

de-inking), chemical recovery, causticizing, source reduction processes, and other related technologies that can improve the energy efficiency of, and reduce the adverse environmental impacts of, pulp and papermaking operations. This section does not authorize projects involving the combustion of waste paper, other than gasification.

(b) Proposals

Within 180 days after October 24, 1992, the Secretary shall solicit proposals for conducting activities under this section.

(Pub. L. 102-486, title XXI, §2103, Oct. 24, 1992, 106 Stat. 3069.)

§ 13454. Advanced buildings for 2005

(a) Program direction

The Secretary shall initiate a 5-year program, in accordance with sections 13541 and 13542 of this title, to increase building energy efficiency, while maintaining affordability, by the year 2005. Such program shall include activities on—

- (1) building design, design methods, and construction techniques;
- (2) building materials, including recycled materials, and components;
- (3) on-site energy supply conversion systems such as photovoltaics;
- (4) automated energy management systems;
- (5) methods of evaluating performance; and
- (6) insulation products manufactured with nonozone depleting materials.

(b) Proposals

(1) Solicitation

Within 1 year after October 24, 1992, the Secretary shall solicit proposals for conducting activities under this section.

(2) Contents of proposals

Proposals submitted under this subsection shall include and be judged upon—

- (A) evidence of knowledge of current building practices in the United States and in other countries;
- (B) an explanation of how the proposal will encourage the commercialization of the technologies resulting from activities in subsection (a);
- (C) evidence of consideration of collaboration with Department of Energy national laboratories;
- (D) evidence of collaboration with relevant industry or other groups or organizations; and
- (E) a demonstration of the ability of the proposers to undertake and complete the project proposed.

(Pub. L. 102-486, title XXI, §2104, Oct. 24, 1992, 106 Stat. 3069.)

§ 13455. Electric drives

(a) Program

The Secretary shall conduct a 5-year program, in accordance with sections 13541 and 13542 of this title, to increase the efficiency of electric drive technologies, including adjustable speed drives, high speed motors, and high efficiency motors.

(b) Proposals

Within 1 year after October 24, 1992, the Secretary shall solicit proposals for projects under this section.

(Pub. L. 102-486, title XXI, §2105, Oct. 24, 1992, 106 Stat. 3070.)

§ 13456. Improving efficiency in energy-intensive industries

(a) Secretarial action

The Secretary, in accordance with sections 13541 and 13542 of this title, shall—

- (1) pursue a research, development, demonstration and commercial application program intended to improve energy efficiency and productivity in energy-intensive industries and industrial processes; and
- (2) undertake joint ventures to encourage the commercialization of technologies developed under paragraph (1).

(b) Joint ventures

(1) The Secretary shall—

- (A) conduct a competitive solicitation for proposals from private firms and investors for such joint ventures under subsection (a)(2); and
- (B) provide financial assistance to at least five such joint ventures.

(2) The purpose of the joint ventures shall be to design, test, and demonstrate changes to industrial processes that will result in improved energy efficiency and productivity. The joint ventures may also demonstrate other improvements of benefit to such industries so long as demonstration of energy efficiency improvements is the principal objective of the joint venture.

(3) In evaluating proposals for financial assistance and joint ventures under this section, the Secretary shall consider—

- (A) whether the activities conducted under this section improve the quality and energy efficiency of industries or industrial processes;
- (B) the regional distribution of the energy-intensive industries and industrial processes; and
- (C) whether the proposed joint venture project would be located in the region which has the energy-intensive industry and industrial processes that would benefit from the project.

(Pub. L. 102-486, title XXI, §2107, Oct. 24, 1992, 106 Stat. 3070.)

§ 13457. Energy efficient environmental program

(a) Program direction

The Secretary, in consultation with the Administrator of the Environmental Protection Agency, is authorized to continue to carry out a 5-year program to improve the energy efficiency and cost effectiveness of pollution prevention technologies and processes, including source reduction and waste minimization technologies and processes. The purposes of this section shall be to—

- (1) apply a systems approach to minimizing adverse environmental effects of industrial