

Sec.  
 SUBCHAPTER III—SPECIAL PROGRAMS TO COMBAT POVERTY IN RURAL AREAS  
 PART A—RURAL LOAN PROGRAM  
 2841, 2851 to 2856. Repealed.  
 PART B—ASSISTANCE FOR MIGRANT, AND OTHER SEASONALLY EMPLOYED FARMWORKERS AND THEIR FAMILIES  
 2861 to 2865. Repealed.  
 PART C—DURATION OF PROGRAM  
 2871. Repealed.  
 PART D—INDEMNITY PAYMENTS TO DAIRY FARMERS  
 2881. Repealed.  
 SUBCHAPTER IV—ASSISTANCE FOR MIGRANT AND OTHER SEASONALLY EMPLOYED FARMWORKERS AND THEIR FAMILIES  
 2901 to 2907. Repealed.  
 SUBCHAPTER V—HEADSTART AND FOLLOW THROUGH  
 2921 to 2925. Repealed or Omitted.  
 PART A—HEADSTART PROGRAMS  
 2928 to 2928n. Repealed or Omitted.  
 PART B—FOLLOW THROUGH PROGRAMS  
 2929 to 2929c. Repealed.  
 PART C—GENERAL PROVISIONS  
 2930 to 2930f. Repealed.  
 PART D—DAY CARE PROJECTS  
 2931 to 2933. Repealed.  
 SUBCHAPTER VI—ADMINISTRATION AND COORDINATION  
 PART A—ADMINISTRATION  
 2941 to 2951, 2961 to 2971g. Repealed.  
 PART B—COORDINATION  
 2972 to 2980. Repealed.  
 SUBCHAPTER VII—COMMUNITY ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT  
 2981 to 2981c. Repealed.  
 PART A—URBAN AND RURAL SPECIAL IMPACT PROGRAMS  
 2982 to 2982d. Repealed or Omitted.  
 PART B—SPECIAL RURAL PROGRAMS  
 2983 to 2983b. Repealed.  
 PART C—DEVELOPMENT LOANS TO COMMUNITY ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT PROGRAMS  
 2984 to 2984b. Repealed or Omitted.  
 PART D—SUPPORTIVE PROGRAMS AND ACTIVITIES  
 2985 to 2985g. Repealed.  
 SUBCHAPTER VIII—NATIVE AMERICAN PROGRAMS  
 2991. Short title.  
 2991a. Congressional statement of purpose.  
 2991b. Financial assistance for Native American projects.  
 2991b-1. Loan fund; demonstration project.  
 2991b-2. Establishment of Administration for Native Americans.  
 2991b-3. Grant program to ensure survival and continuing vitality of Native American languages.

Sec.  
 2991c. Technical assistance and training.  
 2991d. Research, demonstration, and pilot projects.  
 2991d-1. Panel review of applications for assistance.  
 2991e. Announcement of research, demonstration, or pilot projects.  
 2991f. Submission of plans to State and local officials.  
 2991g. Records and audits.  
 2991h. Appeals, notice, and hearing.  
 2992. Evaluation of projects.  
 2992-1. Annual report.  
 2992a. Labor standards.  
 2992a-1. Staff.  
 2992b. Administration.  
 2992b-1. Additional requirements applicable to rule-making.  
 2992c. Definitions.  
 2992d. Authorization of appropriations.  
 2993 to 2994d. Repealed.

SUBCHAPTER IX—EVALUATION

2995 to 2995d. Repealed or Omitted.  
 SUBCHAPTER X—LEGAL SERVICES CORPORATION  
 2996. Congressional findings and declaration of purpose.  
 2996a. Definitions.  
 2996b. Legal Services Corporation.  
 2996c. Board of Directors.  
 2996d. Officers and employees.  
 2996e. Powers, duties, and limitations.  
 2996f. Grants and contracts.  
 2996g. Records and reports.  
 2996h. Audits.  
 2996i. Financing.  
 2996j. Special limitations.  
 2996k. Coordination.  
 2996l. Reservation of right to repeal, alter, or amend.

