

the Outcome and Assessment Information Set (OASIS).

“(B) OUTCOME AND ASSESSMENT INFORMATION SET.—The term ‘Outcome and Assessment Information Set’ means the standard provided under the rule relating to data items that must be used in conducting a comprehensive assessment of patients.”

REPORT TO CONGRESS ON NEED FOR REDUCTIONS

Pub. L. 106-113, div. B, §1000(a)(6) [title III, §302(c)], Nov. 29, 1999, 113 Stat. 1536, 1501A-360, as amended by Pub. L. 106-554, §1(a)(6) [title V, §501(b)], Dec. 21, 2000, 114 Stat. 2763, 2763A-529, provided that: “Not later than April 1, 2002, the Comptroller General of the United States shall submit to Congress a report analyzing the need for the 15 percent reduction under subsection (b)(3)(A)(ii) of such section [42 U.S.C. 1395ff(b)(3)(A)(ii)], or for any reduction, in the computation of the base payment amounts under the prospective payment system for home health services established under such section.”

STUDY AND REPORT TO CONGRESS REGARDING EXEMPTION OF RURAL AGENCIES AND POPULATIONS FROM INCLUSION IN HOME HEALTH PROSPECTIVE PAYMENT SYSTEM

Pub. L. 106-113, div. B, §1000(a)(6) [title III, §307], Nov. 29, 1999, 113 Stat. 1536, 1501A-362, provided that:

“(a) STUDY.—The Medicare Payment Advisory Commission (referred to in this section as ‘MedPAC’) shall conduct a study to determine the feasibility and advisability of exempting home health services provided by a home health agency (or by others under arrangements with such agency) located in a rural area, or to an individual residing in a rural area, from payment under the prospective payment system for such services established by the Secretary of Health and Human Services in accordance with section 1895 of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C. 1395ff).”

“(b) REPORT.—Not later than 2 years after the date of the enactment of this Act [Nov. 29, 1999], MedPAC shall submit a report to Congress on the study conducted under subsection (a), together with any recommendations for legislation that MedPAC determines to be appropriate as a result of such study.”

CASE MIX SYSTEM DEVELOPMENT

Pub. L. 105-33, title IV, §4602(d), Aug. 5, 1997, 111 Stat. 467, provided that: “The Secretary of Health and Human Services shall expand research on a prospective payment system for home health agencies under the medicare program that ties prospective payments to a unit of service, including an intensive effort to develop a reliable case mix adjuster that explains a significant amount of the variances in costs.”

CASE MIX SYSTEM; SUBMISSION OF DATA

Pub. L. 105-33, title IV, §4602(e), Aug. 5, 1997, 111 Stat. 467, provided that: “Effective for cost reporting periods beginning on or after October 1, 1997, the Secretary of Health and Human Services may require all home health agencies to submit additional information that the Secretary considers necessary for the development of a reliable case mix system.”

PROSPECTIVE PAYMENT SYSTEM CONTINGENCY

Pub. L. 105-33, title IV, §4603(e), Aug. 5, 1997, 111 Stat. 471, as amended by Pub. L. 105-277, div. J, title V, §5101(c)(3), Oct. 21, 1998, 112 Stat. 2681-914, provided that if the Secretary of Health and Human Services did not establish and implement the prospective payment system for home health services described in subsec. (b) of this section for portions of cost reporting periods described in section 4603(d) of Pub. L. 105-33 (set out as a note above), for such portions the Secretary was to provide for a reduction by 15 percent in the cost limits and per beneficiary limits described in section 1395x(v)(1)(L) of this title, as those limits would otherwise have been

in effect on Sept. 30, 2000, prior to repeal by Pub. L. 106-113, div. B, §1000(a)(6) [title III, §302(a)], Nov. 29, 1999, 113 Stat. 1536, 1501A-359.

REPORTS TO CONGRESS REGARDING HOME HEALTH COST CONTAINMENT

Pub. L. 105-33, title IV, §4616, Aug. 5, 1997, 111 Stat. 475, provided that:

“(a) ESTIMATE.—Not later than October 1, 1997, the Secretary of Health and Human Services shall submit to the Committees on Commerce and Ways and Means of the House of Representatives and the Committee on Finance of the Senate a report that includes an estimate of the outlays that will be made under parts A and B of title XVIII of the Social Security Act [42 U.S.C. 1395c et seq., 1395j et seq.] for the provision of home health services during each of fiscal years 1998 through 2002.

“(b) ANNUAL REPORT.—Not later than the end of each of years 1999 through 2002, the Secretary shall submit to such Committees a report that compares the actual outlays under such parts for such services during the fiscal year ending in the year, to the outlays estimated under subsection (a) for such fiscal year. If the Secretary finds that such actual outlays were greater than such estimated outlays for the fiscal year, the Secretary shall include in the report recommendations regarding beneficiary copayments for home health services provided under the medicare program or such other methods as will reduce the growth in outlays for home health services under the medicare program.”

