

“(5) monitors and tracks threats to the marine transportation system, including areas of severe weather or reported piracy; and

“(6) provides vessel tracking and rerouting, as appropriate, to ensure that the economic viability of the United States waterways is maintained.”

§ 110. Great Lakes St. Lawrence Seaway Development Corporation

(a) The Great Lakes St. Lawrence Seaway Development Corporation established under section 1 of the Act of May 13, 1954 (33 U.S.C. 981), is subject to the direction and supervision of the Secretary of Transportation.

(b) The Administrator of the Corporation appointed under section 2 of the Act of May 13, 1954 (33 U.S.C. 982), reports directly to the Secretary.

(Pub. L. 97-449, § 1(b), Jan. 12, 1983, 96 Stat. 2418; Pub. L. 103-272, § 4(j)(5)(A), July 5, 1994, 108 Stat. 1366; Pub. L. 116-260, div. AA, title V, § 512(c)(7)(A)(i), Dec. 27, 2020, 134 Stat. 2757.)

HISTORICAL AND REVISION NOTES

Revised Section	Source (U.S. Code)	Source (Statutes at Large)
110(a)	(no source).	
110(b)	33:981 (note).	Oct. 15, 1966, Pub. L. 89-670, § 8(g)(2), 80 Stat. 943.

Subsection (a) is included to provide in chapter 1 of the revised title a complete list of the organizational units established by law that are in the Department of Transportation or are subject to the direction and supervision of the Secretary of Transportation.

Editorial Notes

AMENDMENTS

2020—Pub. L. 116-260, § 512(c)(7)(A)(i)(I), substituted “Great Lakes St. Lawrence Seaway Development Corporation” for “Saint Lawrence Seaway Development Corporation” in section catchline.

Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 116-260, § 512(c)(7)(A)(i)(II), substituted “Great Lakes St. Lawrence Seaway Development Corporation” for “Saint Lawrence Seaway Development Corporation”.

1994—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 103-272 substituted “Saint Lawrence” for “St. Lawrence”.

[§ 111. Repealed. Pub. L. 112-141, div. E, title II, § 52011(c)(1), July 6, 2012, 126 Stat. 895]

Section, added Pub. L. 102-240, title VI, § 6006(a), Dec. 18, 1991, 105 Stat. 2172; amended Pub. L. 104-287, § 5(2), Oct. 11, 1996, 110 Stat. 3389; Pub. L. 104-324, title XI, § 1131, Oct. 19, 1996, 110 Stat. 3985; Pub. L. 105-130, § 4(b)(1), Dec. 1, 1997, 111 Stat. 2556; Pub. L. 105-178, title V, § 5109(a), June 9, 1998, 112 Stat. 437; Pub. L. 108-426, § 3(a), (b), Nov. 30, 2004, 118 Stat. 2424, 2425; Pub. L. 109-59, title V, § 5601(a), Aug. 10, 2005, 119 Stat. 1833, established the Bureau of Transportation Statistics. See chapter 63 of this title.

Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries

EFFECTIVE DATE OF REPEAL

Repeal effective Oct. 1, 2012, see section 3(a) of Pub. L. 112-141, set out as an Effective and Termination Dates of 2012 Amendment note under section 101 of Title 23, Highways.

[§ 112. Repealed. Pub. L. 114-94, div. A, title VI, § 6012(a), Dec. 4, 2015, 129 Stat. 1570]

Section, added Pub. L. 102-508, title IV, § 401(a), Oct. 24, 1992, 106 Stat. 3310; amended Pub. L. 103-429, § 6(1),

Oct. 31, 1994, 108 Stat. 4378; Pub. L. 108-426, § 4(a), Nov. 30, 2004, 118 Stat. 2425; Pub. L. 109-59, title VII, § 7301, Aug. 10, 2005, 119 Stat. 1914; Pub. L. 112-141, div. E, title II, § 52012, July 6, 2012, 126 Stat. 896; Pub. L. 113-76, div. L, title I, Jan. 17, 2014, 128 Stat. 574, related to establishment of the Research and Innovative Technology Administration, whose functions were subsequently transferred to the Office of the Assistant Secretary for Research and Technology of the Department of Transportation. See Transfer of Duties and Powers note below.

Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries

EFFECTIVE DATE OF REPEAL

Repeal effective Oct. 1, 2015, see section 1003 of Pub. L. 114-94, set out as an Effective Date of 2015 Amendment note under section 5313 of Title 5, Government Organization and Employees.

TRANSFER OF DUTIES AND POWERS

Pub. L. 113-76, div. L, title I, Jan. 17, 2014, 128 Stat. 574, provided in part: “That notwithstanding any other provision of law, the powers and duties, functions, authorities and personnel of the Research and Innovative Technology Administration are hereby transferred to the Office of the Assistant Secretary for Research and Technology in the Office of the Secretary: *Provided further*, That notwithstanding section 102 of title 49 and section 5315 of title 5, United States Code, there shall be an Assistant Secretary for Research and Technology within the Office of the Secretary, appointed by the President with the advice and consent of the Senate, to lead such office: *Provided further*, That any reference in law, regulation, judicial proceedings, or elsewhere to the Research and Innovative Technology Administration shall be deemed to be a reference to the Office of the Assistant Secretary for Research and Technology of the Department of Transportation.”

[Pub. L. 117-328, div. L, title I, Dec. 29, 2022, 136 Stat. 5094, provided in part: “That any reference in law, regulation, judicial proceedings, or elsewhere to the Research and Innovative Technology Administration shall continue to be deemed to be a reference to the Office of the Assistant Secretary for Research and Technology of the Department of Transportation.”]

[Similar provisions were contained in the following prior appropriations acts:

[Pub. L. 117-103, div. L, title I, Mar. 15, 2022, 136 Stat. 684.]

[Pub. L. 116-260, div. L, title I, Dec. 27, 2020, 134 Stat. 1824.]

[Pub. L. 116-94, div. H, title I, Dec. 20, 2019, 133 Stat. 2934.]

[Pub. L. 116-6, div. G, title I, Feb. 15, 2019, 133 Stat. 396.]

[Pub. L. 115-141, div. L, title I, Mar. 23, 2018, 132 Stat. 972.]

[Pub. L. 115-31, div. K, title I, May 5, 2017, 131 Stat. 725.]

[Pub. L. 114-113, div. L, title I, Dec. 18, 2015, 129 Stat. 2835.]

[Pub. L. 113-235, div. K, title I, Dec. 16, 2014, 128 Stat. 2696.]

Pub. L. 108-426, § 4(d), Nov. 30, 2004, 118 Stat. 2426, provided that: “The authority of the Research and Special Programs Administration, other than authority exercised under chapters 51, 57, 61, 601, and 603 of title 49, United States Code, is transferred to the Administrator of the Research and Innovative Technology Administration.”

For transfer of authority of the Research and Special Programs Administration exercised under chapters 51, 57, 61, 601, and 603 of this title to the Administrator of the Pipeline and Hazardous Materials Safety Administration, see section 2(b) of Pub. L. 108-426, set out as a note under section 108 of this title.