

PART H—IDENTIFICATION OF VESSELS
CHAPTER 121—DOCUMENTATION OF VESSELS

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Editorial Notes

CODIFICATION

This chapter was originally enacted by Pub. L. 98-89, Aug. 26, 1983, 97 Stat. 584, and amended by Pub. L. 98-364, July 17, 1984, 98 Stat. 440; Pub. L. 98-454, Oct. 5, 1984, 98 Stat. 1732; Pub. L. 99-36, May 15, 1985, 99 Stat. 67; Pub. L. 99-307, May 19, 1986, 100 Stat. 444; Pub. L. 99-509, Oct. 21, 1986, 100 Stat. 1874; Pub. L. 99-570, Oct. 27, 1986, 100 Stat. 3207; Pub. L. 100-239, Jan. 11, 1988, 101 Stat. 1778; Pub. L. 100-710, Nov. 23, 1988, 102 Stat. 4735; Pub. L. 101-225, Dec. 12, 1989, 103 Stat. 1908; Pub. L. 101-380, Aug. 18, 1990, 104 Stat. 484; Pub. L. 101-595, Nov. 16, 1990, 104 Stat. 2979; Pub. L. 102-388, Oct. 6, 1992, 106 Stat. 1520; Pub. L. 102-587, Nov. 4, 1992, 106 Stat. 5039; Pub. L. 104-208, Sept. 30, 1996, 110 Stat. 3009; Pub. L. 104-324, Oct. 19, 1996, 110 Stat. 3901; Pub. L. 105-277, Oct. 21, 1998, 112 Stat. 2681; Pub. L. 105-383, Nov. 13, 1998, 112 Stat. 3411; Pub. L. 106-31, May 21, 1999, 113 Stat. 57; Pub. L. 107-20, July 24, 2001, 115 Stat. 155; Pub. L. 107-206, Aug. 2, 2002, 116 Stat. 820; Pub. L. 107-295, Nov. 25, 2002, 116 Stat. 2064; Pub. L. 108-136, Nov. 24, 2003, 117 Stat. 1392; Pub. L. 108-293, Aug. 9, 2004, 118 Stat. 1028; Pub. L. 109-241, July 11, 2006, 120 Stat. 516. This chapter is

shown here, however, as having been enacted by Pub. L. 109-304, § 5, Oct. 6, 2006, 120 Stat. 1491, without reference to those intervening amendments because of the general amendment of this chapter by Pub. L. 109-304.

AMENDMENTS

2021—Pub. L. 116-283, div. G, title LVXXXIII [LXXXIII], § 8320(b), Jan. 1, 2021, 134 Stat. 4701, which directed amendment of “the analysis for subchapter I of chapter 121” of this title by adding at the end item 12108 “Authority to extend duration of vessel certificates”, was executed by adding item 12108 after item 12107 in this analysis to reflect the probable intent of Congress.

2012—Pub. L. 112-213, title III, § 308(b), Dec. 20, 2012, 126 Stat. 1566, added item 12140.

Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries

TRANSPARENCY

Pub. L. 115-282, title V, § 516(a), Dec. 4, 2018, 132 Stat. 4279, provided that: “The Commandant of the Coast Guard shall publish any letter of determination issued by the Coast Guard National Vessel Documentation Center after the date of the enactment of this Act [Dec. 4, 2018] on the National Vessel Documentation Center website not later than 30 days after the date of issuance of such letter of determination.”

SUBCHAPTER I—GENERAL

§ 12101. Definitions

(a) REBUILT IN THE UNITED STATES.—In this chapter, a vessel is deemed to have been rebuilt in the United States only if the entire rebuilding, including the construction of any major component of the hull or superstructure, was done in the United States.

(b) RELATED TERMS IN OTHER LAWS.—When the following terms are used in a law, regulation, document, ruling, or other official act referring to the documentation of a vessel, the following definitions apply:

(1) REGISTRY ENDORSEMENT.—The terms “certificate of registry”, “register”, and “registry” mean a certificate of documentation with a registry endorsement issued under this chapter.

(2) COASTWISE ENDORSEMENT.—The terms “license”, “enrollment and license”, “license for the coastwise (or coasting) trade”, and “enrollment and license for the coastwise (or coasting) trade” mean a certificate of documentation with a coastwise endorsement issued under this chapter.

(3) YACHT.—The term “yacht” means a recreational vessel even if not documented.

(Pub. L. 109-304, § 5, Oct. 6, 2006, 120 Stat. 1491.)

HISTORICAL AND REVISION NOTES

Table with 3 columns: Revised Section, Source (U.S. Code), Source (Statutes at Large). Row 1: 12101(a) ..... 46:12101(a)(2), 46 App.:383 (2d proviso related to meaning of “rebuilt”). June 5, 1920, ch. 250, § 27 (2d proviso related to meaning of “rebuilt”), 41 Stat. 999; July 2, 1935, ch. 355, 49 Stat. 442; July 14, 1956, ch. 600, § 1, 70 Stat. 544; Pub. L. 86-583, § 1, July 5, 1960, 74 Stat. 321; Pub. L. 100-239, § 6(c)(1), Jan. 11, 1988, 101 Stat. 1782.

In subsection (a), the words “its territories” and “or its possessions” are omitted because of the definition of

“United States” in chapter 1 of the revised title. The words “(not including trust territories)” are omitted because the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands has terminated. See 48 U.S.C. 1681 note prec.

