

cl. (vii) which read as follows: “appropriate mental health services for juveniles and youth at risk of participating in delinquent activities;”.

Subsec. (a)(1)(B)(ix) to (xviii). Pub. L. 115-385, §207(1)(A)(iii)(III), (IV), added cls. (ix) to (xiv) and redesignated former cls. (ix) to (xi) as (xvi) to (xviii), respectively.

Subsec. (a)(4). Pub. L. 115-385, §207(1)(B)(i), in introductory provisions, substituted “December 21, 2018” for “November 2, 2002” and inserted “in accordance with applicable confidentiality requirements” after “wards of the State”.

Subsec. (a)(4)(D). Pub. L. 115-385, §207(1)(B)(ii), inserted “and Indian Tribes” after “State”.

Subsec. (a)(4)(H), (I). Pub. L. 115-385, §207(1)(B)(iii)-(v), added subpars. (H) and (I).

Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 115-385, §207(2), substituted “shall” for “may” in introductory provisions.

Subsec. (f). Pub. L. 115-385, §207(3), added subsec. (f).

Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 2018 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 115-385 not applicable with respect to funds appropriated for any fiscal year that begins before Dec. 21, 2018, see section 3 of Pub. L. 115-385, set out as a note under section 11102 of this title.

EFFECTIVE DATE

Part effective on the first day of the first fiscal year that begins after Nov. 2, 2002, and applicable only with respect to fiscal years beginning on or after the first day of the first fiscal year that begins after Nov. 2, 2002, see section 12223 of Pub. L. 107-273, set out as an Effective Date of 2002 Amendment note under section 11101 of this title.

§ 11162. Training and technical assistance

(a) Training

The Administrator—

(1) shall develop and carry out projects for the purpose of training representatives and personnel of public and private agencies, including practitioners in juvenile justice, law enforcement, courts (including model juvenile and family courts), corrections, schools, and related services, to carry out the purposes specified in section 11102 of this title;

(2) may make grants to and contracts with public and private agencies, institutions, and organizations for the purpose of training representatives and personnel of public and private agencies, including practitioners in juvenile justice, law enforcement, courts (including model juvenile and family courts), corrections, schools, and related services, to carry out the purposes specified in section 11102 of this title; and

(3) shall provide periodic training for States regarding implementation of the core requirements, current protocols and best practices for achieving and monitoring compliance, and information sharing regarding relevant Office resources on evidence-based and promising programs or practices that promote the purposes of this chapter.

(b) Technical assistance

The Administrator—

(1) shall develop and implement projects for the purpose of providing technical assistance to representatives and personnel of public and private agencies and organizations, including practitioners in juvenile justice, law enforce-

ment, courts (including model juvenile and family courts), corrections, schools, and related services, in the establishment, implementation, and operation of programs, projects, and activities for which financial assistance is provided under this subchapter, including compliance with the core requirements;

(2) may make grants to and contracts with public and private agencies, institutions, and organizations, for the purpose of providing technical assistance to representatives and personnel of public and private agencies, including practitioners in juvenile justice, law enforcement, courts (including model juvenile and family courts), corrections, schools, and related services, in the establishment, implementation, and operation of programs, projects, and activities for which financial assistance is provided under this subchapter;

(3) shall provide technical assistance to States and units of local government on achieving compliance with the amendments to the core requirements and State Plans made by the Juvenile Justice Reform Act of 2018, including training and technical assistance and, when appropriate, pilot or demonstration projects intended to develop and replicate best practices for achieving sight and sound separation in facilities or portions of facilities that are open and available to the general public and that may or may not contain a jail or a lock-up; and

(4) shall provide technical assistance to States in support of efforts to establish partnerships between a State and a university, institution of higher education, or research center designed to improve the recruitment, selection, training, and retention of professional personnel in the fields of medicine, law enforcement, the judiciary, juvenile justice, social work and child protection, education, and other relevant fields who are engaged in, or intend to work in, the field of prevention, identification, and treatment of delinquency.

(c) Training and technical assistance to mental health professionals and law enforcement personnel

The Administrator shall provide training and technical assistance to mental health professionals and law enforcement personnel (including public defenders, prosecutors, police officers, probation officers, judges, parole officials, and correctional officers) to address or to promote the development, testing, or demonstration of promising or innovative models (including model juvenile and family courts), programs, or delivery systems that address the needs of status offenders and juveniles who are alleged or adjudicated delinquent and who, as a result of such status, are placed in secure detention or confinement or in nonsecure residential placements.