§ 1395ggg. Omitted

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CODIFICATION

Section, act Aug. 14, 1935, ch. 531, title XVIII, §1896, as added Pub. L. 105-33, title IV, §4015(a), Aug. 5, 1997, 111 Stat. 337; amended Pub. L. 106-398, §1 [[div. A], title VII, §712(a)(2), (b)-(e)], Oct. 30, 2000, 114 Stat. 1654, 1654A-177, 1654A-178; Pub. L. 107-314, div. A, title VII, §713, Dec. 2, 2002, 116 Stat. 2589; Pub. L. 108-173, title VII, §736(c)(8), Dec. 8, 2003, 117 Stat. 2356, authorized the Secretary of Health and Human Services and the Secretary of Defense, acting jointly, to establish a demonstration project for providing medicare health care services to certain medicare-eligible military retirees or dependents in a military treatment facility or by a designated provider, to be conducted during the 4-year period beginning on January 1, 1998.

§ 1395hhh. Health care infrastructure improvement program

(a) Establishment

The Secretary shall establish a loan program that provides loans to qualifying hospitals for payment of the capital costs of projects described in subsection (d).

(b) Application

No loan may be provided under this section to a qualifying hospital except pursuant to an application that is submitted and approved in a time, manner, and form specified by the Secretary. A loan under this section shall be on such terms and conditions and meet such requirements as the Secretary determines appropriate.

(c) Selection criteria

(1) In general

The Secretary shall establish criteria for selecting among qualifying hospitals that apply for a loan under this section. Such criteria shall consider the extent to which the project

for which loan is sought is nationally or regionally significant, in terms of expanding or improving the health care infrastructure of the United States or the region or in terms of the medical benefit that the project will have.

(2) Qualifying hospital defined

For purposes of this section, the term “qualifying hospital” means a hospital or an entity described in paragraph (3) that—

(A) is engaged in research in the causes, prevention, and treatment of cancer; and

(B) is designated as a cancer center for the National Cancer Institute or is designated by the State legislature as the official cancer institute of the State and such designation by the State legislature occurred prior to December 8, 2003.

(3) Entity described

An entity described in this paragraph is an entity that—

(A) is described in section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 and exempt from tax under section 501(a) of such Code;

(B) has at least 1 existing memorandum of understanding or affiliation agreement with a hospital located in the State in which the entity is located; and

(C) retains clinical outpatient treatment for cancer on site as well as lab research and education and outreach for cancer in the same facility.

(d) Projects

A project described in this subsection is a project of a qualifying hospital that is designed to improve the health care infrastructure of the hospital, including construction, renovation, or other capital improvements.

(e) State and local permits

The provision of a loan under this section with respect to a project shall not—

(1) relieve any recipient of the loan of any obligation to obtain any required State or local permit or approval with respect to the project;

(2) limit the right of any unit of State or local government to approve or regulate any rate of return on private equity invested in the project; or

(3) otherwise supersede any State or local law (including any regulation) applicable to the construction or operation of the project.

(f) Forgiveness of indebtedness

The Secretary may forgive a loan provided to a qualifying hospital under this section under terms and conditions that are analogous to the loan forgiveness provision for student loans under part D of title IV of the Higher Education Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C. 1087a et seq.), except that the Secretary shall condition such forgiveness on the establishment by the hospital of—

(A) an outreach program for cancer prevention, early diagnosis, and treatment that provides services to a substantial majority of the residents of a State or region, including residents of rural areas;

(B) an outreach program for cancer prevention, early diagnosis, and treatment that provides services to multiple Indian tribes; and

(C)(i) unique research resources (such as population databases); or

(ii) an affiliation with an entity that has unique research resources.

(g) Funding

(1) In general

There are appropriated, out of amounts in the Treasury not otherwise appropriated, to carry out this section, \$200,000,000, to remain available during the period beginning on July 1, 2004, and ending on September 30, 2008.

(2) Administrative costs

From funds made available under paragraph (1), the Secretary may use, for the administration of this section, not more than \$2,000,000 for each of fiscal years 2004 through 2008.

(3) Availability

Amounts appropriated under this section shall be available for obligation on July 1, 2004.

(h) Report to Congress

Not later than 4 years after December 8, 2003, the Secretary shall submit to Congress a report on the projects for which loans are provided under this section and a recommendation as to whether the Congress should authorize the Secretary to continue loans under this section beyond fiscal year 2008.

(i) Limitation on review

There shall be no administrative or judicial review of any determination made by the Secretary under this section.

