

In clause (11), the words “complain, and defend in any court of competent jurisdiction” are omitted as unnecessary.

In clause (12), the words “any other act” are substituted for “any and all acts and things” for consistency in the revised title and to eliminate unnecessary words. The word “objects” is omitted as included in “purposes”.

Editorial Notes

AMENDMENTS

2019—Pub. L. 116-7, §7(1), substituted “FFA” for “corporation” in introductory provisions.

Par. (2). Pub. L. 116-7, §7(2), struck out “corporate” before “seal”.

Par. (4). Pub. L. 116-7, §7(3), substituted “FFA” for “corporation”.

Par. (6). Pub. L. 116-7, §7(4), substituted “FFA” for “corporation”.

Par. (8). Pub. L. 116-7, §7(5), amended par. (8) generally. Prior to amendment, par. (8) read as follows: “use corporate funds to give prizes, awards, loans, and grants to deserving students and young farmers to carry out the purposes of the corporation;”.

Par. (9). Pub. L. 116-7, §7(6), amended par. (9) generally. Prior to amendment, par. (9) read as follows: “publish a magazine and other publications;”.

Par. (10). Pub. L. 116-7, §7(7), substituted “make available to State” for “procure for and distribute to State” and “FFA” for “Future Farmers of America”.

Par. (12). Pub. L. 116-7, §7(8), substituted “FFA” for “corporation”.

§ 70907. Exclusive right to name,¹ seals, emblems, and badges

The FFA and its authorized chapters and associations of chapters have the exclusive right to use the names “Future Farmers of America” and “National FFA Organization,”² and the initials FFA as representing an agricultural education membership organization and seals, emblems, and badges the FFA adopts.

(Pub. L. 105-225, Aug. 12, 1998, 112 Stat. 1358; Pub. L. 116-7, § 8, Feb. 21, 2019, 133 Stat. 481.)

HISTORICAL AND REVISION NOTES

Revised Section	Source (U.S. Code)	Source (Statutes at Large)
70907	36:286.	Aug. 30, 1950, ch. 823, §16, 64 Stat. 566.

The words “duly”, “sole”, and “lawfully” are omitted as unnecessary.

Editorial Notes

AMENDMENTS

2019—Pub. L. 116-7 substituted “FFA” for “corporation” in two places, “names” for “name”, and “Future Farmers of America” and “National FFA Organization,” for “Future Farmers of America” and inserted “education” before “membership”.

§ 70908. Restrictions

(a) STOCK AND DIVIDENDS.—The FFA may not issue stock or declare or pay a dividend.

(b) POLITICAL ACTIVITIES.—The FFA or a director, officer, or member acting on behalf of the

¹ So in original. Probably should be “names”.

² So in original. The comma preceding the closing quotation marks probably should not appear.

FFA may not contribute to, support, or assist a political party or candidate for elective public office.

(c) DISTRIBUTION OF INCOME OR ASSETS.—The income or assets of the FFA may not inure to the benefit of, or be distributed to, a director, officer, or member, except on dissolution or final liquidation of the FFA.

(d) LOANS.—The FFA may not make a loan to a director, officer, or employee. Directors who vote for or assent to making a loan to a director, officer, or employee, and officers who participate in making the loan, are jointly and severally liable to the corporation for the amount of the loan until it is repaid.

(e) PRIZES, AWARDS, GRANTS, OR LOANS TO STUDENT OFFICERS AND MEMBERS MEETING CRITERIA.—This section does not preclude prizes, awards, grants, or loans to student officers and members meeting the criteria established by the board of directors for selecting recipients of those benefits.

(Pub. L. 105-225, Aug. 12, 1998, 112 Stat. 1358; Pub. L. 116-7, § 9, Feb. 21, 2019, 133 Stat. 481.)

HISTORICAL AND REVISION NOTES

Revised Section	Source (U.S. Code)	Source (Statutes at Large)
70908(a)	36:282.	Aug. 30, 1950, ch. 823, §§ 9, 10, 12, 64 Stat. 566.
70908(b)	36:280.	
70908(c)	36:279(a).	
70908(d)	36:279(b).	
70908(e)	36:279(c).	

In subsection (a), the words “any shares or” and “its objects and purposes being solely educational” are omitted as unnecessary and for consistency in the revised title.

In subsection (c), the words “inure to the benefit of” are substituted for “inure to” for consistency in the revised title. The words “as provided in section 285 of this title” are omitted as unnecessary.

Editorial Notes

AMENDMENTS

2019—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 116-7, §9(1), substituted “FFA” for “corporation”.

Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 116-7, §9(2), substituted “FFA or a director, officer, or member acting on behalf of the FFA” for “corporation or a director, officer, or member as such”.

Subsec. (c). Pub. L. 116-7, §9(3), substituted “FFA” for “corporation” in two places.

Subsec. (d). Pub. L. 116-7, §9(4), substituted “FFA” for “corporation” in first sentence.

§ 70909. Relationship to Federal agencies

(a) IN GENERAL.—On request of the board of directors, the FFA may collaborate with Federal agencies, including the Department of Education and the Department of Agriculture on matters of mutual interest and benefit.

(b) AGENCY ASSISTANCE.—Those Federal agencies may make personnel, services, and facilities available to administer or assist in the administration of the activities of the FFA.

(c) AGENCY COMPENSATION.—Personnel of the Federal agencies may not receive compensation from the FFA for their services, except that travel and other legitimate expenses as defined by the Federal agencies and approved by the board may be paid.

