,695” and “July 31, 2004” for “June 30, 2004”.

Pub. L. 108-224, §7(f)(2), substituted “\$43,690,695” for “\$33,981,652” and “June 30, 2004” for “April 30, 2004”.

Pub. L. 108-202, §9(f)(2), substituted “\$33,981,652” for “\$24,636,667” and “April 30, 2004” for “February 29, 2004”.

Subsec. (c)(2)(A)(vii). Pub. L. 108-310, §8(f)(2)–(4), added cl. (vii). See Codification note above.

Subsec. (c)(2)(B)(vi). Pub. L. 108-280, §7(f)(3), added cl. (vi) and struck out former cl. (vi) which read: “\$11,929,200 for the period of October 1, 2003, through July 31, 2004.”

Pub. L. 108-263, §7(f)(3), substituted “\$11,929,200” for “\$10,736,280” and “July 31, 2004” for “June 30, 2004”.

Pub. L. 108-224, §7(f)(3), substituted “\$10,736,280” for “\$8,350,440” and “June 30, 2004” for “April 30, 2004”.

Pub. L. 108-202, §9(f)(3), substituted “\$8,350,440” for “\$6,100,000” and “April 30, 2004” for “February 29, 2004”.

Subsec. (c)(2)(B)(vii). Pub. L. 108-310, §8(f)(2), (3), (5), added cl. (vii). See Codification note above.

Subsec. (c)(2)(C). Pub. L. 108-310, §8(f)(6), inserted “or any portion of a fiscal year” after “for a fiscal year” in introductory provisions. See Codification note above.

Pub. L. 108-280, §7(f)(4), struck out “or any portion of a fiscal year” after “for a fiscal year” in introductory provisions.

Subsec. (d)(2). Pub. L. 108-310, §8(g)(1), inserted “AND FOR THE PERIOD OF OCTOBER 1, 2004, THROUGH MAY 31, 2005” after “THROUGH 2004” in heading.

Pub. L. 108-280, §7(g)(1), struck out “2003 AND FOR THE PERIOD OF OCTOBER 1, 2003, THROUGH JULY 31,” before “2004” in heading.

Pub. L. 108-263, §7(g)(1), substituted “JULY 31, 2004” for “JUNE 30, 2004” in heading.

Pub. L. 108-224, §7(g)(1), substituted “JUNE 30, 2004” for “APRIL 30, 2004” in heading.

Pub. L. 108-202, §9(g)(1), substituted “APRIL 30, 2004” for “FEBRUARY 29, 2004” in heading.

Subsec. (d)(2)(A)(vi). Pub. L. 108-280, §7(g)(2), added cl. (vi) and struck out former cl. (vi) which read: “\$34,959,183 for the period of October 1, 2003, through July 31, 2004.”

Pub. L. 108-263, §7(g)(2), substituted “\$34,959,183” for “\$31,463,265” and “July 31, 2004” for “June 30, 2004”.

Pub. L. 108-224, §7(g)(2), substituted “\$31,463,265” for “\$24,471,428” and “June 30, 2004” for “April 30, 2004”.

Pub. L. 108-202, §9(g)(2), substituted “\$24,471,428” for “\$16,536,667” and “April 30, 2004” for “February 29, 2004”.

Subsec. (d)(2)(A)(vii). Pub. L. 108-310, §8(g)(2)–(4), added cl. (vii).

Subsec. (d)(2)(B)(vi). Pub. L. 108-280, §7(g)(3), added cl. (vi) and struck out former cl. (vi) which read: “\$8,946,900 for the period of October 1, 2003, through July 31, 2004.”

Pub. L. 108-263, §7(g)(3), substituted “\$8,946,900” for “\$8,052,210” and “July 31, 2004” for “June 30, 2004”.

Pub. L. 108-224, §7(g)(3), substituted “\$8,052,210” for “\$6,262,830” and “June 30, 2004” for “April 30, 2004”.

Pub. L. 108-202, §9(g)(3), substituted “\$6,262,830” for “\$4,095,000” and “April 30, 2004” for “February 29, 2004”.

