

152; Pub. L. 115-96, div. C, title I, §3102(a), Dec. 22, 2017, 131 Stat. 2049; Pub. L. 115-123, div. E, title IX, §50902(a), Feb. 9, 2018, 132 Stat. 289; Pub. L. 116-59, div. B, title I, §1102(a), Sept. 27, 2019, 133 Stat. 1103; Pub. L. 116-69, div. B, title I, §1102(a), Nov. 21, 2019, 133 Stat. 1136; Pub. L. 116-94, div. N, title I, §402(a), Dec. 20, 2019, 133 Stat. 3114; Pub. L. 116-136, div. A, title III, §3832(a), Mar. 27, 2020, 134 Stat. 434; Pub. L. 116-159, div. C, title I, §2102(a), Oct. 1, 2020, 134 Stat. 729; Pub. L. 116-215, div. B, title II, §1202(a), Dec. 11, 2020, 134 Stat. 1044; Pub. L. 116-260, div. BB, title III, §302(a), Dec. 27, 2020, 134 Stat. 2923; Pub. L. 118-15, div. B, title III, §2322(a), Sept. 30, 2023, 137 Stat. 95; Pub. L. 118-22, div. B, title II, §202(a), Nov. 17, 2023, 137 Stat. 120; Pub. L. 118-35, div. B, title I, §102(a), Jan. 19, 2024, 138 Stat. 5; Pub. L. 118-42, div. G, title I, §102(a), Mar. 9, 2024, 138 Stat. 398; Pub. L. 118-158, div. C, title I, §3102(a), Dec. 21, 2024, 138 Stat. 1763.)

Editorial Notes

AMENDMENTS

2024—Subsec. (b)(2)(E). Pub. L. 118-42 substituted “\$20,136,986 for the period beginning on January 20, 2024, and ending on March 8, 2024, and \$130,000,000 for the period beginning on March 9, 2024, and ending on December 31, 2024” for “and \$20,136,986 for the period beginning on January 20, 2024, and ending on March 8, 2024”.

Pub. L. 118-35 substituted “\$25,890,411 for the period beginning on November 18, 2023, and ending on January 19, 2024, and \$20,136,986 for the period beginning on January 20, 2024, and ending on March 8, 2024” for “and \$25,890,411 for the period beginning on November 18, 2023, and ending on January 19, 2024”.

Subsec. (b)(2)(F). Pub. L. 118-158 added subpar. (F).

2023—Subsec. (b)(2)(E). Pub. L. 118-22 substituted “\$19,726,027 for the period beginning on October 1, 2023, and ending on November 17, 2023, and \$25,890,411 for the period beginning on November 18, 2023, and ending on January 19, 2024” for “\$19,726,027 for the period beginning on October 1, 2023, and ending on November 17, 2023”.

Pub. L. 118-15 added subpar. (E).

2020—Subsec. (b)(2)(D). Pub. L. 116-260 substituted “2023” for “2020, and \$32,465,753 for the period beginning on October 1, 2020, and ending on December 18, 2020”.

Pub. L. 116-215 substituted “\$32,465,753” for “\$29,589,042” and “December 18, 2020” for “December 11, 2020”.

Pub. L. 116-159 substituted “\$29,589,042” for “\$25,068,493” and “December 11, 2020” for “November 30, 2020”.

Pub. L. 116-136 substituted “through 2020, and \$25,068,493 for the period beginning on October 1, 2020, and ending on November 30, 2020” for “and 2019, and \$96,575,342 for the period beginning on October 1, 2019, and ending on May 22, 2020”.

2019—Subsec. (b)(2)(D). Pub. L. 116-94 substituted “\$96,575,342” for “\$33,287,671” and “May 22, 2020” for “December 20, 2019”.

Pub. L. 116-69 substituted “\$33,287,671” for “\$21,369,863” and “December 20, 2019” for “November 21, 2019”.

Pub. L. 116-59 inserted “and \$21,369,863 for the period beginning on October 1, 2019, and ending on November 21, 2019,” before “to remain available”.

