

overdoses, such as coroners, medical examiners, and public health laboratories to improve accurate testing and standardized reporting of causes and contributing factors to controlled substances overdoses and analysis of various opioid analogues to controlled substance overdoses.

(F) Working to enable and encourage the access, exchange, and use of information regarding controlled substance overdoses among data sources and entities.

#### (c) Priority

In awarding grants to States under subsections (a) and (b), the Director of the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention may give priority to jurisdictions with a disproportionately high rate of drug overdoses or drug overdose deaths, as applicable.

#### (d) Definitions

In this section:

##### (1) Controlled substance

The term “controlled substance” has the meaning given that term in section 802 of title 21.

##### (2) Indian tribe

The term “Indian tribe” has the meaning given that term in section 5304 of title 25.

#### (e) Authorization of appropriations

For purposes of carrying out this section, section 280g-3 of this title, and section 290bb-25g of this title, there is authorized to be appropriated \$496,000,000 for each of fiscal years 2019 through 2023.

(July 1, 1944, ch. 373, title III, §392A, as added Pub. L. 115-271, title VII, §7161(a), Oct. 24, 2018, 132 Stat. 4059; amended Pub. L. 117-328, div. FF, title I, §1271(b), Dec. 29, 2022, 136 Stat. 5686.)

#### Editorial Notes

##### PRIOR PROVISIONS

A prior section 280b-1, act July 1, 1944, ch. 373, title III, §392, as added Pub. L. 99-649, §3, Nov. 10, 1986, 100 Stat. 3634; amended Pub. L. 101-558, §2(b), Nov. 15, 1990, 104 Stat. 2772; Pub. L. 102-531, title III, §§301, 312(d)(4), Oct. 27, 1992, 106 Stat. 3482, 3504; Pub. L. 103-183, title II, §203(a)(2), (b)(1), Dec. 14, 1993, 107 Stat. 2232, which related to prevention and control activities, was transferred to section 280b-0 of this title.

Another prior section 280b-1, act July 1, 1944, ch. 373, title III, §391, as added Oct. 22, 1965, Pub. L. 89-291, §2, 79 Stat. 1059; amended Mar. 13, 1970, Pub. L. 91-212, §10(b)(3), 84 Stat. 66; July 23, 1974, Pub. L. 93-353, title II, §202(b), 88 Stat. 372, defined “sciences related to health”, “National Medical Libraries Assistance Advisory Board”, “Board”, and “medical library”, prior to repeal by Pub. L. 99-158, §3(b), Nov. 20, 1985, 99 Stat. 879.

##### AMENDMENTS

2022—Subsecs. (a)(1)(B), (C), (b)(1)(B), (C). Pub. L. 117-328, §1271(b)(2), substituted “Indian Tribes” for “Indian tribes”.

Subsecs. (c) to (e). Pub. L. 117-328, §1271(b)(1), added subsec. (c) and redesignated former subsecs. (c) and (d) as (d) and (e), respectively.

#### § 280b-1a. Interpersonal violence within families and among acquaintances

(a) With respect to activities that are authorized in sections 280b and 280b-0 of this title, the

Secretary, acting through the Director of the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, shall carry out such activities with respect to interpersonal violence within families and among acquaintances. Activities authorized in the preceding sentence include the following:

(1) Collecting data relating to the incidence of such violence.

(2) Making grants to public and nonprofit private entities for the evaluation of programs whose purpose is to prevent such violence, including the evaluation of demonstration projects under paragraph (6).

(3) Making grants to public and nonprofit private entities for the conduct of research on identifying effective strategies for preventing such violence.

(4) Providing to the public information and education on such violence, including information and education to increase awareness of the public health consequences of such violence.

(5) Training health care providers as follows:

(A) To identify individuals whose medical conditions or statements indicate that the individuals are victims of such violence.

(B) To routinely determine, in examining patients, whether the medical conditions or statements of the patients so indicate.

(C) To refer individuals so identified to entities that provide services regarding such violence, including referrals for counseling, housing, legal services, and services of community organizations.

(6) Making grants to public and nonprofit private entities for demonstration projects with respect to such violence, including with respect to prevention.

(b) For purposes of this part, the term “interpersonal violence within families and among acquaintances” includes behavior commonly referred to as domestic violence, sexual assault, spousal abuse, woman battering, partner abuse, elder abuse, and acquaintance rape.

(July 1, 1944, ch. 373, title III, §393, as added Pub. L. 103-183, title II, §201(2), Dec. 14, 1993, 107 Stat. 2231.)

#### Editorial Notes

##### PRIOR PROVISIONS

A prior section 393 of act July 1, 1944, was renumbered section 394 and is classified to section 280b-2 of this title.

Another prior section 393 of act July 1, 1944, was renumbered section 394 and was classified to section 280b-4 of this title.