Subsec. (d)(2)(B)(vii). Pub. L. 108-310, §8(g)(2), (3), (5), added cl. (vii).

Subsec. (d)(2)(C). Pub. L. 108-310, §8(g)(6), inserted “(other than for the period of October 1, 2004, through May 31, 2005)” after “a fiscal year” in introductory provisions.

Pub. L. 108-280, §7(g)(4), struck out “(other than for the period of October 1, 2003, through July 31, 2004)” after “a fiscal year”.

Pub. L. 108-263, §7(g)(4), substituted “July 31, 2004” for “June 30, 2004” in introductory provisions.

Pub. L. 108-224, §7(g)(4), substituted “June 30, 2004” for “April 30, 2004” in introductory provisions.

Pub. L. 108-202, §9(g)(4), substituted “April 30, 2004” for “February 29, 2004” in introductory provisions.

Subsec. (e)(2). Pub. L. 108-310, §8(i)(1), inserted “AND FOR THE PERIOD OF OCTOBER 1, 2004, THROUGH MAY 31, 2005” after “2004” in heading.

Pub. L. 108-280, §7(i)(1), struck out “2003 AND FOR THE PERIOD OF OCTOBER 1, 2003, THROUGH JULY 31,” before “2004” in heading.

Pub. L. 108-263, §7(i)(1), substituted “JULY 31, 2004” for “JUNE 30, 2004” in heading.

Pub. L. 108-224, §7(i)(1), substituted “JUNE 30, 2004” for “APRIL 30, 2004” in heading.

Pub. L. 108-202, §9(i)(1), substituted “APRIL 30, 2004” for “FEBRUARY 29, 2004” in heading.

Subsec. (e)(2)(A). Pub. L. 108-310, §8(i)(2), inserted “and \$3,200,000 for the period of October 1, 2004, through May 31, 2005” after “2004”.

Pub. L. 108-280, §7(i)(2), struck out “2003 and \$3,976,400 for the period of October 1, 2003, through July 31,” before “2004”.

Pub. L. 108-263, §7(i)(2), substituted “\$3,976,400” for “\$3,578,760” and “July 31, 2004” for “June 30, 2004”.

Pub. L. 108-224, §7(i)(2), substituted “\$3,578,760” for “\$2,783,480” and “June 30, 2004” for “April 30, 2004”.

Pub. L. 108-202, §9(i)(2), substituted “\$2,783,480” for “\$2,020,833” and “April 30, 2004” for “February 29, 2004”.

Subsec. (e)(2)(B). Pub. L. 108-310, §8(i)(3), inserted “and \$800,000 for the period of October 1, 2004, through May 31, 2005” after “2004”.

Pub. L. 108-280, §7(i)(3), struck out “2003 and \$994,100 for the period of October 1, 2003, through July 31,” before “2004”.

Pub. L. 108-263, §7(i)(3), substituted “\$994,100” for “\$894,690” and “July 31, 2004” for “June 30, 2004”.

Pub. L. 108-224, §7(i)(3), substituted “\$894,690” for “\$695,870” and “June 30, 2004” for “April 30, 2004”.

Pub. L. 108-202, §9(i)(3), substituted “\$695,870” for “\$505,833” and “April 30, 2004” for “February 29, 2004”.

Subsec. (e)(2)(C)(i), (ii). Pub. L. 108-310, §8(i)(4), inserted “(other than for the period of October 1, 2004, through May 31, 2005)” after “fiscal year”.

Pub. L. 108-280, §7(i)(4), struck out “(other than for the period of October 1, 2003, through July 31, 2004)” after “fiscal year”.

Pub. L. 108-263, §7(i)(4), substituted “July 31, 2004” for “June 30, 2004”.

Pub. L. 108-224, §7(i)(4), substituted “June 30, 2004” for “April 30, 2004”.

Pub. L. 108-202, §9(i)(4), substituted “April 30, 2004” for “February 29, 2004”.

Subsec. (f)(2). Pub. L. 108-310, §8(k)(1), inserted “AND FOR THE PERIOD OF OCTOBER 1, 2004, THROUGH MAY 31, 2005” after “2004” in heading.

