

(ii) supporting early detection and diagnosis of Alzheimer's disease and related dementias;

(iii) reducing the risk of potentially avoidable hospitalizations of individuals with Alzheimer's disease and related dementias;

(iv) reducing the risk of cognitive decline and cognitive impairment associated with Alzheimer's disease and related dementias;

(v) enhancing support to meet the needs of caregivers of individuals with Alzheimer's disease and related dementias;

(vi) reducing health disparities related to the care and support of individuals with Alzheimer's disease and related dementias;

(vii) supporting care planning and management for individuals with Alzheimer's disease and related dementias; and

(viii) supporting other relevant activities identified by the Secretary or the Director of the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, as appropriate.

(3) Considerations

In awarding grants, contracts, and cooperative agreements under this subsection, the Secretary shall consider, among other factors, whether the entity—

(A) provides services to rural areas or other underserved populations;

(B) is able to build on an existing infrastructure of services and public health research; and

(C) has experience with providing care or caregiver support, or has experience conducting research related to Alzheimer's disease and related dementias.

(4) Distribution of awards

In awarding grants, contracts, or cooperative agreements under this subsection, the Secretary, to the extent practicable, shall ensure equitable distribution of awards based on geographic area, including consideration of rural areas, and the burden of the disease within sub-populations.

(5) Data reporting and program oversight

With respect to a grant, contract, or cooperative agreement awarded under this subsection, not later than 90 days after the end of the first year of the period of assistance, and annually thereafter for the duration of the grant, contract, or agreement (including the duration of any renewal period as provided for under paragraph (5)), the entity shall submit data, as appropriate, to the Secretary regarding—

(A) the programs and activities funded under the grant, contract, or agreement; and

(B) outcomes related to such programs and activities.

(b) Improving data on State and national prevalence of Alzheimer's disease and related dementias

(1) In general

The Secretary shall, as appropriate, improve the analysis and timely reporting of data on the incidence and prevalence of Alzheimer's

disease and related dementias. Such data may include, as appropriate, information on cognitive decline, caregiving, and health disparities experienced by individuals with cognitive decline and their caregivers. The Secretary may award grants, contracts, or cooperative agreements to eligible entities for activities under this paragraph.

(2) Eligibility

To be eligible to receive a grant, contract, or cooperative agreement under this subsection, an entity shall be a public or nonprofit private entity, including institutions of higher education, State, local, and tribal health departments, and Indian tribes and tribal organizations, and submit to the Secretary an application at such time, in such manner, and containing such information as the Secretary may require.

(3) Data sources

The analysis, timely public reporting, and dissemination of data under this subsection may be carried out using data sources such as the following:

(A) The Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System.

(B) The National Health and Nutrition Examination Survey.

(C) The National Health Interview Survey.

(c) Improved coordination

The Secretary shall ensure that activities and programs related to dementia under this section do not unnecessarily duplicate activities and programs of other agencies and offices within the Department of Health and Human Services.

(July 1, 1944, ch. 373, title III, §398A, as added Pub. L. 115-406, §2(2)(B), Dec. 31, 2018, 132 Stat. 5362.)

Editorial Notes

PRIOR PROVISIONS

A prior section 280c-4, act July 1, 1944, ch. 373, title III, §398A, formerly §399, as added Pub. L. 100-175, title VI, §602, Nov. 29, 1987, 101 Stat. 982; renumbered §398A, Pub. L. 102-321, title V, §502(1), July 10, 1992, 106 Stat. 427; amended Pub. L. 105-392, title III, §302(b), Nov. 13, 1998, 112 Stat. 3586, related to the requirement of matching funds, prior to repeal by Pub. L. 115-406, §2(2)(B), Dec. 31, 2018, 132 Stat. 5362.

§ 280c-5. General provisions

(a) Limitation on administrative expenses

The Secretary may not make a grant or cooperative agreement under sections¹ 280c-3 or 280c-4 of this title to an entity unless the entity agrees that not more than 5 percent of the grant or cooperative agreement will be expended for administrative expenses with respect to the grant or cooperative agreement.

(b) Requirement of application

The Secretary may not make a grant under sections¹ 280c-3 or 280c-4 of this title to an entity unless the entity has submitted to the Secretary an application for the grant. The application shall—

¹ So in original. Probably should be "section".

(1) contain the description of intended expenditures;

(2) with respect to carrying out the purpose for which the grant is to be made, provide assurances of compliance satisfactory to the Secretary; and

(3) otherwise be in such form, be made in such manner, and contain such information and agreements as the Secretary determines to be necessary to carry out this subpart.

(c) Evaluations and report by Secretary

The Secretary shall—

(1) provide for an evaluation of the activities for which an award is made under sections¹ 280c-3 or 280c-4 of this title; and

(2) not later than 1 year after the completion of such evaluations, submit to the Congress a report describing the findings made as a result of the evaluations.

(d) Definition

In this subpart, the terms “Indian tribe” and “tribal organization” have the meanings given such terms in section 1603 of title 25.