#### § 280b-1b. Use of allotments for rape prevention education

##### (a) Permitted use

The Secretary, acting through the National Center for Injury Prevention and Control at the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, shall award targeted grants to States to be used for rape prevention and education programs conducted by rape crisis centers, State, territorial or tribal sexual assault coalitions, and other public and private nonprofit entities for—

(1) educational seminars;

(2) the operation of hotlines or utilization of other communication technologies for purposes related to such a hotline;

(3) training programs for professionals, including school-based professionals, to identify and refer students who may have experienced or are at risk of experiencing sexual violence;

(4) the preparation of informational material;

(5) education and training programs for students and campus personnel designed to reduce the incidence of sexual assault at colleges and universities;

(6) education to increase awareness about drugs and alcohol used to facilitate rapes or sexual assaults; and

(7) other efforts to increase awareness of the facts about, or to help prevent, sexual violence, sexual assault, and sexual harassment, including efforts to increase awareness in underserved communities and awareness among individuals with disabilities (as defined in section 12102 of this title) and Deaf individuals.

**(b) Collection and dissemination of information on sexual assault**

The Secretary shall, through the National Resource Center on Sexual Assault established under the National Center for Injury Prevention and Control at the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, provide resource information, policy, training, and technical assistance to Federal, State, local, and Indian Tribal agencies, as well as to State sexual assault coalitions and local sexual assault programs and to other professionals and interested parties on issues relating to sexual assault, including maintenance of a central resource library in order to collect, prepare, analyze, and disseminate information and statistics and analyses thereof relating to the incidence and prevention of sexual assault.

**(c) Meaningful involvement of State sexual assault coalitions, culturally specific organizations, and underserved communities**

In awarding funds to States under this section, the Secretary shall set forth procedures designed to ensure meaningful involvement of sexual assault coalitions, culturally specific organizations, and representatives from underserved communities of the State or territory in the application for, and implementation of, funding.

**(d) Authorization of appropriations**

**(1) In general**

There is authorized to be appropriated to carry out this section \$100,000,000 for each of fiscal years 2023 through 2027.

**(2) National sexual violence resource center allotment**

Of the total amount made available under this subsection in each fiscal year, not less than \$1,500,000 shall be available for allotment under subsection (b).

**(3) Baseline funding for States, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico**

A minimum allocation of \$150,000 shall be awarded in each fiscal year for each of the States, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico. A minimum allocation of \$35,000 shall be

awarded in each fiscal year for each Territory. Any unused or remaining funds shall be allotted to each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico on the basis of population. Not less than 80 percent of the total amount made available under this subsection in each fiscal year shall be awarded in accordance with this paragraph.

**(4) State, territorial, and Tribal sexual assault coalition allotment**

**(A) In general**

Of the total amount appropriated under this subsection for a fiscal year, not less than 15 percent shall be allocated to State, territorial, and Tribal sexual assault coalitions for the purposes of coordinating and providing prevention activities, providing assistance to prevention programs, and collaborating and coordinating with applicable Federal, State, Tribal, and local entities engaged in sexual violence prevention, in accordance with this paragraph.

**(B) Allocations**

Of the total amount appropriated under this subsection and allocated to making awards to sexual assault coalitions, as described in subparagraph (A), for a fiscal year—

(i) not less than 10 percent shall be made available to Tribal sexual assault coalitions; and

(ii) any remaining amounts shall be made available, in equal amounts, to each State coalition and each territorial coalition.

**(C) Clarification**

Receipt of an award under this subsection by a sexual assault coalition shall not preclude the coalition from receiving additional grants or administering funds to carry out the purposes described in subsection (a).

**(e) Limitations**

**(1) Supplement not supplant**

Amounts provided to States under this section shall be used to supplement and not supplant other Federal, State, and local public funds expended to provide services of the type described in subsection (a).

**(2) Studies**

A State may not use more than 2 percent of the amount received by the State under this section for each fiscal year for surveillance studies or prevalence studies.

**(3) Administration**

A State may not use more than 5 percent of the amount received by the State under this section for each fiscal year for administrative expenses.

**(f) Report**

Not later than 1 year after March 15, 2022, the Secretary, acting through the Director of the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, shall submit to the Committee on Appropriations, the Committee on Energy and Commerce, and the Committee on the Judiciary of the House of Representatives and the Committee on

Appropriations, the Committee on Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions, and the Committee on the Judiciary of the Senate a report on the activities funded by grants awarded under this section and best practices relating to rape prevention and education.

(July 1, 1944, ch. 373, title III, § 393A, formerly § 393B, as added Pub. L. 106-386, div. B, title IV, § 1401(a), Oct. 28, 2000, 114 Stat. 1512; amended Pub. L. 109-162, title III, § 302, Jan. 5, 2006, 119 Stat. 3004; renumbered § 393C, Pub. L. 110-202, § 2(1), Apr. 23, 2008, 122 Stat. 697; renumbered § 393A, Pub. L. 110-206, § 2(1), Apr. 28, 2008, 122 Stat. 714; Pub. L. 113-4, title III, § 301, Mar. 7, 2013, 127 Stat. 84; Pub. L. 117-103, div. W, title III, § 301, Mar. 15, 2022, 136 Stat. 863.)