(Aug. 14, 1935, ch. 531, title XVIII, § 1897, as added Pub. L. 108-173, title X, § 1016, Dec. 8, 2003, 117 Stat. 2447; amended Pub. L. 109-13, div. A, title VI, § 6045(a), (b), May 11, 2005, 119 Stat. 294.)

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REFERENCES IN TEXT

The Internal Revenue Code of 1986, referred to in subsec. (c)(3)(A), is classified generally to Title 26, Internal Revenue Code.

The Higher Education Act of 1965, referred to in subsec. (f), is Pub. L. 89-329, Nov. 8, 1965, 79 Stat. 1219. Part D of title IV of the Act is classified generally to part D (§1087a et seq.) of subchapter IV of chapter 28 of Title 20, Education. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see section 1 of Pub. L. 89-329, set out as a Short Title note under section 1001 of Title 20 and Tables.

AMENDMENTS

2005—Subsec. (c)(2). Pub. L. 109-13, § 6045(a)(1)(A), inserted “or an entity described in paragraph (3)” after “means a hospital” in introductory provisions.

Subsec. (c)(2)(B). Pub. L. 109-13, § 6045(a)(1)(B), inserted “legislature” after “designated by the State” and “and such designation by the State legislature occurred prior to December 8, 2003” before period at end.

Subsec. (c)(3). Pub. L. 109-13, § 6045(a)(2), added par. (3).

Subsec. (i). Pub. L. 109-13, § 6045(b), added subsec. (i).

Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 2005 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 109-13, div. A, title VI, § 6045(c), May 11, 2005, 119 Stat. 295, provided that: “The amendments made by

this section [amending this section] shall take effect as if included in the enactment of section 1016 of the Medicare Prescription Drug, Improvement, and Modernization Act of 2003 (Public Law 108-173; 117 Stat. 2447).”

§ 1395iii. Medicare Improvement Fund

(a) Establishment

The Secretary shall establish under this subchapter a Medicare Improvement Fund (in this section referred to as the “Fund”) which shall be available to the Secretary to make improvements under the original Medicare fee-for-service program under parts A and B for individuals entitled to, or enrolled for, benefits under part¹ or enrolled under part B including adjustments to payments for items and services furnished by providers of services and suppliers under such original Medicare fee-for-service program.

(b) Funding

(1) In general

There shall be available to the Fund, for expenditures from the Fund for services furnished during and after fiscal year 2026, \$1,251,000,000.

(2) Payment from Trust Funds

The amount specified under paragraph (1) shall be available to the Fund, as expenditures are made from the Fund, from the Federal Hospital Insurance Trust Fund and the Federal Supplementary Medical Insurance Trust Fund in such proportion as the Secretary determines appropriate.

(3) Funding limitation

Amounts in the Fund shall be available in advance of appropriations but only if the total amount obligated from the Fund does not exceed the amount available to the Fund under paragraph (1). The Secretary may obligate funds from the Fund only if the Secretary determines (and the Chief Actuary of the Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services and the appropriate budget officer certify) that there are available in the Fund sufficient amounts to cover all such obligations incurred consistent with the previous sentence.

(4) No effect on payments in subsequent years

In the case that expenditures from the Fund are applied to, or otherwise affect, a payment rate for an item or service under this subchapter for a year, the payment rate for such item or service shall be computed for a subsequent year as if such application or effect had never occurred.

(Aug. 14, 1935, ch. 531, title XVIII, § 1898, as added Pub. L. 110-252, title VII, § 7002(a), June 30, 2008, 122 Stat. 2394; amended Pub. L. 110-275, title I, § 188(a)(2)(B), July 15, 2008, 122 Stat. 2589; Pub. L. 110-379, § 6, Oct. 8, 2008, 122 Stat. 4079; Pub. L. 111-5, div. B, title IV, § 4103(b), Feb. 17, 2009, 123 Stat. 487; Pub. L. 111-118, div. B, § 1011(b), Dec. 19, 2009, 123 Stat. 3474; Pub. L. 111-148, title III, § 3112, Mar. 23, 2010, 124 Stat. 421; Pub. L. 111-309, title II, § 207, Dec. 15, 2010, 124 Stat. 3291; Pub. L. 112-240, title VI, § 640, Jan. 2, 2013, 126 Stat. 2357; Pub. L. 113-82, § 3, Feb. 15, 2014, 128 Stat. 1009;

