as prescribed by the Secretary under section 14104 of this title" after "100 gross tons" and after "5,000 gross

Subsec. (e). Pub. L. 104-324, §1114(b), substituted "subsection (d)" for "subsections (c) and (d)" in introductory provisions.

Subsec. (g). Pub. L. 104-324, §1114(c), struck out "(except a vessel to which subsection (c) of this section applies)" after "On a towing vessel"

Subsec. (1)(1). Pub. L. 104-324, §728(3), inserted "as measured under section 14502 of this title, or an alternate tonnage measured under section 14302 of this title as prescribed by the Secretary under section 14104 of

this title" after "1,600 gross tons". Subsec. (m)(1). Pub. L. 104–324,  $\S728(4)$ , inserted "as measured under section 14502 of this title, or an alternate tonnage measured under section 14302 of this title as prescribed by the Secretary under section 14104 of this title" after "1,600 gross tons". Subsec. (o)(1). Pub. L. 104–324, §728(5), inserted "as

measured under section 14502 of this title, or an alternate tonnage measured under section 14302 of this title as prescribed by the Secretary under section 14104 of this title" after "500 gross tons".

Subsec. (a)(2). Pub. L. 104-324, §728(6), inserted "as measured under section 14502 of this title, or an alternate tonnage measured under section 14302 of this title as prescribed by the Secretary under section 14104 of this title" after "500 gross tons". Subsec. (p). Pub. L. 104–324, \$1104(c), amended subsec.

(p) generally. Prior to amendment, subsec. (p) read as follows: "On a vessel used only to respond to a discharge of oil or a hazardous substance, the licensed individuals and crewmembers may be divided into at least two watches when the vessel is engaged in an operation less than 12 hours in duration.'

1993—Subsec. (g). Pub. L. 103–206,  $\S322(a)(1)$ , struck out "a vessel used only to respond to a discharge of oil or a hazardous substance," after "an offshore supply vessel."

Subsec. (p). Pub. L. 103-206, §322(a)(2), added subsec. (p).

1992—Subsec. (g). Pub. L. 102-587, §5212(1), inserted "a vessel used only to respond to a discharge of oil or a hazardous substance," after "an offshore supply ves-

Subsecs. (n), (o). Pub. L. 102-587, §5212(2), redesignated subsec. (n), relating to fish tender vessels of not more than 500 gross tons engaged in Aleutian trade, as (o). 1990—Subsecs. (i), (j). Pub. L. 101–380, §4302(f), sub-

stituted "\$10,000" for "\$100" in subsec. (i) and for "\$500" in subsec. (j).

Subsec. (n). Pub. L. 101-595 added subsec. (n) relating to fish tender vessels of not more than 500 gross tons engaged in Aleutian trade.

Pub. L. 101–380,  $\S4114(b)$ , added subsec. (n) relating to tankers.

1986—Subsec. (k). Pub. L. 99-307 substituted "watches" for "watchers"

1984—Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 98-364, §402(11)(A), substituted "100 gross tons (except a fishing, fish processing, or fish tender vessel)" for "100 gross tons".

Subsec. (c). Pub. L. 98–364, §402(11)(B), substituted "fishing, fish processing, fish tender," for "fishing".

Subsec. (d). Pub. L. 98–364, §402(11)(C), substituted "a

fishing, fish tender, or whaling vessel, a fish processing vessel of not more than 5,000 gross tons" for "a fishing

or whaling vessel" Subsec. (k). Pub. L. 98-557 substituted "shall" for

Pub. L. 98–364, § 402(11)(D), added subsec. (k).

Subsec. (1). Pub. L. 98-557 substituted "shall" for "may" in provisions preceding par. (1).

Pub. L. 98–364, § 402(11)(D), added subsec. (l). Subsec. (m). Pub. L. 98–364, § 402(11)(D), added subsec.

# Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 2010 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 111-281, title IX, §903(a), Oct. 15, 2010, 124 Stat. 3010, provided that the amendment by section 903(a)(1) is effective with enactment of Pub. L. 109-241.

#### EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1990 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 101-380 applicable to incidents occurring after Aug. 18, 1990, see section 1020 of Pub. L. 101–380, set out as an Effective Date note under section 2701 of Title 33, Navigation and Navigable Waters.

#### ARTICULATED TUG-BARGE MANNING

Pub. L. 117-263, div. K, title CXV, §11508, Dec. 23, 2022, 136 Stat. 4137, provided that:

"(a) IN GENERAL.—Notwithstanding the watch setting requirements set forth in section 8104 of title 46, United States Code, the Secretary shall authorize an Officer in Charge, Marine Inspection to issue an amended certificate of inspection that does not require engine room watch setting to inspected towing vessels certificated prior to July 19, 2022, forming part of an articulated tug-barge unit, provided that such vessels are equipped with engineering control and monitoring systems of a type accepted for no engine room watch setting under a previously approved minimum safe manning document or certificate of inspection for articulated tug-

(b) DEFINITIONS.—In this section:

"(1) CERTIFICATE OF INSPECTION.—The term 'certificate of inspection' means a certificate of inspection under subchapter M of chapter I of title 46, Code of Federal Regulations.

(2) INSPECTED TOWING VESSEL.—The term 'inspected towing vessel' means a vessel issued a certificate of inspection.'

[For definition of "Secretary" as used in section 11598 of Pub. L. 117-263, set out above, see section 11002 of Pub. L. 117-263, set out as a note under section 106 of Title 14, Coast Guard.]

#### § 8105. Fishing vessel exemption

Notwithstanding any other provision of law, neither the International Convention on Standof Training, ards Certification Watchkeeping for Seafarers, 1978, nor any amendment to such convention, shall apply to a fishing vessel, including a fishing vessel used as a fish tender vessel

(Added Pub. L. 104-324, title XI, §1146(a), Oct. 19, 1996, 110 Stat. 3992.)

## **Editorial Notes**

### PRIOR PROVISIONS

A prior section 8105, Pub. L. 98-89, Aug. 26, 1983, 97 Stat. 550, authorized Secretary to prescribe regulations to carry out this part prior to repeal by Pub. L. 101-595, title VI, §603(7)(A), Nov. 16, 1990, 104 Stat. 2993.

# §8106. Riding gangs

- (a) IN GENERAL.—The owner or managing operator of a freight vessel of the United States on voyages covered by the International Convention for Safety of Life at Sea, 1974 (32 UST 47m) shall-
  - (1) ensure that—
  - (A) subject to subsection (d), each riding gang member on the vessel-
  - (i) is a United States citizen or an alien lawfully admitted to the United States for permanent residence; or
  - (ii) possesses a United States nonimmigrant visa for individuals desiring to enter the United States temporarily for business, employment-related and personal identifying information, and any other documentation required by the Secretary;
  - (B) all required documentation for such member is kept on the vessel and available for inspection by the Secretary; and