#### Editorial Notes

##### CODIFICATION

Section was formerly classified to section 280b-1c of this title. Pub. L. 110-206, which directed the renumbering of “the section 393B (42 U.S.C. 280b-1c)” of act July 1, 1944, “relating to the use of allotments for rape prevention education” as section 393A and the transfer of that section so as to appear after section 393 of that Act, was executed by renumbering section 393C of that Act as 393A and transferring the renumbered provisions to this section, to reflect the probable intent of Congress and the renumbering of section 393B as 393C by section 2(1) of Pub. L. 110-202.

##### PRIOR PROVISIONS

A prior section 393A of act July 1, 1944, was renumbered section 393B and is classified to section 280b-1c of this title.

##### AMENDMENTS

2022—Subsec. (a)(2). Pub. L. 117-103, § 301(1)(A), inserted before semicolon at end “or utilization of other communication technologies for purposes related to such a hotline”.

Subsec. (a)(3). Pub. L. 117-103, § 301(1)(B), substituted “professionals, including school-based professionals, to identify and refer students who may have experienced or are at risk of experiencing sexual violence” for “professionals”.

Subsec. (a)(7). Pub. L. 117-103, § 301(1)(C), substituted “sexual violence, sexual assault, and sexual harassment” for “sexual assault” and inserted “and Deaf individuals” before period at end.

Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 117-103, § 301(2), substituted “Indian Tribal” for “Indian tribal”.

Subsec. (c). Pub. L. 117-103, § 301(4), added subsec. (c). Former subsec. (c) redesignated (d).

Subsec. (d). Pub. L. 117-103, § 301(3), redesignated subsec. (c) as (d). Former subsec. (d) redesignated (e).

Subsec. (d)(1). Pub. L. 117-103, § 301(5)(A), substituted “\$100,000,000 for each of fiscal years 2023 through 2027” for “\$50,000,000 for each of fiscal years 2014 through 2018”.

Subsec. (d)(3). Pub. L. 117-103, § 301(5)(B), inserted at end “Not less than 80 percent of the total amount made available under this subsection in each fiscal year shall be awarded in accordance with this paragraph.”

Subsec. (d)(4). Pub. L. 117-103, § 301(5)(C), added par. (4).

Subsec. (e). Pub. L. 117-103, § 301(3), redesignated subsec. (d) as (e).

Subsec. (f). Pub. L. 117-103, § 301(6), added subsec. (f). 2013—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 113-4, § 301(1)(A), inserted “, territorial or tribal” after “crisis centers, State” in introductory provisions.

Subsec. (a)(6). Pub. L. 113-4, § 301(1)(B), inserted “and alcohol” after “about drugs”.

Subsec. (c)(1). Pub. L. 113-4, § 301(2)(A), substituted “\$50,000,000 for each of fiscal years 2014 through 2018”

for “\$80,000,000 for each of fiscal years 2007 through 2011”.

Subsec. (c)(3). Pub. L. 113-4, § 301(2)(B), added par. (3). 2006—Subsec. (c). Pub. L. 109-162 reenacted heading without change and amended text generally. Prior to amendment, text contained provisions in par. (1) authorizing appropriations for fiscal years 2001 through 2005 and in par. (2) directing an allotment under subsec. (b) of this section.

#### Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries

##### EFFECTIVE DATE OF 2022 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 117-103 not effective until Oct. 1 of the first fiscal year beginning after Mar. 15, 2022, see section 4(a) of div. W of Pub. L. 117-103, set out as an Effective Date note under section 6851 of Title 15, Commerce and Trade.

##### EFFECTIVE DATE OF 2013 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 113-4 not effective until the beginning of the fiscal year following Mar. 7, 2013, see section 4 of Pub. L. 113-4, set out as a note under section 2261 of Title 18, Crimes and Criminal Procedure.

#### § 280b-1c. Prevention of traumatic brain injury

##### (a) In general

The Secretary, acting through the Director of the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, may carry out projects to reduce the incidence of traumatic brain injury. Such projects may be carried out by the Secretary directly or through awards of grants or contracts to public or non-profit private entities. The Secretary may directly or through such awards provide technical assistance with respect to the planning, development, and operation of such projects.

##### (b) Certain activities

Activities under subsection (a) may include—

(1) the conduct of research into identifying effective strategies for the prevention of traumatic brain injury;

(2) the implementation of public information and education programs for the prevention of such injury and for broadening the awareness of the public concerning the public health consequences of such injury; and

(3) the implementation of a national education and awareness campaign regarding such injury (in conjunction with the program of the Secretary regarding health-status goals for 2020, commonly referred to as Healthy People 2020), including—

(A) the national dissemination of information on—

(i) incidence and prevalence; and

(ii) information relating to traumatic brain injury and the sequelae of secondary conditions arising from traumatic brain injury upon discharge from hospitals and emergency departments; and

(B) the provision of information in primary care settings, including emergency rooms and trauma centers, concerning the availability of State level services and resources.

##### (c) Coordination of activities

The Secretary shall ensure that activities under this section are coordinated as appropriate with other agencies of the Public Health Service that carry out activities regarding traumatic brain injury.