(d) Best practices regarding legal representation of children

In consultation with experts in the field of juvenile defense, the Administrator shall—

(1) share best practices that may include sharing standards of practice developed by recognized entities in the profession, for attorneys representing children; and

(2) provide a State, if it so requests, technical assistance to implement any of the best practices shared under paragraph (1).

(e) Best practices for status offenders

Based on the available research and State practices, the Administrator shall—

(1) disseminate best practices for the treatment of status offenders with a focus on reduced recidivism, improved long-term outcomes, and limited usage of valid court orders to place status offenders in secure detention; and

(2) provide a State, on request, technical assistance to implement any of the best practices shared under paragraph (1).

(f) Training and technical assistance for local and State juvenile detention and corrections personnel

The Administrator shall coordinate training and technical assistance programs with juvenile detention and corrections personnel of States and units of local government—

(1) to promote methods for improving conditions of juvenile confinement, including methods that are designed to minimize the use of dangerous practices, unreasonable restraints, and isolation and methods responsive to cultural differences; and

(2) to encourage alternative behavior management techniques based on positive youth development approaches that may include methods responsive to cultural differences.

(g) Training and technical assistance to support mental health or substance abuse treatment including home-based or community-based care

The Administrator shall provide training and technical assistance, in conjunction with the appropriate public agencies, to individuals involved in making decisions regarding the disposition and management of cases for youth who enter the juvenile justice system about the appropriate services and placement for youth with mental health or substance abuse needs, including—

- (1) juvenile justice intake personnel;
- (2) probation officers;
- (3) juvenile court judges and court services personnel;
- (4) prosecutors and court-appointed counsel; and
- (5) family members of juveniles and family advocates.

(h) Training and technical assistance to support juvenile court judges and personnel

The Attorney General, acting through the Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention and the Office of Justice Programs in consultation with entities in the profession, shall provide directly, or through grants or contracts, training and technical assistance to enhance the capacity of State and local courts, judges, and related judicial personnel to—

- (1) improve the lives of children currently involved in or at risk of being involved in the juvenile court system; and
- (2) carry out the requirements of this chapter.

(i) Free and reduced price school lunches for incarcerated juveniles

The Attorney General, in consultation with the Secretary of Agriculture, shall provide guidance to States relating to existing options for school food authorities in the States to apply for reimbursement for free or reduced price lunches under the Richard B. Russell National School Lunch Act (42 U.S.C. 1751 et seq.) for juveniles who are incarcerated and would, if not incarcerated, be eligible for free or reduced price lunches under that Act.

(Pub. L. 93-415, title II, §252, as added Pub. L. 107-273, div. C, title II, §12211, Nov. 2, 2002, 116 Stat. 1890; amended Pub. L. 115-385, title II, §208, Dec. 21, 2018, 132 Stat. 5142.)

Editorial Notes

REFERENCES IN TEXT

This chapter, referred to in subsecs. (a)(3) and (h)(2), was in the original “this Act”, meaning Pub. L. 93-415, Sept. 7, 1974, 88 Stat. 1109, known as the Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention Act of 1974, which is classified principally to this chapter. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title of 1974 Act note set out under section 10101 of this title and Tables.

The Juvenile Justice Reform Act of 2018, referred to in subsec. (b)(3), is Pub. L. 115-385, Dec. 21, 2018, 132 Stat. 5123. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title of 2018 Amendment note set out under section 10101 of this title and Tables.

The Richard B. Russell National School Lunch Act, referred to in subsec. (i), is act June 4, 1946, ch. 281, 60 Stat. 230, which is classified generally to chapter 13 (§1751 et seq.) of Title 42, The Public Health and Welfare. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 1751 of Title 42 and Tables.

CODIFICATION

Section was formerly classified to section 5662 of Title 42, The Public Health and Welfare, prior to editorial reclassification and renumbering as this section.

AMENDMENTS

2018—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 115-385, §208(1)(A), struck out “may” after “Administrator” in introductory provisions.

Subsec. (a)(1). Pub. L. 115-385, §208(1)(B), inserted “shall” before “develop and carry out projects” and struck out “and” at end.

Subsec. (a)(2). Pub. L. 115-385, §208(1)(C), inserted “may” before “make grants to and contracts with” and substituted “; and” for period at end.

