

(1) The term “eligible child” means an individual who—
 (A) is the child (as defined in section 1831(1) of this title) of a woman Vietnam veteran; and
 (B) was born with one or more covered birth defects.
 (2) The term “covered birth defect” means a birth defect identified by the Secretary under section 1812 of this title.

(Added Pub. L. 106-419, title IV, § 401(a), Nov. 1, 2000, 114 Stat. 1857; amended Pub. L. 108-183, title I, § 102(d)(1), Dec. 16, 2003, 117 Stat. 2654.)

Editorial Notes

PRIOR PROVISIONS

A prior section 1811 was renumbered section 3711 of this title.

AMENDMENTS

2003—Par. (1)(A). Pub. L. 108-183 substituted “section 1831(1)” for “section 1821(1)”.

Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries

EFFECTIVE DATE

Pub. L. 106-419, title IV, § 401(g), Nov. 1, 2000, 114 Stat. 1861, provided that:

“(1) Except as provided in paragraph (2), the amendments made by this section [enacting this subchapter and subchapter III of this chapter, amending sections 1802 and 1805 of this title, and repealing sections 1801 and 1806 of this title] shall take effect on the first day of the first month beginning more than one year after the date of the enactment of this Act [Nov. 1, 2000].
 “(2) The Secretary of Veterans Affairs shall identify birth defects under section 1812 of title 38, United States Code (as added by subsection (a) of this section), and shall prescribe the regulations required by subchapter II of chapter 18 of that title (as so added), not later than the effective date specified in paragraph (1).”

§ 1812. Covered birth defects

(a) IDENTIFICATION.—The Secretary shall identify the birth defects of children of women Vietnam veterans that—

(1) are associated with the service of those veterans in the Republic of Vietnam during the Vietnam era; and
 (2) result in permanent physical or mental disability.

(b) LIMITATIONS.—(1) The birth defects identified under subsection (a) may not include birth defects resulting from the following:

(A) A familial disorder.
 (B) A birth-related injury.
 (C) A fetal or neonatal infirmity with well-established causes.

(2) In any case where affirmative evidence establishes that a covered birth defect of a child of a woman Vietnam veteran results from a cause other than the active military, naval, or air service of that veteran in the Republic of Vietnam during the Vietnam era, no benefits or assistance may be provided the child under this subchapter.

(Added Pub. L. 106-419, title IV, § 401(a), Nov. 1, 2000, 114 Stat. 1857.)

Editorial Notes

PRIOR PROVISIONS

A prior section 1812 was renumbered section 3712 of this title.

Another prior section 1812, Pub. L. 85-857, Sept. 2, 1958, 72 Stat. 1210, automatically guaranteed loans made to a veteran if made for the purpose of purchasing farms and farm equipment, prior to repeal by Pub. L. 93-569, § 7(a), Dec. 31, 1974, 88 Stat. 1866.

§ 1813. Health care

(a) NEEDED CARE.—The Secretary shall provide an eligible child such health care as the Secretary determines is needed by the child for that child’s covered birth defects or any disability that is associated with those birth defects.

(b) AUTHORITY FOR CARE TO BE PROVIDED DIRECTLY OR BY CONTRACT.—The Secretary may provide health care under this section directly or by contract or other arrangement with a health care provider.

(c) DEFINITIONS.—For purposes of this section, the definitions in section 1803(c) of this title shall apply with respect to the provision of health care under this section, except that for such purposes—

(1) the reference to “specialized spina bifida clinic” in paragraph (2) of that section shall be treated as a reference to a specialized clinic treating the birth defect concerned under this section; and

(2) the reference to “vocational training under section 1804 of this title” in paragraph (8) of that section shall be treated as a reference to vocational training under section 1814 of this title.

(Added Pub. L. 106-419, title IV, § 401(a), Nov. 1, 2000, 114 Stat. 1857.)

Editorial Notes

PRIOR PROVISIONS

A prior section 1813 was renumbered section 3713 of this title.

Another prior section 1813, Pub. L. 85-857, Sept. 2, 1958, 72 Stat. 1211, automatically guaranteed loans made to a veteran if made for the purpose of purchasing business property, prior to repeal by Pub. L. 93-569, § 7(a), Dec. 31, 1974, 88 Stat. 1866.

§ 1814. Vocational training

(a) AUTHORITY.—The Secretary may provide a program of vocational training to an eligible child if the Secretary determines that the achievement of a vocational goal by the child is reasonably feasible.

(b) APPLICABLE PROVISIONS.—Subsections (b) through (e) of section 1804 of this title shall apply with respect to any program of vocational training provided under subsection (a).

(Added Pub. L. 106-419, title IV, § 401(a), Nov. 1, 2000, 114 Stat. 1858.)

Editorial Notes

PRIOR PROVISIONS

A prior section 1814 was renumbered section 3714 of this title.

Another prior section 1814, Pub. L. 85-857, Sept. 2, 1958, 72 Stat. 1211, Pub. L. 86-665, § 3, July 14, 1960, 74 Stat. 531; Pub. L. 87-84, § 1(c), July 6, 1961, 75 Stat. 201,