2018—Subsec. (b)(2)(D). Pub. L. 115-123 amended subpar. (D) generally. Prior to amendment, subpar. (D) read as follows: “\$37,500,000 for the period of the first and second quarters of fiscal year 2018, to remain available until expended.”

2017—Subsec. (b)(2)(D). Pub. L. 115-96 added subpar. (D).

2015—Subsec. (b)(2)(C). Pub. L. 114-10 substituted “2017” for “2015”.

2014—Subsec. (b)(2)(C). Pub. L. 113-93 substituted “2015” for “2014”.

2013—Subsec. (b)(2)(C). Pub. L. 112-240 substituted “2014” for “2013”.

2010—Subsec. (b)(2)(C). Pub. L. 111-309 substituted “2013” for “2011”.

2008—Subsec. (b)(2)(C). Pub. L. 110-275 substituted “2011” for “2009”.

2007—Subsec. (b)(2)(C). Pub. L. 110-173 substituted “2009” for “2008”.

2002—Subsec. (b)(2)(C). Pub. L. 107-360 added subpar. (C).

2000—Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 106-554 designated existing provisions as par. (1), inserted par. heading, and added par. (2).

1997—Pub. L. 105-34, §1604(f)(1)(B), amended directory language of Pub. L. 105-33, §4921, which enacted this section.

Pub. L. 105-34, §1604(f)(1)(C)(i), struck out “children with” before “type I diabetes” in section catchline.

Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 105-34, §1604(f)(1)(C)(ii), amended heading and text of subsec. (a) generally. Prior to amendment, text read as follows: “The Secretary shall make grants for services for the prevention and treatment of type I diabetes in children, and for research in innovative approaches to such services. Such grants may be made to children’s hospitals; grantees under section 254b of this title and other federally qualified health centers; State and local health departments; and other appropriate public or nonprofit private entities.”

Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1997 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 105-34, title XVI, §1604(f)(4), Aug. 5, 1997, 111 Stat. 1099, provided that: “The provisions of, and amendments made by, this subsection [amending this section and provisions set out as a note under section 5701 of Title 26, Internal Revenue Code] shall take effect immediately after the sections referred to in this subsection [sections 4921, 9302, 11104, and 11201 of Pub. L. 105-33] take effect.”

REPORT ON DIABETES GRANT PROGRAMS

Pub. L. 105-33, title IV, §4923, Aug. 5, 1997, 111 Stat. 574, as amended by Pub. L. 106-554, §1(a)(6) [title IX, §931(c)], Dec. 21, 2000, 114 Stat. 2763, 2763A-585; Pub. L. 107-360, §1(c), Dec. 17, 2002, 116 Stat. 3019; Pub. L. 109-482, title I, §104(b)(3)(C), Jan. 15, 2007, 120 Stat. 3694; Pub. L. 110-275, title III, §303(c), July 15, 2008, 122 Stat. 2594, provided that:

“(a) EVALUATION.—The Secretary of Health and Human Services shall conduct an evaluation of the diabetes grant programs established under the amendments made by this chapter [chapter 3 (§§ 4921-4923) of subtitle J of title IV of Pub. L. 105-33, enacting this section and section 254c-3 of this title].

“[(b) Repealed. Pub. L. 109-482, title I, §104(b)(3)(C), Jan. 15, 2007, 120 Stat. 3694.]”

[Pub. L. 110-275, §303(c), which directed amendment of section 4923(b) of Pub. L. 105-33 by substituting “a second interim report” for “a final report” in par. (2) and by adding par. (3) at end to read “a report on such evaluation not later than January 1, 2011.”, could not be executed because of prior repeal.]

§ 254c-3. Special diabetes programs for Indians

(a) In general

The Secretary shall make grants for providing services for the prevention and treatment of diabetes in accordance with subsection (b).