Pub. L. 108-280, §7(k)(1), struck out “2003 AND FOR THE PERIOD OF OCTOBER 1, 2003, THROUGH JULY 31,” before “2004” in heading.

Pub. L. 108-263, §7(k)(1), substituted “JULY 31, 2004” for “JUNE 30, 2004” in heading.

Pub. L. 108-224, §7(k)(1), substituted “JUNE 30, 2004” for “APRIL 30, 2004” in heading.

Pub. L. 108-202, §9(k)(1), substituted “APRIL 30, 2004” for “FEBRUARY 29, 2004” in heading.

Subsec. (f)(2)(A)(vi). Pub. L. 108-280, §7(k)(2), added cl. (vi) and struck out former cl. (vi) which read: “\$50,036,366 for the period of October, 1, 2003, through July 31, 2004.”

Pub. L. 108-263, §7(k)(2), substituted “\$50,036,366” for “\$45,032,730” and “July 31, 2004” for “June 30, 2004”.

Pub. L. 108-224, §7(k)(2), substituted “\$45,032,730” for “\$35,025,457” and “June 30, 2004” for “April 30, 2004”.

Pub. L. 108-202, §9(k)(2), substituted “\$35,025,457” for “\$24,585,834” and “April 30, 2004” for “February 29, 2004”.

Subsec. (f)(2)(A)(vii). Pub. L. 108-310, §8(k)(2)–(4), added cl. (vii).

Subsec. (f)(2)(B)(vi). Pub. L. 108-280, §7(k)(3), added cl. (vi) and struck out former cl. (vi) which read: “\$12,509,093 for the period of October 1, 2003, through July 31, 2004.”

Pub. L. 108-263, §7(k)(3), substituted “\$12,509,093” for “\$11,258,183” and “July 31, 2004” for “June 30, 2004”.

Pub. L. 108-224, §7(k)(3), substituted “\$11,258,183” for “\$8,756,364” and “June 30, 2004” for “April 30, 2004”.

Pub. L. 108-202, §9(k)(3), substituted “\$8,756,364” for “\$6,150,833” and “April 30, 2004” for “February 29, 2004”.

Subsec. (f)(2)(B)(vii). Pub. L. 108-310, §8(k)(2), (3), (5), added cl. (vii).

2003—Subsec. (a)(2). Pub. L. 108-88, §8(c)(1), inserted “AND FOR THE PERIOD OF OCTOBER 1, 2003, THROUGH FEBRUARY 29, 2004” after “2003” in heading.

Subsec. (a)(2)(A)(vi). Pub. L. 108-88, §8(c)(2)–(4), added cl. (vi).

Subsec. (a)(2)(B)(vi). Pub. L. 108-88, §8(c)(2), (3), (5), added cl. (vi).

Subsec. (a)(2)(C). Pub. L. 108-88, §8(c)(6), inserted “(other than for the period of October 1, 2003, through February 29, 2004)” after “a fiscal year” in introductory provisions.

Subsec. (b)(2). Pub. L. 108-88, §8(e)(1), inserted “AND FOR THE PERIOD OF OCTOBER 1, 2003, THROUGH FEBRUARY 29, 2004” after “2003” in heading.

Subsec. (b)(2)(A)(vi). Pub. L. 108-88, §8(e)(2)–(4), added cl. (vi).

Subsec. (b)(2)(B)(vi). Pub. L. 108-88, §8(e)(2), (3), (5), added cl. (vi).

Subsec. (c)(2). Pub. L. 108-88, §8(f), which directed the amendment of section 5338(c)(2) by inserting “AND FOR THE PERIOD OF OCTOBER 1, 2003, THROUGH FEBRUARY 29, 2004” after “2003” in heading, by adding cl. (vi) to subpars. (A) and (B), and by inserting “or any portion of a fiscal year” after “fiscal year” in introductory provisions of subpar. (C), without specifying that title 49 of the United States Code was to be amended, was executed by making the amendments to this section, to reflect the probable intent of Congress.

Subsec. (d)(2). Pub. L. 108-88, §8(g)(1), inserted “AND FOR THE PERIOD OF OCTOBER 1, 2003, THROUGH FEBRUARY 29, 2004” after “2003” in heading.

