

for the cost incurred by the National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration of providing weather reporting services to the Federal Aviation Administration, the Secretary of Transportation” in introductory provisions.

Par. (4). Pub. L. 115-254, §114(2), added par. (4).

§ 48106. Airway science curriculum grants

Amounts are available from the Airport and Airway Trust Fund established under section 9502 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 (26 U.S.C. 9502) to carry out section 44510¹ of this title. The amounts remain available until expended.

(Pub. L. 103-272, §1(e), July 5, 1994, 108 Stat. 1296.)

HISTORICAL AND REVISION NOTES

Revised Section	Source (U.S. Code)	Source (Statutes at Large)
48106	49 App.:1354a (2d sentence).	Nov. 5, 1990, Pub. L. 101-516, (2d sentence in par. under heading “Facilities and Equipment”), 104 Stat. 2160. Oct. 28, 1991, Pub. L. 102-143, (2d sentence in par. under heading “Facilities and Equipment”), 105 Stat. 922. Oct. 6, 1992, Pub. L. 102-388, (2d sentence in par. under heading “Facilities and Equipment”), 106 Stat. 1526.

This section is substituted for the source provisions for clarity and because of the restatement.

Editorial Notes

REFERENCES IN TEXT

Section 44510 of this title, referred to in text, was repealed by Pub. L. 118-63, title IV, §401(a), May 16, 2024, 138 Stat. 1148.

§ 48107. Civil aviation security research and development

After the review under section 44912(b) of this title is completed, necessary amounts may be appropriated to the Secretary of Transportation out of the Airport and Airway Trust Fund established under section 9502 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 (26 U.S.C. 9502) to make grants under section 44912(a)(4)(A).

(Pub. L. 103-272, §1(e), July 5, 1994, 108 Stat. 1297.)

HISTORICAL AND REVISION NOTES

Revised Section	Source (U.S. Code)	Source (Statutes at Large)
48107	49 App.:1357(d)(9).	Aug. 23, 1958, Pub. L. 85-726, 72 Stat. 731, §316(d)(9); added Nov. 16, 1990, Pub. L. 101-604, §107, 104 Stat. 3077.

The words “to the Secretary of Transportation” are added for clarity and consistency in this chapter.

§ 48108. Availability and uses of amounts

(a) AVAILABILITY OF AMOUNTS.—Amounts equal to the amounts authorized under sections 48101-48105 of this title remain in the Airport

¹ See References in Text note below.

and Airway Trust Fund established under section 9502 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 (26 U.S.C. 9502) until appropriated for the purposes of sections 48101-48105.

(b) LIMITATIONS ON USES.—(1) Amounts in the Fund may be appropriated only to carry out a program or activity referred to in this chapter.

(2) Amounts in the Fund may be appropriated for administrative expenses of the Department of Transportation or a component of the Department only to the extent authorized by section 48104 of this title.

(c) LIMITATION ON OBLIGATING OR EXPENDING AMOUNTS.—In a fiscal year beginning after September 30, 1998, the Secretary of Transportation may obligate or expend an amount appropriated out of the Fund under section 48104 of this title only if a law expressly amends section 48104.

(Pub. L. 103-272, §1(e), July 5, 1994, 108 Stat. 1297; Pub. L. 103-305, title I, §102(c), Aug. 23, 1994, 108 Stat. 1571; Pub. L. 104-264, title I, §103(c), Oct. 9, 1996, 110 Stat. 3216.)

HISTORICAL AND REVISION NOTES

Revised Section	Source (U.S. Code)	Source (Statutes at Large)
48108(a)	49 App.:2202(a)(24).	Sept. 3, 1982, Pub. L. 97-248, §503(a)(24), 96 Stat. 674; Dec. 30, 1987, Pub. L. 100-223, §103(c)(1), 101 Stat. 1488.
	49 App.:2205(e)(2).	Sept. 3, 1982, Pub. L. 97-248, §506(e)(2), 96 Stat. 679; Dec. 30, 1987, Pub. L. 100-223, §105(g)(3), 101 Stat. 1494.
48108(b)(1) ..	49 App.:2205(e)(1).	Sept. 3, 1982, Pub. L. 97-248, §506(e)(1), 96 Stat. 679; Dec. 30, 1987, Pub. L. 100-223, §105(d)(1), 101 Stat. 1493.
48108(b)(2) ..	49 App.:2205(e)(3).	Sept. 3, 1982, Pub. L. 97-248, §506(e)(3), 96 Stat. 679.
48108(c)	49 App.:2205(e)(5).	Sept. 3, 1982, Pub. L. 97-248, §506(e)(5), 96 Stat. 679; Dec. 30, 1987, Pub. L. 100-223, §105(d)(2), 101 Stat. 1493; Oct. 31, 1992, Pub. L. 102-581, §103(c)(2), 106 Stat. 4877.

In subsection (a), the words “for each fiscal year” are omitted as surplus.

In subsection (b)(1), the words “Notwithstanding any other provision of law to the contrary” are omitted as surplus. The reference to “this chapter” is intended to include sections 48106 and 48107 of the revised title for accuracy because the source provisions for those sections were enacted after the source provisions being restated in this section.

In subsection (b)(2), the words “for any fiscal year” are omitted as surplus.

In subsection (c), the words “be construed as” and “the purposes described in” are omitted as surplus.

Editorial Notes

AMENDMENTS

1996—Subsec. (c). Pub. L. 104-264 substituted “1998” for “1996”.

1994—Subsec. (c). Pub. L. 103-305 substituted “1996” for “1995”.

Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1996 AMENDMENT

Except as otherwise specifically provided, amendment by Pub. L. 104-264 applicable only to fiscal years beginning after Sept. 30, 1996, and not to be construed as affecting funds made available for a fiscal year ending before Oct. 1, 1996, see section 3 of Pub. L. 104-264, set out as a note under section 106 of this title.