(b) Services through Indian health facilities

For purposes of subsection (a), services under such subsection are provided in accordance with this subsection if the services are provided through any of the following entities:

(1) The Indian Health Service.

(2) An Indian health program operated by an Indian tribe or tribal organization pursuant to a contract, grant, cooperative agreement, or compact with the Indian Health Service pursuant to the Indian Self-Determination Act [25 U.S.C. 5321 et seq.].

(3) An urban Indian health program operated by an urban Indian organization pursuant to a grant or contract with the Indian Health Service pursuant to title V of the Indian Health Care Improvement Act [25 U.S.C. 1651 et seq.].

(c) Funding

(1) Transferred funds

Notwithstanding section 1397dd(a) of this title, from the amounts appropriated in such section for each of fiscal years 1998 through 2002, \$30,000,000, to remain available until expended, is hereby transferred and made available in such fiscal year for grants under this section.

(2) Appropriations

For the purpose of making grants under this section, there is appropriated, out of any money in the Treasury not otherwise appropriated—

(A) \$70,000,000 for each of fiscal years 2001 and 2002 (which shall be combined with amounts transferred under paragraph (1) for each such fiscal year);

(B) \$100,000,000 for fiscal year 2003;

(C) \$150,000,000 for each of fiscal years 2004 through 2017;

(D) \$150,000,000 for each of fiscal years 2018 through 2023, to remain available until expended;

(E) \$19,726,027 for the period beginning on October 1, 2023, and ending on November 17, 2023, \$25,890,411 for the period beginning on November 18, 2023, and ending on January 19, 2024, \$20,136,986 for the period beginning on January 20, 2024, and ending on March 8, 2024, and \$130,000,000 for the period beginning on March 9, 2024, and ending on December 31, 2024, to remain available until expended; and

(F) \$39,261,745 for the period beginning on January 1, 2025, and ending on March 31, 2025, to remain available until expended.

(July 1, 1944, ch. 373, title III, § 330C, as added Pub. L. 105-33, title IV, § 4922, Aug. 5, 1997, 111 Stat. 574; amended Pub. L. 105-174, title III, § 3001, May 1, 1998, 112 Stat. 82; Pub. L. 106-554, § 1(a)(6) [title IX, § 931(b)], Dec. 21, 2000, 114 Stat. 2763, 2763A-585; Pub. L. 107-360, § 1(b), Dec. 17, 2002, 116 Stat. 3019; Pub. L. 110-173, title III, § 302(b), Dec. 29, 2007, 121 Stat. 2515; Pub. L. 110-275, title III, § 303(b), July 15, 2008, 122 Stat. 2594; Pub. L. 111-309, title I, § 112(2), Dec. 15, 2010, 124 Stat. 3289; Pub. L. 112-240, title VI, § 625(b), Jan. 2, 2013, 126 Stat. 2353; Pub. L. 113-93, title II, § 204(b), Apr. 1, 2014, 128 Stat. 1046; Pub. L. 114-10, title II, § 213(b), Apr. 16, 2015, 129 Stat. 152; Pub. L. 115-63, title III, § 301(b), Sept. 29, 2017, 131 Stat. 1172; Pub. L. 115-96, div. C, title I, § 3102(b), Dec. 22, 2017, 131 Stat. 2049; Pub. L. 115-123, div. E, title IX, § 50902(b), Feb. 9, 2018, 132 Stat. 289; Pub. L. 116-59, div. B, title I, § 1102(b), Sept. 27, 2019, 133 Stat. 1103; Pub. L. 116-69, div. B, title I, § 1102(b), Nov. 21, 2019, 133 Stat. 1136; Pub. L.