Subsec. (d)(2)(A)(vi). Pub. L. 108-88, §8(g)(2)–(4), added cl. (vi).

Subsec. (d)(2)(B)(vi). Pub. L. 108-88, §8(g)(2), (3), (5), added cl. (vi).

Subsec. (d)(2)(C). Pub. L. 108-88, §8(g)(6), inserted “(other than for the period of October 1, 2003, through February 29, 2004)” after “a fiscal year” in introductory provisions.

Subsec. (e)(2). Pub. L. 108-88, §8(i)(1), inserted “AND FOR THE PERIOD OF OCTOBER 1, 2003, THROUGH FEBRUARY 29, 2004” after “2003” in heading.

Subsec. (e)(2)(A). Pub. L. 108-88, §8(i)(2), inserted “and \$2,020,833 for the period of October 1, 2003, through February 29, 2004” after “2003”.

Subsec. (e)(2)(B). Pub. L. 108-88, §8(i)(3), inserted “and \$505,833 for the period of October 1, 2003, through February 29, 2004” after “2003”.

Subsec. (e)(2)(C)(i), (iii). Pub. L. 108-88, §8(i)(4), inserted “(other than for the period of October 1, 2003, through February 29, 2004)” after “fiscal year”.

Subsec. (f)(2). Pub. L. 108-88, §8(k)(1), inserted “AND FOR THE PERIOD OF OCTOBER 1, 2003, THROUGH FEBRUARY 29, 2004” after “2003” in heading.

Subsec. (f)(2)(A)(vi). Pub. L. 108-88, §8(k)(2)–(4), added cl. (vi).

Subsec. (f)(2)(B)(vi). Pub. L. 108-88, §8(k)(2), (3), (5), added cl. (vi).

1998—Pub. L. 105-178, §3029(a), reenacted section catchline without change and amended text generally, substituting provisions relating to authorizations for Federal transit programs for fiscal years 1998 to 2003 for provisions relating to authorizations for Federal tran-

sit programs for fiscal years ending Sept. 30, 1993 to 1997 and for period from Oct. 1, 1997 to Mar. 31, 1998.

Subsec. (c)(2)(A). Pub. L. 105-178, §3029(c)(1)–(5), as added by Pub. L. 105-206, substituted “\$42,200,000” for “\$43,200,000”, “\$48,400,000” for “\$46,400,000”, “\$50,200,000” for “\$51,200,000”, “\$53,800,000” for “\$52,800,000”, and “\$58,600,000” for “\$57,600,000” in cls. (i) to (v), respectively.

Subsec. (d)(2)(C)(iii). Pub. L. 105-178, §3029(c)(6), as added by Pub. L. 105-206, inserted “, including not more than \$1,000,000 shall be available to carry out section 5315(a)(16)” before semicolon.

Subsec. (e)(1). Pub. L. 105-178, §3029(c)(7)(A), (B), as added by Pub. L. 105-206, substituted “Subject to paragraph (2)(C), there are” for “There are” and “5505” for “5317(b)”.

Subsec. (e)(2)(A). Pub. L. 105-178, §3029(c)(7)(A), (C)(i), as added by Pub. L. 105-206, substituted “Subject to subparagraph (C), there shall” for “There shall” and “5505” for “5317(b)”.

Subsec. (e)(2)(B). Pub. L. 105-178, §3029(c)(7)(A), (C)(ii), as added by Pub. L. 105-206, substituted “Subject to subparagraph (C), in addition” for “In addition” and “5505” for “5317(b)”.

Subsec. (e)(2)(C). Pub. L. 105-178, §3029(c)(7)(C)(iii), as added by Pub. L. 105-206, added subpar. (C).

Subsec. (e)(3). Pub. L. 105-178, §3029(c)(7)(D), as added by Pub. L. 105-206, added par. (3).

Subsec. (g)(2). Pub. L. 105-178, §3029(c)(8), as added by Pub. L. 105-206, substituted “(c)(1), (c)(2)(B), (d)(1), (d)(2)(B), (e)(1), (e)(2)(B), (f)(1), (f)(2)(B),” for “(c)(2)(B), (d)(2)(B), (e)(2)(B), (f)(2)(B),”.