**§ 2701. Repealed. Pub. L. 97-35, title VI, § 683(a), Aug. 13, 1981, 95 Stat. 519**

Section, Pub. L. 88-452, § 2, Aug. 20, 1964, 78 Stat. 508; Pub. L. 89-794, title VI, § 614(b), Nov. 8, 1966, 80 Stat. 1472; Pub. L. 95-568, § 17(a)(1), Nov. 2, 1978, 92 Stat. 2439, set forth Congressional findings and declaration of purpose for the Economic Opportunity Act of 1964.

**Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries**

**EFFECTIVE DATE OF REPEAL**

Repeal effective Oct. 1, 1981, see section 9912(a) of this title, prior to the general amendment of chapter 106 (§ 9901 et seq.) of this title by Pub. L. 105-285.

**SHORT TITLE OF 1978 AMENDMENT**

Pub. L. 95-568, § 1, Nov. 2, 1978, 92 Stat. 2425, provided: "That this Act [enacting sections 2716, 2856, 2929b to 2929b-3, 2979a, 2981b, 2981c, and 2995c of this title, amending this section, sections 2712, 2713, 2790, 2791, 2796, 2808, 2809, 2812, 2814, 2823 to 2825, 2828, 2830, 2833 to 2837, 2841, 2855, 2901 to 2906, 2928a to 2928h, 2928l to 2928n, 2929, 2929a, 2932, 2933, 2941 to 2943, 2945, 2946, 2948, 2950, 2951, 2961, 2965, 2970, 2971g, 2973, 2974, 2977, 2982a to 2982c, 2983a, 2984, 2984a, 2985a, 2985e, 2991b, 2991f, 2992b, 2992d, 2995, and 2995a of this title, repealing sections 2829, 2832, 2861 to 2865, 2871, 2929b, 2971, and 2985c-1 of this title, and enacting provisions set out as notes under this section] may be cited as the 'Economic Opportunity Amendments of 1978'."

**SHORT TITLE OF 1977 AMENDMENT**

Pub. L. 95-222, § 1, Dec. 28, 1977, 91 Stat. 1619, provided that: "This Act [amending sections 2996, 2996c, and 2996e to 2996j of this title, and enacting provisions set out as notes under sections 2996, 2996f and 2996i of this title] may be cited as the 'Legal Services Corporation Act Amendments of 1977'."

## SHORT TITLE OF 1976 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 94-341, §1, July 6, 1976, 90 Stat. 803, provided that: "This Act [enacting section 2985c-1 of this title, amending sections 2706, 2707, 2712, 2714, 2781, 2790, 2809, 2812, 2814, 2828, 2829, 2855, 2901, 2902, 2928c, 2928f, 2928i, 2928n, 2930e, 2930f, 2941, 2942, 2943, 2944, 2948, 2951, 2971f, 2971g, 2982a, 2982c, 2984, 2984a, and 2985 to 2985g of this title, enacting provision set out as a note under this section, and amending provisions set out as notes under this section and section 2942 of this title] may be cited as the 'Community Services Act Technical Amendments of 1976'."

## SHORT TITLE OF 1975 AMENDMENTS

Pub. L. 94-43, §1, June 28, 1975, 89 Stat. 233, provided: "That this Act [amending section 2756 of this title and section 1615 of Title 20, Education, and enacting provisions set out as notes under section 2756 of this title and section 1070a of Title 20] may be cited as the 'Emergency Technical Provisions Act'."

Pub. L. 93-644, §1, Jan. 4, 1975, 88 Stat. 2291, provided: "That this Act [enacting sections 2706, 2707, 2711 to 2715, 2828 to 2830, 2865, 2928 to 2928n, 2929 to 2929c, 2930 to 2930f, 2971f, 2971g, 2981a, 2981b, 2985a to 2985g, 2991 to 2991h, and 2992 to 2992d of this title, amending sections 2790, 2809, 2812, 2813, 2837, 2862, 2871, 2901, 2902, 2921, 2922, 2923, 2932, 2933, 2941, 2942, 2943, 2945, 2965, 2971d, 2974, 2979, 2981, 2982, 2982a, 2982b, 2982c, 2983, 2983a, 2983b, 2984, 2984a, 2985, 2995, 2995a, and 2995b of this title, repealing sections 2703, 2705, 2942 note, and 2949 of this title, and enacting provisions set out as notes under this section and sections 2706, 2865, and 2981 of this title] may be cited as the 'Headstart, Economic Opportunity, and Community Partnership Act of 1974'."