116-94, div. N, title I, § 402(b), Dec. 20, 2019, 133 Stat. 3114; Pub. L. 116-136, div. A, title III, § 3832(b), Mar. 27, 2020, 134 Stat. 434; Pub. L. 116-159, div. C, title I, § 2102(b), Oct. 1, 2020, 134 Stat. 729; Pub. L. 116-215, div. B, title II, § 1202(b), Dec. 11, 2020, 134 Stat. 1045; Pub. L. 116-260, div. BB, title III, § 302(b), Dec. 27, 2020, 134 Stat. 2923; Pub. L. 118-15, div. B, title III, § 2322(b), Sept. 30, 2023, 137 Stat. 95; Pub. L. 118-22, div. B, title II, § 202(b), Nov. 17, 2023, 137 Stat. 120; Pub. L. 118-35, div. B, title I, § 102(b), Jan. 19, 2024, 138 Stat. 5; Pub. L. 118-42, div. G, title I, § 102(b), Mar. 9, 2024, 138 Stat. 398; Pub. L. 118-158, div. C, title I, § 3102(b), Dec. 21, 2024, 138 Stat. 1763.)

Editorial Notes

REFERENCES IN TEXT

The Indian Self-Determination Act, referred to in subsec. (b)(2), is title I of Pub. L. 93-638, Jan. 4, 1975, 88 Stat. 2206, which is classified principally to subchapter I (§ 5321 et seq.) of chapter 46 of Title 25, Indians. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 5301 of Title 25 and Tables.

The Indian Health Care Improvement Act, referred to in subsec. (b)(3), is Pub. L. 94-437, Sept. 30, 1976, 90 Stat. 1400. Title V of the Act is classified generally to subchapter IV (§ 1651 et seq.) of chapter 18 of Title 25, Indians. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 1601 of Title 25 and Tables.

AMENDMENTS

2024—Subsec. (c)(2)(E). Pub. L. 118-42 substituted “\$20,136,986 for the period beginning on January 20, 2024, and ending on March 8, 2024, and \$130,000,000 for the period beginning on March 9, 2024, and ending on December 31, 2024” for “and \$20,136,986 for the period beginning on January 20, 2024, and ending on March 8, 2024”.

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Subsec. (c)(2)(F). Pub. L. 118-158 added subpar. (F).

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Pub. L. 116-215 substituted “\$32,465,753” for “\$29,589,042” and “December 18, 2020” for “December 11, 2020”.

Pub. L. 116-159 substituted “\$29,589,042” for “\$25,068,493” and “December 11, 2020” for “November 30, 2020”.

Pub. L. 116-136 substituted “through 2020, and \$25,068,493 for the period beginning on October 1, 2020, and ending on November 30, 2020” for “and 2019, and \$96,575,342 for the period beginning on October 1, 2019, and ending on May 22, 2020”.

2019—Subsec. (c)(2)(D). Pub. L. 116-94 substituted “\$96,575,342” for “\$33,287,671” and “May 22, 2020” for “December 20, 2019”.

Pub. L. 116-69 substituted “\$33,287,671” for “\$21,369,863” and “December 20, 2019” for “November 21, 2019”.

Pub. L. 116-59 inserted “and \$21,369,863 for the period beginning on October 1, 2019, and ending on November 21, 2019,” before “to remain available”.

2018—Subsec. (c)(2)(D). Pub. L. 115-123 amended subpar. (D) generally. Prior to amendment, subpar. (D) read as follows: “\$37,500,000 for the first quarter of fiscal year 2018 and \$37,500,000 for the second quarter of fiscal year 2018.”

2017—Subsec. (c)(2)(D). Pub. L. 115-96 inserted “and \$37,500,000 for the second quarter of fiscal year 2018” before period at end.

Pub. L. 115-63 added subpar. (D).

2015—Subsec. (c)(2)(C). Pub. L. 114-10 substituted “2017” for “2015”.

2014—Subsec. (c)(2)(C). Pub. L. 113-93 substituted “2015” for “2014”.

2013—Subsec. (c)(2)(C). Pub. L. 112-240 substituted “2014” for “2013”.

2010—Subsec. (c)(2)(C). Pub. L. 111-309 substituted “2013” for “2011”.

2008—Subsec. (c)(2)(C). Pub. L. 110-275 substituted “2011” for “2009”.