Subsec. (h). Pub. L. 105-178, §3029(c)(9), as added by Pub. L. 105-206, inserted “under the Transportation Discretionary Spending Guarantee for the Mass Transit Category” after “subsections (a) through (f)” in introductory provisions.

Subsec. (h)(5)(A) to (E). Pub. L. 105-178, §3029(c)(10), as added by Pub. L. 105-206, added subpars. (A) to (E) and struck out former subpars. (A) to (E) which read as follows:

- “(A) for fiscal year 1999, \$600,000,000;
- “(B) for fiscal year 2000, \$610,000,000;
- “(C) for fiscal year 2001, \$620,000,000;
- “(D) for fiscal year 2002, \$630,000,000; and
- “(E) for fiscal year 2003, \$630,000,000.”

1997—Subsec. (a)(1)(F). Pub. L. 102-240, §3049(c)(1)(A), as added by Pub. L. 105-130, added subpar. (F).

Subsec. (a)(2)(F). Pub. L. 102-240, §3049(c)(1)(B), as added by Pub. L. 105-130, added subpar. (F).

Subsec. (b)(1)(F). Pub. L. 102-240, §3049(c)(2), as added by Pub. L. 105-130, added subpar. (F).

Subsec. (c). Pub. L. 102-240, §3049(c)(3), as added by Pub. L. 105-130, inserted “and not more than \$1,500,000 for the period of October 1, 1997, through March 31, 1998,” after “1997.”

Subsec. (e). Pub. L. 102-240, §3049(c)(4), as added by Pub. L. 105-130, inserted “and not more than \$3,000,000 is available from the Fund (except the Account) for the Secretary for the period of October 1, 1997, through March 31, 1998,” after “1997.”

Subsec. (h)(3). Pub. L. 102-240, §3049(c)(5), as added by Pub. L. 105-130, inserted before period at end “and \$3,000,000 is available for section 5317 for the period of October 1, 1997, through March 31, 1998”.

Subsec. (j)(5)(D). Pub. L. 102-240, §3049(c)(6), as added by Pub. L. 105-130, added subpar. (D).

Subsec. (k). Pub. L. 102-240, §3049(c)(7), as added by Pub. L. 105-130, substituted “(e), or (m) of this section” for “or (e) of this section”.

Subsec. (m). Pub. L. 102-240, §3049(c)(8), as added by Pub. L. 105-130, added subsec. (m).

1996—Subsec. (g)(2). Pub. L. 104-287 substituted “section 5311(b)(2)” for “section 5308(b)(2)”.

Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 2015 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 114-94 effective Oct. 1, 2015, see section 1003 of Pub. L. 114-94, set out as a note

under section 5313 of Title 5, Government Organization and Employees.

EFFECTIVE AND TERMINATION DATES OF 2012
AMENDMENT

Amendment by section 20028 of Pub. L. 112-141 effective Oct. 1, 2012, see section 3(a) of Pub. L. 112-141, set out as a note under section 101 of Title 23, Highways.

Amendment by section 113006 of Pub. L. 112-141 effective July 1, 2012, see section 114001 of Pub. L. 112-141, set out as a note under section 5305 of this title.

Amendment by Pub. L. 112-140 to cease to be effective on July 6, 2012, with text as amended by Pub. L. 112-140 to revert back to read as it did on the day before June 29, 2012, and amendments by Pub. L. 112-141 to be executed as if Pub. L. 112-140 had not been enacted, see section 1(c) of Pub. L. 112-140, set out as a note under section 101 of Title 23, Highways.

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1998 AMENDMENT

Title IX of Pub. L. 105-206 effective simultaneously with enactment of Pub. L. 105-178 and to be treated as included in Pub. L. 105-178 at time of enactment, and provisions of Pub. L. 105-178, as in effect on day before July 22, 1998, that are amended by title IX of Pub. L. 105-206 to be treated as not enacted, see section 9016 of Pub. L. 105-206, set out as a note under section 101 of Title 23, Highways.