## SHORT TITLE OF 1974 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 93-355, §1, July 25, 1974, 88 Stat. 378, provided: "That this Act [enacting subchapter X of this title and section 2971e of this title, amending section 2809 of this title, and enacting provisions set out as notes under sections 2809 and 2996b of this title] may be cited as the 'Legal Services Corporation Act of 1974'."

## SHORT TITLE OF 1972 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 92-424, §1, Sept. 19, 1972, 86 Stat. 688, provided: "That this Act [enacting sections 2702b, 2813 to 2815, 2827, 2971b to 2971d, 2981 to 2985, and 2995 to 2995d of this title, amending sections 2724, 2742, 2749, 2771, 2791, 2809, 2812, 2824, 2836, 2837, 2862, 2864, 2871, 2907, 2932, 2933, 2943, 2949, 2965, 2966, 2974, 2991, 2992a, 2993, 2993a, 2994b, 2994d, and 3044b of this title, repealing sections 2763 to 2768 and 2826 of this title, and enacting provisions set out as notes under sections 2942 and 3044b of this title] may be cited as the 'Economic Opportunity Amendments of 1972'."

## SHORT TITLE OF 1969 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 91-177, §1, Dec. 30, 1969, 83 Stat. 827, provided: "That this Act [enacting sections 2702a, 2704, 2705, and 2769 to 2769f of this title, amending sections 2771, 2809, 2834, 2837, 2851, 2871, 2907, 2933, 2949, 2965, 2966, 2994b, and 2994d of this title, and section 8332 of Title 5, Government Officers and Employees, and enacting provisions set out as notes under this section and sections 2809, 2834, 2971a and 2994b of this title] may be cited as the 'Economic Opportunity Amendments of 1969'."

## SHORT TITLE OF 1967 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 90-222, §1, Dec. 23, 1967, 81 Stat. 672, provided: "That this Act [enacting sections 2702, 2703, 2723 to 2729, 2737 to 2749, 2763 to 2768, 2795 to 2797, 2808 to 2812, 2823 to 2826, 2832 to 2837, 2862 to 2864, 2906a, 2906b, 2906c, 2931 to 2933, 2946, 2971, 2972 to 2980, 2992, 2992a, 2992b, 2993, 2993a, 2993b, 2994, 2994a, 2994b, 2994c, and 2994d of this title, amending sections 2711 to 2721, 2781, 2790, 2791, 2841, 2851, 2861, 2901, 2902, 2906, 2907, 2921 to 2925, 2941 to 2944, 2949 to 2951, 2961 to 2963, 2966, 2981, and 2991 of this title and section 105 of Title 3, The President, omitting

sections 2722, 2732 to 2736, 2761, 2762, 2782 to 2789, 2792 to 2794, 2821, 2822, 2831, and 2991a to 2991e of this title, redesignating section 2946 as section 2855 of this title, and enacting provisions set out as notes under section 2702 of this title] may be cited as the 'Economic Opportunity Amendments of 1967'."

## SHORT TITLE OF 1966 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 89-794, §1, Nov. 8, 1966, 80 Stat. 1451, provided: "That this Act [enacting sections 2610c, 2721, 2722, 2762, 2771, 2792, 2793, 2794, 2924, 2925, 2951, 2968, 2969, 2970, and 2991 to 2991e of this title, amending this section, sections 2581, 2583, 2713, 2714, 2716, 2732, 2733, 2734, 2735, 2761, 2782, 2783, 2785, 2786, 2787, 2788, 2802, 2821, 2831, 2851, 2854, 2871, 2881, 2902, 2905, 2906, 2907, 2921, 2922, 2923, 2941, 2942, 2943, 2944, 2945, 2946, 2950, 2961, 2963, 2965, 2966, 2981, and 3161 of this title, and sections 425 and 1077 of Title 20, Education, repealing sections 2731, 2903, and 2904 of this title, and enacting provisions set out as notes under this section and section 2981 of this title and section 425 of Title 20] may be cited as the 'Economic Opportunity Amendments of 1966'."