(e) Authorizations of appropriations

For the purpose of carrying out this subpart, there are authorized to be appropriated \$20,000,000 for each of fiscal years 2020 through 2024 and \$33,000,000 for each of fiscal years 2025 through 2029.

(July 1, 1944, ch. 373, title III, §398B, formerly §399A, as added Pub. L. 100-175, title VI, §602, Nov. 29, 1987, 101 Stat. 982; amended Pub. L. 101-557, title I, §102(c), Nov. 15, 1990, 104 Stat. 2767; renumbered §398B, Pub. L. 102-321, title V, §502(1), July 10, 1992, 106 Stat. 427; Pub. L. 105-392, title III, §302(c), Nov. 13, 1998, 112 Stat. 3586; Pub. L. 115-406, §4, Dec. 31, 2018, 132 Stat. 5366; Pub. L. 118-142, §2, Dec. 11, 2024, 138 Stat. 1662.)

Editorial Notes

AMENDMENTS

2024—Subsec. (e). Pub. L. 118-142 inserted “and \$33,000,000 for each of fiscal years 2025 through 2029” before period at end.

2018—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 115-406, §4(1), inserted “or cooperative agreement” after “grant” wherever appearing and substituted “sections 280c-3 or 280c-4 of this title to an entity unless the entity” for “section 280c-3(a) of this title to a State unless the State” and “5 percent” for “10 percent”.

Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 115-406, §4(4)(A), substituted “sections 280c-3 or 280c-4 of this title to an entity unless the entity” for “section 280c-3(a) of this title to a State unless the State” in introductory provisions.

Pub. L. 115-406, §4(2), (3), redesignated subsec. (c) as (b) and struck out former subsec. (b) which required a State to submit a description of the purposes for which the State intended to expend a grant.

Subsec. (b)(1). Pub. L. 115-406, §4(4)(B), substituted “expenditures;” for “expenditures required in subsection (b);”.

Subsec. (c). Pub. L. 115-406, §4(3), redesignated subsec. (d) as (c). Former subsec. (c) redesignated (b).

Subsec. (c)(1). Pub. L. 115-406, §4(5)(A), substituted “the activities for which an award” for “each demonstration project for which a grant” and “sections 280c-3 or 280c-4 of this title” for “section 280c-3(a) of this title”.

Subsec. (c)(2). Pub. L. 115-406, §4(5)(B), substituted “1 year” for “6 months”.

Subsec. (d). Pub. L. 115-406, §4(3), (6), added subsec. (d) and redesignated former subsec. (d) as (c).

Subsec. (e). Pub. L. 115-406, §4(7), substituted “\$20,000,000 for each of fiscal years 2020 through 2024” for “\$5,000,000 for each of the fiscal years 1988 through 1990, \$7,500,000 for fiscal year 1991, such sums as may be necessary for each of the fiscal years 1992 and 1993, \$8,000,000 for fiscal year 1998, and such sums as may be necessary for each of the fiscal years 1999 through 2002”.

1998—Subsec. (e). Pub. L. 105-392 substituted “1991, such sums” for “1991, and such sums” and inserted before period at end “, \$8,000,000 for fiscal year 1998, and such sums as may be necessary for each of the fiscal years 1999 through 2002”.

1990—Subsec. (e). Pub. L. 101-557 substituted “there are” for “there is” and inserted before period at end “, \$7,500,000 for fiscal year 1991, and such sums as may be necessary for each of the fiscal years 1992 and 1993”.

Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries

EFFECTIVE DATE

Section effective Oct. 1, 1987, see section 701(a) of Pub. L. 100-175, set out as an Effective Date of 1987 Amendment note under section 3001 of this title.

**SUBPART III—GRANTS FOR HOME VISITING
SERVICES FOR AT-RISK FAMILIES**

§ 280c-6. Projects to improve maternal, infant, and child health

(a) In general

(1) Establishment of program

The Secretary, acting through the Administrator of the Health Resources and Services Administration, shall make grants to eligible entities to pay the Federal share of the cost of providing the services specified in subsection (b) to families in which a member is—

(A) a pregnant woman at risk of delivering an infant with a health or developmental complication; or

(B) a child less than 3 years of age—

(i) who is experiencing or is at risk of a health or developmental complication, or of child abuse or neglect; or

(ii) who has been prenatally exposed to maternal substance abuse.

(2) Minimum period of awards; administrative consultations

(A) The Secretary shall award grants under paragraph (1) for periods of at least three years.

(B) The Administrator of the Administration for Children, Youth, and Families and the Director of the National Commission to Prevent Infant Mortality shall be consulted regarding the promulgation of program guidelines and funding priorities under this section.

(3) Requirement of status as medicaid provider

(A) Subject to subparagraph (B), the Secretary may make a grant under paragraph (1) only if, in the case of any service under such paragraph that is covered in the State plan approved under title XIX of the Social Security Act [42 U.S.C. 1396 et seq.] for the State involved—

(i) the entity involved will provide the service directly, and the entity has entered into a participation agreement under the