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1996 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 104-287 effective July 5, 1994, see section 8(1) of Pub. L. 104-287, set out as a note under section 5303 of this title.

OBLIGATION CEILING

Pub. L. 114-94, div. A, title III, §3018, Dec. 4, 2015, 129 Stat. 1487, provided that: "Notwithstanding any other provision of law, the total of all obligations from amounts made available from the Mass Transit Account of the Highway Trust Fund by subsection (a) of section 5338 of title 49, United States Code, and section 3028 of the Federal Public Transportation Act of 2015 [section 3028 of Pub. L. 114-94, 129 Stat. 1495] shall not exceed—

- “(1) \$9,347,604,639 in fiscal year 2016;
- “(2) \$9,733,706,043 in fiscal year 2017;
- “(3) \$9,733,353,407 in fiscal year 2018;
- “(4) \$9,939,380,030 in fiscal year 2019; and
- “(5) \$10,150,348,462 in fiscal year 2020.”

ALLOCATIONS FOR NATIONAL RESEARCH AND
TECHNOLOGY PROGRAMS

Pub. L. 109-59, title III, §3046, Aug. 10, 2005, 119 Stat. 1706, as amended by Pub. L. 110-244, title II, §201(o)(6), June 6, 2008, 122 Stat. 1615; Pub. L. 111-147, title IV, §437(f), Mar. 18, 2010, 124 Stat. 93; Pub. L. 111-322, title II, §2307(f), Dec. 22, 2010, 124 Stat. 3530; Pub. L. 112-5, title III, §307(f), Mar. 4, 2011, 125 Stat. 21; Pub. L. 112-30, title I, §137(f), Sept. 16, 2011, 125 Stat. 355; Pub. L. 112-102, title III, §307(f), Mar. 30, 2012, 126 Stat. 281; Pub. L. 112-140, title III, §307(f), June 29, 2012, 126 Stat. 402; Pub. L. 112-141, div. G, title III, §113007(f), July 6, 2012, 126 Stat. 988, which allocated amounts appropriated pursuant to former subsec. (d) of this section for various national research and technology programs, was repealed by Pub. L. 112-141, div. B, §20002(c)(5), July 6, 2012, 126 Stat. 622.

ADJUSTMENTS FOR SURFACE TRANSPORTATION
EXTENSION ACT OF 1997

Pub. L. 105-178, title III, §3041, June 9, 1998, 112 Stat. 394, provided that the Secretary of Transportation ensure that the total apportionments and allocations made to a designated grant recipient under this section for fiscal year 1998 be reduced by the amount apportioned to such designated recipient pursuant to section 8 of Pub. L. 105-130 (amending sections 5309, 5337, and 5338 of this title) and in making the apportionments,

the Secretary adjust the amount apportioned to each urbanized area for fixed guideway modernization for fiscal year 1998 to reflect the method of apportioning funds in former section 5337(a) of this title.

TRAINING AND CURRICULUM DEVELOPMENT

Pub. L. 105-178, title III, §3015(d), as added by Pub. L. 105-206, title IX, §9009(k)(2), July 22, 1998, 112 Stat. 857, and amended by Pub. L. 108-88, §8(j)(3), Sept. 30, 2003, 117 Stat. 1124; Pub. L. 108-202, §9(j)(2), Feb. 29, 2004, 118 Stat. 487; Pub. L. 108-224, §7(j)(2), Apr. 30, 2004, 118 Stat. 636; Pub. L. 108-263, §7(j)(2), June 30, 2004, 118 Stat. 707; Pub. L. 108-280, §7(j)(2), July 30, 2004, 118 Stat. 884; Pub. L. 108-310, §8(j)(3), Sept. 30, 2004, 118 Stat. 1157; Pub. L. 109-14, §7(i)(2), May 31, 2005, 119 Stat. 332; Pub. L. 109-20, §7(i)(2), July 1, 2005, 119 Stat. 355; Pub. L. 109-35, §7(i)(2), July 20, 2005, 119 Stat. 388; Pub. L. 109-37, §7(i)(2), July 22, 2005, 119 Stat. 403; Pub. L. 109-40, §7(i)(2), July 28, 2005, 119 Stat. 419, specified how funds made available by former subsec. (e)(2)(C)(iii) of this section could be used by certain institutions for transportation research, training, and curriculum development.