## SHORT TITLE OF 1965 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 89-253, §1, Oct. 9, 1965, 79 Stat. 973, provided: "That this Act [amending sections 2713, 2714, 2716, 2720, 2734, 2735, 2754, 2761, 2782, 2785, 2788, 2789, 2802, 2805, 2807, 2822, 2831, 2851, 2854, 2861, 2871, 2881, 2922, 2923, 2943, 2945, 2965, and 2966 of this title and section 425 of Title 20, Education, and enacted sections 2806a, 2950, and 2967 of this title] may be cited as the 'Economic Opportunity Amendments of 1965'."

## SHORT TITLE

Pub. L. 88-452, §1, Aug. 20, 1964, 78 Stat. 508, which provided that Pub. L. 88-452, which enacted this chapter, was to be cited as the "Economic Opportunity Act of 1964", was repealed by Pub. L. 97-35, title VI, §683(a), Aug. 13, 1981, 95 Stat. 519.

Pub. L. 88-452, §3, formerly §101, as added by Pub. L. 93-644, §3, Jan. 4, 1975, 88 Stat. 2292, and renumbered and amended by Pub. L. 94-341, §2(a)(1), July 6, 1976, 90 Stat. 803, provided that: "Title I through IX of this Act [subchapters I through IX of this chapter] may be cited as the 'Community Services Act of 1974'."

Pub. L. 88-452, title X, §1014, as added by Pub. L. 93-355, §2, July 25, 1974, 88 Stat. 389, provided that: "This title [subchapter X of this chapter] may be cited as the 'Legal Services Corporation Act'."

## STATEMENT OF PURPOSE OF 1978 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 95-568, §2, Nov. 2, 1978, 92 Stat. 2425, provided that: "It is the purpose of this Act [see Short Title of 1978 Amendment note above] to extend and revise programs under title I through title IX [subchapter I to IX of this chapter] of the Economic Opportunity Act of 1964 (hereinafter in this Act referred to as the 'Act')."

## Executive Documents

## EXECUTIVE ORDER NO. 11470

Ex. Ord. No. 11470, eff. May 26, 1969, 34 F.R. 8227, which made arrangements for the structure and conduct of a National Voluntary Action Program, was superseded by Ex. Ord. No. 11603, eff. June 30, 1971, 36 F.R. 12675, formerly set out as a note under section 2501 of Title 22, Foreign Relations and Intercourse. Section 401 of Ex. Ord. No. 11603 which transferred the National Voluntary Action Program to ACTION as created by Reorg. Plan No. 1 of 1971 was superseded by section 1-706 of Ex. Ord. No. 12137, May 16, 1979, 44 F.R. 29023, eff. May 16, 1979, set out as a note under section 2501 of Title 22. For continuation of the National Voluntary Action Program in ACTION Agency [now Corporation for National and Community Service], see section 1-501 of Ex. Ord. No. 12137.

**§ 2702. Omitted****Editorial Notes**

## CODIFICATION

Section, Pub. L. 90-222, § 2, Dec. 23, 1967, 81 Stat. 672, authorized appropriations for fiscal years 1968 and 1969.

**Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries**

## EFFECTIVE DATE

Pub. L. 90-222, title IV, § 401, Dec. 23, 1967, 81 Stat. 728, provided that: "The amendments made by this Act [see Short Title of 1967 Amendment note set out under section 2701 of this title] shall be in effect immediately upon its enactment [Dec. 23, 1967], except as provided in this section. Until June 30, 1968, the provisions of section 202 of the Economic Opportunity Act of 1964 as in effect immediately prior to the enactment of this Act [section 2782 of this title] shall apply to community action agencies in existence and funded prior to the enactment of this Act [Dec. 23, 1967], except that in any grant or funding agreement made with such an agency prior to June 30, 1968, adequate provision shall be made for transfer of functions, obligations, records, authority, and funds to any community action agency designated pursuant to sections 210 or 211 of the Economic Opportunity Act of 1964 as amended by this Act [sections 2790 or 2791 of this title]: *Provided, however,* That nothing in this Act shall require the termination before February 1, 1969 of an existing community action agency or any program assisted under the Economic Opportunity Act of 1964 [this chapter] prior to the designation of, and provision of financial assistance to, a community action agency or other agency established under sections 210 and 211 of the Economic Opportunity Act [sections 2790 and 2791 of this title] as amended by this Act."