2007—Subsec. (c)(2)(C). Pub. L. 110-173 substituted “2009” for “2008”.

2002—Subsec. (c)(2)(C). Pub. L. 107-360 added subpar. (C).

2000—Subsec. (c). Pub. L. 106-554 designated existing provisions as par. (1), inserted par. heading, and added par. (2).

1998—Subsec. (c). Pub. L. 105-174 inserted “, to remain available until expended,” after “fiscal years 1998 through 2002, \$30,000,000”.

Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries

FUNDS AVAILABLE UNTIL EXPENDED

Pub. L. 108-7, div. F, title II, Feb. 20, 2003, 117 Stat. 261, provided in part “That funds appropriated under the Special Diabetes Program for Indians (42 U.S.C. 254c-3(c)) for fiscal year 2003 and thereafter for the purpose of making grants shall remain available until expended”.

§ 254c-4. Repealed. Pub. L. 117-328, div. FF, title II, § 2201(a)(2), Dec. 29, 2022, 136 Stat. 5729

Section, act July 1, 1944, ch. 373, title III, §330D, as added Pub. L. 106-129, §3, Dec. 6, 1999, 113 Stat. 1670, authorized grants for establishment and operation of regional centers to develop, evaluate, and disseminate effective strategies on facilitating utilization of preventive health services among various populations.

Editorial Notes

CODIFICATION

Pub. L. 117-328, which directed amendment of Part B of title III of the Public Health Service Act by striking section 330D, was executed by striking section 330D (this section) of Part D of title III of the Public Health Service Act, to reflect the probable intent of Congress.

§ 254c-5. Epilepsy; seizure disorder

(a) National public health campaign

(1) In general

The Secretary shall develop and implement public health surveillance, education, research, and intervention strategies to improve the lives of persons with epilepsy, with a particular emphasis on children. Such projects may be carried out by the Secretary directly and through awards of grants or contracts to public or nonprofit private entities. The Secretary may directly or through such awards provide technical assistance with respect to the planning, development, and operation of such projects.

(2) Certain activities

Activities under paragraph (1) shall include—

(A) expanding current surveillance activities through existing monitoring systems and improving registries that maintain data on individuals with epilepsy, including children;

(B) enhancing research activities on the diagnosis, treatment, and management of epilepsy;

(C) implementing public and professional information and education programs regarding epilepsy, including initiatives which promote effective management of the disease through children’s programs which are targeted to parents, schools, daycare providers, patients;

(D) undertaking educational efforts with the media, providers of health care, schools and others regarding stigmas and secondary disabilities related to epilepsy and seizures, and its effects on youth;

(E) utilizing and expanding partnerships with organizations with experience addressing the health and related needs of people with disabilities; and

(F) other activities the Secretary deems appropriate.

(3) Coordination of activities

The Secretary shall ensure that activities under this subsection are coordinated as appropriate with other agencies of the Public Health Service that carry out activities regarding epilepsy and seizure.

(b) Seizure disorder; demonstration projects in medically underserved areas

(1) In general

The Secretary, acting through the Administrator of the Health Resources and Services Administration, may make grants for the purpose of carrying out demonstration projects to improve access to health and other services regarding seizures to encourage early detection and treatment in children and others residing in medically underserved areas.

(2) Application for grant

A grant may not be awarded under paragraph (1) unless an application therefore is submitted to the Secretary and the Secretary approves such application. Such application shall be submitted in such form and manner and shall contain such information as the Secretary may prescribe.

(c) Definitions

For purposes of this section:

(1) The term “epilepsy” refers to a chronic and serious neurological condition characterized by excessive electrical discharges in the brain causing recurring seizures affecting all life activities. The Secretary may revise the definition of such term to the extent the Secretary determines necessary.

(2) The term “medically underserved” has the meaning applicable under section 295p(6) of this title.

(d) Authorization of appropriations

For the purpose of carrying out this section, there are authorized to be appropriated such sums as may be necessary for each of the fiscal years 2001 through 2005.