PROGRAMS OF FEDERAL TRANSIT ADMINISTRATION;
LIMITATION ON OBLIGATIONS

Pub. L. 109-115, div. A, title I, §140, Nov. 30, 2005, 119 Stat. 2420, which provided that the limitations on obligations for the programs of the Federal Transit Administration were not to apply to any authority under this section previously made available for obligation, or to any other authority previously made available for obligation, was from the Transportation, Treasury, Housing and Urban Development, the Judiciary, and Independent Agencies Appropriations Act, 2006 and was repeated in provisions of subsequent appropriations acts which are not set out in the Code.

Similar provisions were contained in the following prior appropriation acts:

Pub. L. 108-447, div. H, title I, §160, Dec. 8, 2004, 118 Stat. 3227.

Pub. L. 108-199, div. F, title I, §160, Jan. 23, 2004, 118 Stat. 308.

Pub. L. 108-7, div. I, title III, §309, Feb. 20, 2003, 117 Stat. 407.

Pub. L. 107-87, title III, §309, Dec. 18, 2001, 115 Stat. 855.

Pub. L. 106-346, §101(a) [title III, §311], Oct. 23, 2000, 114 Stat. 1356, 1356A-27.

Pub. L. 106-69, title III, §311, Oct. 9, 1999, 113 Stat. 1018.

Pub. L. 105-277, div. A, §101(g) [title III, §311], Oct. 21, 1998, 112 Stat. 2681-439, 2681-467.

Pub. L. 105-66, title III, §311, Oct. 27, 1997, 111 Stat. 1443.

Pub. L. 104-205, title III, §311, Sept. 30, 1996, 110 Stat. 2971.

Pub. L. 104-50, title III, §312, Nov. 15, 1995, 109 Stat. 455.

Pub. L. 103-331, title III, §313, Sept. 30, 1994, 108 Stat. 2490.

Pub. L. 103-122, title III, §313, Oct. 27, 1993, 107 Stat. 1221.

Pub. L. 102-388, title III, §313, Oct. 6, 1992, 106 Stat. 1546.

Pub. L. 102-143, title III, §313, Oct. 28, 1991, 105 Stat. 941, as amended by Pub. L. 102-240, title III, §§3003(b), 3004(b), Dec. 18, 1991, 105 Stat. 2088.

Pub. L. 101-516, title III, §313, Nov. 5, 1990, 104 Stat. 2181.

Pub. L. 101-164, title III, §314, Nov. 21, 1989, 103 Stat. 1094.

Pub. L. 100-457, title III, §314, Sept. 30, 1988, 102 Stat. 2148.

Pub. L. 100-202, §101(l) [title III, §314], Dec. 22, 1987, 101 Stat. 1329-358, 1329-379.

Pub. L. 99-500, §101(l) [H.R. 5205, title III, §317], Oct. 18, 1986, 100 Stat. 1783-308, and Pub. L. 99-591, §101(l) [H.R. 5205, title III, §317], Oct. 30, 1986, 100 Stat. 3341-308.

Pub. L. 99-190, §101(e) [title III, §322], Dec. 19, 1985, 99 Stat. 1267, 1287.

§ 5339. Grants for buses and bus facilities**(a) FORMULA GRANTS.—****(1) DEFINITIONS.—**In this subsection—

(A) the term “low or no emission vehicle” has the meaning given that term in subsection (c)(1);

(B) the term “State” means a State of the United States; and

(C) the term “territory” means the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, the Northern Mariana Islands, Guam, American Samoa, and the United States Virgin Islands.

(2) GENERAL AUTHORITY.—The Secretary may make grants under this subsection to assist eligible recipients described in paragraph (4)(A) in financing capital projects—

(A) to replace, rehabilitate, and purchase buses and related equipment, including technological changes or innovations to modify low or no emission vehicles or facilities; and

(B) to construct bus-related facilities.