## ACCESS OF GAO TO GRANTEE'S RECORDS

Pub. L. 91-667, title III, Jan. 1, 1971, 84 Stat. 2018, provided in part that all grant agreements were to provide that the General Accounting Office would have access to the records bearing exclusively upon the Federal grant.

Similar provisions were contained in Pub. L. 91-204, title III, Mar. 5, 1970, 84 Stat. 46.

## INVESTIGATION AND EVALUATION OF ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY PROGRAMS BY THE COMPTROLLER GENERAL; SUBMISSION OF FINAL REPORT BY DECEMBER 1, 1968

Pub. L. 90-222, title II, Dec. 23, 1967, 81 Stat. 727, authorized the Comptroller General of the United States to make an investigation in sufficient depth of programs and activities financed in whole or in part by funds authorized under this section in order to determine the efficiency of the administration of such programs and activities by the Office of Economic Opportunity and by local public and private agencies carrying out such programs and activities, and the extent to which such programs and activities achieve the objectives set forth in the relevant part or title of this chapter which authorizes such programs or activities, and to transmit his final report to the Congress not later than Dec. 1, 1968 containing a detailed statement of his findings and conclusions together with such recommendations, including recommendations for additional legislation as he deemed advisable.

**§§ 2702a, 2702b. Omitted****Editorial Notes**

## CODIFICATION

Section 2702a, Pub. L. 91-177, title I, § 102, Dec. 30, 1969, 83 Stat. 827, authorized appropriations for fiscal years 1970 and 1971.

Section 2702b, which was based on section 3(a), (b)(1), (3), (c), (d)(1), (2), (e) of Pub. L. 92-424, Sept. 19, 1972, 86

Stat. 688, 689, authorized appropriations for fiscal years 1973 and 1974.

Subsection (b)(2) of section 2702b, was based on section 3(b)(2) of Pub. L. 92-424, and related to functions of Secretary of Health, Education, and Welfare with respect to status of handicapped children in Headstart program. See section 9835(d) of this title.

**§ 2703. Repealed. Pub. L. 93-644, § 16(b), Jan. 4, 1975, 88 Stat. 2330**

Section, Pub. L. 90-222, title III, § 301, Dec. 23, 1967, 81 Stat. 728, set out criminal provisions covering operations of antipoverty agencies.

**§ 2704. Discontinued Job Corps centers; utilization for special youth programs**

(a) Notwithstanding any other provision of law, the Director of the Office of Economic Opportunity shall establish procedures and make arrangements which are designed to assure that facilities and equipment of Job Corps centers which are being discontinued will, where feasible, be made available for use by State or Federal agencies and other public or private agencies, institutions, and organizations with satisfactory arrangements for utilizing such facilities and equipment for conducting programs, especially those providing opportunities for low-income disadvantaged youth, including, without limitation—

- (1) special remedial programs;
- (2) summer youth programs;
- (3) exemplary vocational preparation and training programs;
- (4) cultural enrichment programs, including music, the arts, and the humanities;
- (5) training programs designed to improve the qualifications of educational personnel, including instructors in vocational educational programs; and
- (6) youth conservation work and other conservation programs.

(b) To achieve the objectives of this section, the Director of the Office of Economic Opportunity shall consult with, elicit the cooperation of, and utilize the services of the Administrator of the General Services Administration, and the Secretaries of Agriculture, of the Interior, and of Labor.

(Pub. L. 91-177, title I, § 113, Dec. 30, 1969, 83 Stat. 832; Pub. L. 93-644, § 9(a), Jan. 4, 1975, 88 Stat. 2310.)

**Editorial Notes**

## CODIFICATION

Section was enacted as part of the Economic Opportunity Amendments of 1969, and not as part of the Economic Opportunity Act of 1964 which comprises this chapter.

**Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries**

## OFFICE OF ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY

Pub. L. 93-644, § 9(a), Jan. 4, 1975, 88 Stat. 2310 [42 U.S.C. 2941], amended the Economic Opportunity Act of 1964 [42 U.S.C. 2701 et seq.] to create the Community Services Administration, an independent agency in the executive branch, as the successor authority to the Office of Economic Opportunity, and provided that references to the Office of Economic Opportunity or to its Director were deemed to refer to the Community Serv-