

from, a port or place subject to the jurisdiction of the United States and that is in—

- (1) innocent passage through the territorial sea of the United States; or
- (2) transit through the navigable waters of the United States that form a part of an international strait.

(Added Pub. L. 115-282, title IV, §401(a), Dec. 4, 2018, 132 Stat. 4261; amended Pub. L. 116-283, div. G, title LVXXXV [LXXXV], §8507(a)(6), Jan. 1, 2021, 134 Stat. 4753.)

Editorial Notes

AMENDMENTS

2021—Pub. L. 116-283 substituted “I through III” for “A through C” in introductory provisions.

§ 70034. Regulations

(a) IN GENERAL.—In accordance with section 553 of title 5, the Secretary shall issue, and may from time to time amend or repeal, regulations necessary to implement subchapters I through III and this subchapter.

(b) CONSULTATION.—In the exercise of the regulatory authority under subchapters I through III and this subchapter, the Secretary shall consult with, and receive and consider the views of all interested persons, including—

- (1) interested Federal departments and agencies;
- (2) officials of State and local governments;
- (3) representatives of the maritime community;
- (4) representatives of port and harbor authorities or associations;
- (5) representatives of environmental groups;
- (6) any other interested persons who are knowledgeable or experienced in dealing with problems involving vessel safety, port and waterways safety, and protection of the marine environment; and
- (7) advisory committees consisting of all interested segments of the public when the establishment of such committees is considered necessary because the issues involved are highly complex or controversial.

(Added Pub. L. 115-282, title IV, §401(a), Dec. 4, 2018, 132 Stat. 4261; amended Pub. L. 116-283, div. G, title LVXXXV [LXXXV], §8507(a)(7), Jan. 1, 2021, 134 Stat. 4753.)

Editorial Notes

AMENDMENTS

2021—Pub. L. 116-283 substituted “I through III” for “A through C” in subsecs. (a) and (b).

Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries

SAFETY OF SPECIAL ACTIVITIES

Pub. L. 116-283, div. G, title LVXXXIII [LXXXIII], §8343, Jan. 1, 2021, 134 Stat. 4710, provided that:

“(a) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary of the department in which the Coast Guard is operating shall conduct a 2-year pilot program to establish and implement a process to—

- “(1) establish safety zones to address special activities in the exclusive economic zone;
- “(2) account for the number of safety zones established for special activities;

“(3) differentiate whether an applicant who requests a safety zone for such activities is—

- “(A) an individual;
- “(B) an organization; or
- “(C) a government entity; and

“(4) account for Coast Guard resources utilized to enforce safety zones established for special activities, including—

- “(A) the number of Coast Guard or Coast Guard Auxiliary vessels used; and
- “(B) the number of Coast Guard or Coast Guard Auxiliary patrol hours required.

“(b) BRIEFING.—Not later than 180 days after the expiration of the 2-year pilot program, the Commandant [of the Coast Guard] shall brief the Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure of the House of Representatives and the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation of the Senate regarding—

- “(1) the process required under subsection (a); and
- “(2) whether the authority to establish safety zones to address special activities in the exclusive economic zone should be extended or made permanent in the interest of safety.

“(c) DEFINITIONS.—In this section:

“(1) SAFETY ZONE.—The term ‘safety zone’ has the meaning given such term in section 165.20 of title 33, Code of Federal Regulations.

“(2) SPECIAL ACTIVITIES.—The term ‘special activities’ includes—

- “(A) space activities, including launch and re-entry, as such terms are defined in section 50902 of title 51, United States Code, carried out by United States citizens; and
- “(B) offshore energy development activities, as described in section 8(p)(1)(C) of the Outer Continental Shelf Lands Act (43 U.S.C. 1337(p)(1)(C)), on or near a fixed platform.

“(3) UNITED STATES CITIZEN.—The term ‘United States citizen’ has the meaning given the term ‘eligible owners’ in section 12103 of title 46, United States Code.

“(4) FIXED PLATFORM.—The term ‘fixed platform’ means an artificial island, installation, or structure permanently attached to the sea-bed for the purpose of exploration or exploitation of resources or for other economic purposes.”

SAFETY ZONES FOR PERMITTED MARINE EVENTS

Pub. L. 114-120, title III, §305, Feb. 8, 2016, 130 Stat. 54, provided that: “Not later than 6 months after the date of the enactment of this Act [Feb. 8, 2016], the Secretary of the department in which the Coast Guard is operating shall establish and implement a process to—

“(1) account for the number of safety zones established for permitted marine events;

“(2) differentiate whether the event sponsor who requested a permit for such an event is—

- “(A) an individual;
- “(B) an organization; or
- “(C) a government entity; and

“(3) account for Coast Guard resources utilized to enforce safety zones established for permitted marine events, including for—

- “(A) the number of Coast Guard or Coast Guard Auxiliary vessels used; and
- “(B) the number of Coast Guard or Coast Guard Auxiliary patrol hours required.”

§ 70035. Investigatory powers

(a) SECRETARY.—The Secretary may investigate any incident, accident, or act involving the loss or destruction of, or damage to, any structure subject to subchapters I through III and this subchapter, or that affects or may affect the safety or environmental quality of the ports, harbors, or navigable waters of the United States.

(b) POWERS.—In an investigation under this section, the Secretary may issue subpoenas to