(3) GRANT REQUIREMENTS.—The requirements of—

(A) section 5307 shall apply to recipients of grants made in urbanized areas under this subsection; and

(B) section 5311 shall apply to recipients of grants made in rural areas under this subsection.

(4) ELIGIBLE RECIPIENTS.—

(A) RECIPIENTS.—Eligible recipients under this subsection are—

(i) designated recipients that allocate funds to fixed route bus operators; or

(ii) State or local governmental entities that operate fixed route bus service.

(B) SUBRECIPIENTS.—A recipient that receives a grant under this subsection may allocate amounts of the grant to subrecipients that are public agencies or private nonprofit organizations engaged in public transportation.

(5) DISTRIBUTION OF GRANT FUNDS.—Funds allocated under section 5338(a)(2)(L)¹ shall be distributed as follows:

(A) NATIONAL DISTRIBUTION.—\$206,000,000 each fiscal year shall be allocated to all States and territories, with each State receiving \$4,000,000 for each such fiscal year and each territory receiving \$1,000,000 for each such fiscal year.

(B) DISTRIBUTION USING POPULATION AND SERVICE FACTORS.—The remainder of the funds not otherwise distributed under subparagraph (A) shall be allocated pursuant to the formula set forth in section 5336 other than subsection (b).

(6) TRANSFERS OF APPORTIONMENTS.—

(A) TRANSFER FLEXIBILITY FOR NATIONAL DISTRIBUTION FUNDS.—The Governor of a State may transfer any part of the State’s apportionment under paragraph (5)(A) to supplement amounts apportioned to the State under section 5311(c) or amounts apportioned to urbanized areas under subsections (a) and (c) of section 5336.

(B) TRANSFER FLEXIBILITY FOR POPULATION AND SERVICE FACTORS FUNDS.—The Governor of a State may expend in an urbanized area with a population of less than 200,000 any amounts apportioned under paragraph (5)(B) that are not allocated to designated recipients in urbanized areas with a population of 200,000 or more.

(7) GOVERNMENT SHARE OF COSTS.—

(A) CAPITAL PROJECTS.—A grant for a capital project under this subsection shall be for 80 percent of the net capital costs of the project. A recipient of a grant under this subsection may provide additional local matching amounts.

(B) REMAINING COSTS.—The remainder of the net project cost shall be provided—

(i) in cash from non-Government sources other than revenues from providing public transportation services;

(ii) from revenues derived from the sale of advertising and concessions;

(iii) from an undistributed cash surplus, a replacement or depreciation cash fund or reserve, or new capital;

(iv) from amounts received under a service agreement with a State or local social service agency or private social service organization; or

(v) from revenues generated from value capture financing mechanisms.

(8) PERIOD OF AVAILABILITY TO RECIPIENTS.—Amounts made available under this subsection may be obligated by a recipient for 3 fiscal years after the fiscal year in which the amount is apportioned. Not later than 30 days after the end of the 3-fiscal-year period described in the preceding sentence, any amount that is not obligated on the last day of such period shall be added to the amount that may be apportioned under this subsection in the next fiscal year.

(9) PILOT PROGRAM FOR COST-EFFECTIVE CAPITAL INVESTMENT.—

(A) IN GENERAL.—For each of fiscal years 2016 through 2020, the Secretary shall carry out a pilot program under which an eligible recipient (as described in paragraph (4)) in an urbanized area with population of not less than 200,000 and not more than 999,999 may elect to participate in a State pool in accordance with this paragraph.

(B) PURPOSE OF STATE POOLS.—The purpose of a State pool shall be to allow for transfers of formula grant funds made available under this subsection among the designated recipients participating in the State pool in a manner that supports the transit asset management plans of the designated recipients under section 5326.

(C) REQUESTS FOR PARTICIPATION.—A State, and eligible recipients in the State described in subparagraph (A), may submit to the Secretary a request for participation in the program under procedures to be established by the Secretary. An eligible recipient for a multistate area may participate in only 1 State pool.

(D) ALLOCATIONS TO PARTICIPATING STATES.—For each fiscal year, the Secretary

¹ See References in Text note below.