(d) COOPERATION WITH STATE BOARDS.—The Federal agencies also may cooperate with State boards and other organizations for career and technical education to assist in the promotion of activities of the FFA.

(Pub. L. 105–225, Aug. 12, 1998, 112 Stat. 1358; Pub. L. 116–7, § 10, Feb. 21, 2019, 133 Stat. 481.)

HISTORICAL AND REVISION NOTES

Revised Section	Source (U.S. Code)	Source (Statutes at Large)
70909	36:288.	Aug. 30, 1950, ch. 823, § 18, 64 Stat. 567.

The words “Secretary of Education” and “Secretary” are substituted for “United States Commissioner of Education”, “Commissioner of Education”, and “Commissioner”, and the words “Department of Education” are substituted for “Office of Education”, in section 18 of the Act of August 30, 1950 (ch. 823, 64 Stat. 567), because of 20:3441 and 3507. The words “with the approval of the Federal Security Administrator” and “with the approval of the Administrator” are omitted because the functions of the Federal Security Administrator were transferred to the Secretary of Health, Education, and Welfare by section 5 of Reorganization Plan No. 1 of 1953 (5 App. U.S.C.), and were subsequently transferred to the Secretary of Education by 20:3441. See also 20:3507. Substitution of a reference to the “Secretary of Education” would result in a requirement of the Secretary’s own approval. The word “activities” (the first time it appears) is substituted for “business and activities” for consistency in the revised title.

Editorial Notes

AMENDMENTS

2019—Pub. L. 116–7 amended section generally. Prior to amendment, text read as follows: “On request of the board of directors of the corporation, the Secretary of Education may make personnel, services, and facilities of the Department of Education available to administer or assist in the administration of the activities of the corporation. Personnel of the Department may not receive compensation from the corporation for their services, except that travel and other legitimate expenses as defined by the Secretary and approved by the board may be paid. The Secretary also may cooperate with the State boards for vocational education to assist in the promotion of the activities of the corporation.”

§ 70910. Headquarters and principal office

The headquarters and principal office of the FFA shall be as provided in the constitution or bylaws of the FFA. The activities of the FFA may be conducted throughout the States, territories, and possessions of the United States.

(Pub. L. 105–225, Aug. 12, 1998, 112 Stat. 1359; Pub. L. 116–7, § 11, Feb. 21, 2019, 133 Stat. 482.)

HISTORICAL AND REVISION NOTES

Revised Section	Source (U.S. Code)	Source (Statutes at Large)
70910	36:275 (1st sentence).	Aug. 30, 1950, ch. 823, § 5 (1st sentence), 64 Stat. 565.

The word “office” is substituted for “offices” for consistency in the revised title. The word “various” is omitted as unnecessary.

Editorial Notes

AMENDMENTS

2019—Pub. L. 116–7 substituted “of the FFA shall be as provided in the constitution or bylaws of the FFA.

The activities of the FFA” for “of the corporation shall be in the District of Columbia. However, the activities of the corporation are not confined to the District of Columbia but”.

§ 70911. Records and inspection

- (a) RECORDS.—The FFA shall keep—
 - (1) correct and complete records of account;
 - (2) minutes of the proceedings of its members, board of directors, and committees having any of the authority of its board of directors; and
 - (3) a record of the names and addresses of its members.

(b) INSPECTION.—A member, or an agent or attorney of the member, may inspect the records of the FFA at any reasonable time.

(Pub. L. 105–225, Aug. 12, 1998, 112 Stat. 1359; Pub. L. 116–7, § 12, Feb. 21, 2019, 133 Stat. 482.)

HISTORICAL AND REVISION NOTES

Revised Section	Source (U.S. Code)	Source (Statutes at Large)
70911	36:283.	Aug. 30, 1950, ch. 823, § 13, 64 Stat. 566.

The word “records” is substituted for “books and records” for consistency in the revised title and with other titles of the United States Code.

Editorial Notes

AMENDMENTS

2019—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 116–7, § 12(1)(A), substituted “FFA” for “corporation” in introductory provisions.

Subsec. (a)(3). Pub. L. 116–7, § 12(1)(B), struck out “entitled to vote” before period at end.

Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 116–7, § 12(2), substituted “FFA” for “corporation”.

§ 70912. Service of process

(a) IN GENERAL.—The FFA shall have a designated agent to receive service of process for the FFA.¹ Notice to or service on the agent, or mailed to the business address of the agent, is notice to or service on the FFA.

(b) STATES, TERRITORIES, AND POSSESSIONS.—As a condition to the exercise of any power or privilege granted by this chapter, the FFA shall file, with the Secretary of State or other designated official of each State, territory, or possession of the United States in which a subordinate association or chapter of the FFA is organized, the name and address of an agent in that State, territory, or possession on whom legal process or demands against the FFA may be served.

(Pub. L. 105–225, Aug. 12, 1998, 112 Stat. 1359; Pub. L. 109–284, § 5(7), Sept. 27, 2006, 120 Stat. 1212; Pub. L. 116–7, § 13, Feb. 21, 2019, 133 Stat. 482.)

HISTORICAL AND REVISION NOTES

Revised Section	Source (U.S. Code)	Source (Statutes at Large)
70912(a)	36:275 (2d, last sentences).	Aug. 30, 1950, ch. 823, §§ 5 (2d, last sentences), 17, 64 Stat. 565, 567.
70912(b)	36:287.	

¹ So in original.