Pub. L. 113-93, title II, § 219, Apr. 1, 2014, 128 Stat. 1070; Pub. L. 113-185, § 3(e), Oct. 6, 2014, 128 Stat. 1969; Pub. L. 114-10, title V, § 518, Apr. 16, 2015, 129 Stat. 175; Pub. L. 114-60, § 2(c), Oct. 7, 2015, 129 Stat. 544; Pub. L. 114-113, div. O, title V, § 501, Dec. 18, 2015, 129 Stat. 3018; Pub. L. 114-115, § 5, Dec. 28, 2015, 129 Stat. 3133; Pub. L. 114-198, title VII, § 704(h), July 22, 2016, 130 Stat. 752; Pub. L. 114-255, div. A, title V, § 5001, Dec. 13, 2016, 130 Stat. 1188; Pub. L. 115-63, title III, § 303, Sept. 29, 2017, 131 Stat. 1172; Pub. L. 115-123, div. E, title XII, § 53115, Feb. 9, 2018, 132 Stat. 306; Pub. L. 116-260, div. CC, title IV, § 408, Dec. 27, 2020, 134 Stat. 3008; Pub. L. 117-43, div. D, title I, § 3106, Sept. 30, 2021, 135 Stat. 380; Pub. L. 117-70, div. C, title I, § 2104(b), Dec. 3, 2021, 135 Stat. 1504; Pub. L. 117-71, § 6, Dec. 10, 2021, 135 Stat. 1508; Pub. L. 117-86, div. B, title I, § 1104(b), Feb. 18, 2022, 136 Stat. 17; Pub. L. 117-103, div. P, title II, § 313, Mar. 15, 2022, 136 Stat. 809; Pub. L. 117-159, div. A, title III, § 13201, June 25, 2022, 136 Stat. 1333; Pub. L. 117-180, div. D, title I, § 104, Sept. 30, 2022, 136 Stat. 2135; Pub. L. 117-229, div. C, title I, § 104, Dec. 16, 2022, 136 Stat. 2311; Pub. L. 117-328, div. FF, title IV, § 4161, Dec. 29, 2022, 136 Stat. 5931; Pub. L. 118-22, div. B, title II, § 503, Nov. 17, 2023, 137 Stat. 123; Pub. L. 118-31, div. A, title XVIII, § 1853, Dec. 22, 2023, 137 Stat. 709; Pub. L. 118-35, div. B, title I, § 132, Jan. 19, 2024, 138 Stat. 6; Pub. L. 118-42, div. G, title I, § 309, Mar. 9, 2024, 138 Stat. 417; Pub. L. 118-83, div. B, title II, § 222, Sept. 26, 2024, 138 Stat. 1539; Pub. L. 118-158, div. C, title II, § 3210, Dec. 21, 2024, 138 Stat. 1766.)

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AMENDMENTS

2024—Subsec. (b)(1). Pub. L. 118-158 substituted “\$1,251,000,000” for “\$3,197,000,000”.

Pub. L. 118-83 substituted “2026, \$3,197,000,000” for “2022, \$0”.

Pub. L. 118-42 substituted “\$0” for “\$2,197,795,056”.

Pub. L. 118-35 substituted “\$2,197,795,056” for “\$2,250,795,056”.

2023—Subsec. (b)(1). Pub. L. 118-31 substituted “\$2,250,795,056” for “\$466,795,056”.

Pub. L. 118-22 substituted “\$466,795,056” for “\$180,000,000”.

2022—Subsec. (b)(1). Pub. L. 117-328 substituted “\$180,000,000” for “\$7,278,000,000”.

Pub. L. 117-229 substituted “\$7,278,000,000” for “\$7,308,000,000”.

Pub. L. 117-180 substituted “\$7,308,000,000” for “\$7,500,000,000”.

Pub. L. 117-159 substituted “fiscal year 2022, \$7,500,000,000” for “fiscal year 2021, \$5,000,000”.

Pub. L. 117-103 substituted “\$5,000,000” for “\$99,000,000”.

Pub. L. 117-86 substituted “\$99,000,000” for “\$101,000,000”.

2021—Subsec. (b)(1). Pub. L. 117-71 substituted “fiscal year 2021, \$101,000,000” for “fiscal year 2021, \$69,000,000”.

Pub. L. 117-70 substituted “\$56,000,000” for “\$69,000,000”.

Pub. L. 117-43 substituted “\$69,000,000” for “\$165,000,000”.

2020—Subsec. (b)(1). Pub. L. 116-260 substituted “\$165,000,000” for “\$0”.

2018—Subsec. (b)(1). Pub. L. 115-123 substituted “\$0” for “\$220,000,000”.

2017—Subsec. (b)(1). Pub. L. 115-63 substituted “during and after fiscal year 2021, \$220,000,000” for “during and after fiscal year 2021, \$270,000,000”.

2016—Subsec. (b)(1). Pub. L. 114-255 substituted “\$270,000,000” for “\$140,000,000”.

¹ So in original.