Editorial Notes

PRIOR PROVISIONS

A prior section 12101, Pub. L. 98–89, Aug. 26, 1983, 97 Stat. 585; Pub. L. 98–364, title IV, §402(16), July 17, 1984, 98 Stat. 450; Pub. L. 99–36, §1(a)(7)(B), May 15, 1985, 99 Stat. 67; Pub. L. 100–239, §3(2), (3), Jan. 11, 1988, 101 Stat. 1778; Pub. L. 101–225, title III, §301(a)(1), Dec. 12, 1989, 103 Stat. 1920; Pub. L. 104–324, title XI, §1115(b)(2), Oct. 19, 1996, 110 Stat. 3972, originally derived from section 65w of former Title 46, Shipping, related to definitions and related terms in other laws, prior to the general amendment of this chapter by Pub. L. 109–304. See this section and section 108 of this title.

§ 12102. Vessels requiring documentation

(a) IN GENERAL.—Except as otherwise provided, a vessel may engage in a trade only if the vessel has been issued a certificate of documentation with an endorsement for that trade under this chapter.

(b) VESSELS LESS THAN 5 NET TONS.—A vessel of less than 5 net tons may engage in a trade without being documented if the vessel otherwise satisfies the requirements to engage in the particular trade.

(c) BARGES.—A barge qualified to engage in the coastwise trade may engage in the coastwise trade, without being documented, on rivers, harbors, lakes (except the Great Lakes), canals, and inland waters.

(d) AQUACULTURE WAIVER.—

(1) PERMITTING OF NONQUALIFIED VESSELS TO PERFORM CERTAIN AQUACULTURE SUPPORT OPERATIONS.—Notwithstanding section 12113 and any other law, the Secretary of Transportation may issue a waiver allowing a documented vessel with a registry endorsement or a foreign flag vessel to be used in operations that treat aquaculture fish for or protect aquaculture fish from disease, parasitic infestation, or other threats to their health if the Secretary finds, after publishing a notice in the Federal Register, that a suitable vessel of the United States is not available that could perform those services.

(2) PROHIBITION.—Vessels operating under a waiver issued under this subsection may not engage in any coastwise transportation.

(Pub. L. 109–304, §5, Oct. 6, 2006, 120 Stat. 1492; Pub. L. 111–281, title IX, §901(c)(1), Oct. 15, 2010, 124 Stat. 3008.)

HISTORICAL AND REVISION NOTES

Revised Section	Source (U.S. Code)	Source (Statutes at Large)
12102(a) .....	46:12106(b). 46:12108(b). 46:12110(a).	
12102(b) .....	46:12102(a) (related to tonnage).	
12102(c) .....	46:12110(b).	

Editorial Notes

PRIOR PROVISIONS

A prior section 12102, Pub. L. 98–89, Aug. 26, 1983, 97 Stat. 585; Pub. L. 99–509, title V, §5102(b)(6), Oct. 21,

1986, 100 Stat. 1927; Pub. L. 100–239, §7(a), Jan. 11, 1988, 101 Stat. 1782; Pub. L. 100–710, title I, §104(a)(4), (5), Nov. 23, 1988, 102 Stat. 4750; Pub. L. 101–225, title III, §301(a)(2), Dec. 12, 1989, 103 Stat. 1920; Pub. L. 104–324, title XI, §1136(a), Oct. 19, 1996, 110 Stat. 3986; Pub. L. 105–277, div. C, title II, §202(a), Oct. 21, 1998, 112 Stat. 2681–617; Pub. L. 105–383, title IV, §§401(a)(1), 421, Nov. 13, 1998, 112 Stat. 3424, 3439; Pub. L. 107–20, title II, §2202(a), July 24, 2001, 115 Stat. 168; Pub. L. 107–206, title I, §1103, Aug. 2, 2002, 116 Stat. 884; Pub. L. 108–136, div. C, title XXXV, §3534(b)(1), Nov. 24, 2003, 117 Stat. 1818, originally derived from section 65b of former Title 46, Shipping, related to vessels eligible for documentation, prior to the general amendment of this chapter by Pub. L. 109–304. See this section and sections 12103, 12111, and 12113 of this title.

AMENDMENTS

2010—Subsec. (d). Pub. L. 111–281 added subsec. (d).

Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries

REGULATIONS

Pub. L. 111–281, title IX, §901(c)(2), Oct. 15, 2010, 124 Stat. 3008, provided that: “The Secretary of the department in which the Coast Guard is operating shall, in accordance with section 553 of title 5, United States Code, and after public notice and comment, promulgate regulations necessary and appropriate to implement this subsection [amending this section]. The Secretary may grant interim permits pending the issuance of such regulations upon receipt of applications containing the required information.”

§ 12103. General eligibility requirements

(a) IN GENERAL.—Except as otherwise provided, a certificate of documentation for a vessel may be issued under this chapter only if the vessel is—

- (1) wholly owned by one or more individuals or entities described in subsection (b);
- (2) at least 5 net tons as measured under part J of this subtitle; and
- (3) not documented under the laws of a foreign country.

(b) ELIGIBLE OWNERS.—For purposes of subsection (a)(1), the following are eligible owners:

- (1) An individual who is a citizen of the United States.
- (2) An association, trust, joint venture, or other entity if—
  - (A) each of its members is a citizen of the United States; and
  - (B) it is capable of holding title to a vessel under the laws of the United States or a State.

(3) A partnership if—

- (A) each general partner is a citizen of the United States; and
- (B) the controlling interest in the partnership is owned by citizens of the United States.

(4) A corporation if—

- (A) it is incorporated under the laws of the United States or a State;
- (B) its chief executive officer, by whatever title, and the chairman of its board of directors are citizens of the United States; and

(C) no more of its directors are noncitizens than a minority of the number necessary to constitute a quorum.

(5) The United States Government.