

with respect to the Senate, by the Majority and Minority Leaders of the Senate, in accordance with regulations promulgated by the Committee on Rules and Administration of the Senate; and

(B) amounts may be made available to implement this subsection with respect to the Senate without advance notice to the Committee on Appropriations of the House of Representatives.

(Pub. L. 107-217, Aug. 21, 2002, 116 Stat. 1116; Pub. L. 108-271, §8(b), July 7, 2004, 118 Stat. 814; Pub. L. 117-328, div. I, title I, § 117(a), Dec. 29, 2022, 136 Stat. 4924; Pub. L. 118-47, div. E, title I, §103(a), Mar. 23, 2024, 138 Stat. 712.)

HISTORICAL AND REVISION NOTES

Revised Section	Source (U.S. Code)	Source (Statutes at Large)
590(a) .....	40:490b(c).	Pub. L. 100-202, §101(m) [title VI, §616(a)-(d)], Dec. 22, 1987, 101 Stat. 1329-423; Pub. L. 102-393, title V, §528, Oct. 6, 1992, 106 Stat. 1760.
590(b) .....	40:490b(a).	Pub. L. 105-277, div. A, §101(h) [title VI, §603], Oct. 21, 1998, 112 Stat. 2681-513.
590(c) .....	40:490b(b)(1), (2), (4).	
590(d) .....	40:490b(b)(3).	
590(e) .....	40:490b(d).	
590(f) .....	40:490b note.	Pub. L. 100-202, §101(m) [title VI, §616(e)], as added Pub. L. 106-554, §1(ja)(3) [title VI, §643], Dec. 21, 2000, 114 Stat. 2763A-169.
590(g) .....	40:490b-1.	Pub. L. 107-67, title VI, §630, Nov. 12, 2001, 115 Stat. 552.

In subsection (a), the word “provide” is substituted for “promote the provision of” to eliminate unnecessary words.

In subsection (f)(2), the word “workers” is substituted for “existing and newly hired workers” to eliminate unnecessary words.

In subsection (g)(2), the word “hereafter” is omitted as unnecessary.

In subsection (g)(4), the words “as appropriate” are omitted as unnecessary.

In subsection (g)(5), the words “in this or any other Act” are omitted as unnecessary. The words “of the House of Representatives and the Senate” are added for consistency in the revised title.

Editorial Notes

REFERENCES IN TEXT

Section 231 of the Crime Control Act of 1990, referred to in subsec. (f)(2), is section 231 of Pub. L. 101-647, which was classified to section 13041 of Title 42, The Public Health and Welfare, prior to editorial reclassification as section 20351 of Title 34, Crime Control and Law Enforcement.

AMENDMENTS

2024—Subsec. (g)(7). Pub. L. 118-47 added par. (7).

2022—Subsec. (g)(6). Pub. L. 117-328 added par. (6).

2004—Subsec. (g)(1). Pub. L. 108-271 substituted “Government Accountability Office” for “General Accounting Office”.

Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 2024 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 118-47, div. E, title I, §103(b), Mar. 23, 2024, 138 Stat. 712, provided that: “The amendments made by this section [amending this section] shall apply with respect to fiscal year 2024 and each succeeding fiscal year.”

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 2022 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 117-328, div. I, title I, §117(b), Dec. 29, 2022, 136 Stat. 4924, provided that: “The amendments made by this section [amending this section] shall apply with respect to fiscal year 2023 and each succeeding fiscal year.”

§ 591. Purchase of electricity

(a) GENERAL LIMITATION ON USE OF AMOUNTS.—A department, agency, or instrumentality of the Federal Government may not use amounts appropriated or made available by any law to purchase electricity in a manner inconsistent with state law governing the provision of electric utility service, including—

- (1) state utility commission rulings; and
- (2) electric utility franchises or service territories established under state statute, state regulation, or state-approved territorial agreements.

(b) EXCEPTIONS.—

(1) ENERGY SAVINGS.—This section does not preclude the head of a federal agency from entering into a contract under section 801 of the National Energy Conservation Policy Act (42 U.S.C. 8287).

(2) ENERGY SAVINGS FOR MILITARY INSTALLATIONS.—This section does not preclude the Secretary of a military department from—

(A) entering into a contract under section 2394<sup>1</sup> of title 10; or

(B) purchasing electricity from any provider if the Secretary finds that the utility having the applicable state-approved franchise (or other service authorization) is unwilling or unable to meet unusual standards of service reliability that are necessary for purposes of national defense.

(Pub. L. 107-217, Aug. 21, 2002, 116 Stat. 1118.)

HISTORICAL AND REVISION NOTES

Revised Section	Source (U.S. Code)	Source (Statutes at Large)
591 .....	40:490 note.	Pub. L. 100-202, §101(b) [title VIII, §8093], Dec. 22, 1987, 101 Stat. 1329-79.

In subsection (b)(1), the words “section 801 of the National Energy Conservation Policy Act (42 U.S.C. 8287)” are substituted for “42 U.S.C. 8287” in section 8093 of the Department of Defense Appropriations Act, 1988 as the probable intent of Congress.

Editorial Notes

REFERENCES IN TEXT

Section 2394 of title 10, referred to in subsec. (b)(2)(A), was renumbered section 2922a of such title by Pub. L. 109-364, div. B, title XXVIII, §2851(b)(2), Oct. 17, 2006, 120 Stat. 2494.

§ 592. Federal Buildings Fund

(a) EXISTENCE.—There is in the Treasury a fund known as the Federal Buildings Fund.

(b) DEPOSITS.—

(1) IN GENERAL.—The following revenues and collections shall be deposited into the Fund:

(A) User charges under section 586(b) of this title, payable in advance or otherwise.

<sup>1</sup> See References in Text note below.