Subsec. (a)(3). Pub. L. 115-385, §208(1)(D), added par. (3).

Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 115-385, §208(2)(A), struck out “may” after “Administrator” in introductory provisions.

Subsec. (b)(1). Pub. L. 115-385, §208(2)(B), inserted “shall” before “develop and implement projects” and “, including compliance with the core requirements” after “this subchapter” and struck out “and” at end.

Subsec. (b)(2). Pub. L. 115-385, §208(2)(C), inserted “may” before “make grants to and contracts with” and substituted semicolon for period at end.

Subsec. (b)(3), (4). Pub. L. 115-385, §208(2)(D), added pars. (3) and (4).

Subsec. (c). Pub. L. 115-385, §208(3), inserted “prosecutors,” after “public defenders,” and “status offenders and” after “needs of”.

Subsecs. (d) to (i). Pub. L. 115-385, §208(4), added subsecs. (d) to (i).

Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 2018 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 115-385 not applicable with respect to funds appropriated for any fiscal year that begins before Dec. 21, 2018, see section 3 of Pub. L. 115-385, set out as a note under section 11102 of this title.

PART E—DEVELOPING, TESTING, AND DEMONSTRATING PROMISING NEW INITIATIVES AND PROGRAMS

Editorial Notes

PRIOR PROVISIONS

A prior part E of title II of Pub. L. 93-415 related to State challenge activities, prior to repeal by Pub. L. 107-273, div. C, title II, §12210(1), Nov. 2, 2002, 116 Stat. 1880.

§ 11171. Grants and projects**(a) Authority to make grants**

The Administrator may make grants to and contracts with States, units of general local government, Indian tribal governments, public and private agencies, organizations, and individuals, or combinations thereof, to carry out projects for the development, testing, and demonstration of promising initiatives and programs for the prevention, control, or reduction of juvenile delinquency. The Administrator shall ensure that, to the extent reasonable and practicable, such grants are made to achieve an equitable geographical distribution of such projects throughout the United States.

(b) Use of grants

A grant made under subsection (a) may be used to pay all or part of the cost of the project for which such grant is made.

(Pub. L. 93-415, title II, §261, as added Pub. L. 107-273, div. C, title II, §12212, Nov. 2, 2002, 116 Stat. 1891.)

Editorial Notes

CODIFICATION

Section was formerly classified to section 5665 of Title 42, The Public Health and Welfare, prior to editorial reclassification and renumbering as this section.

PRIOR PROVISIONS

A prior section 261 of title II of Pub. L. 93-415, as added Pub. L. 100-690, title VII, §7263(a)(2)(F), Nov. 18, 1988, 102 Stat. 4443; amended Pub. L. 102-586, §2(g)(7), Nov. 4, 1992, 106 Stat. 5000, related to authority to make grants and contracts, prior to repeal by Pub. L. 107-273, div. C, title II, §12210(1), Nov. 2, 2002, 116 Stat. 1880.

Another prior section 261 of Pub. L. 93-415 was renumbered section 299 and was classified to section 11181 of this title, prior to repeal by Pub. L. 115-385, title IV, §402(c)(1), Dec. 21, 2018, 132 Stat. 5160.

Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries

EFFECTIVE DATE

Part effective on the first day of the first fiscal year that begins after Nov. 2, 2002, and applicable only with respect to fiscal years beginning on or after the first day of the first fiscal year that begins after Nov. 2, 2002, see section 12223 of Pub. L. 107-273, set out as an Effective Date of 2002 Amendment note under section 11101 of this title.

§ 11172. Grants for technical assistance

The Administrator may make grants to and contracts with public and private agencies, or-

ganizations, and individuals to provide technical assistance to States, units of general local government, Indian tribal governments, local private entities or agencies, or any combination thereof, to carry out the projects for which grants are made under section 11171 of this title.

(Pub. L. 93-415, title II, §262, as added Pub. L. 107-273, div. C, title II, §12212, Nov. 2, 2002, 116 Stat. 1891.)

Editorial Notes

CODIFICATION

Section was formerly classified to section 5666 of Title 42, The Public Health and Welfare, prior to editorial reclassification and renumbering as this section.

PRIOR PROVISIONS

A prior section 262 of Pub. L. 93-415 was classified to section 5665a of Title 42, The Public Health and Welfare, prior to repeal by Pub. L. 107-273.

Another prior section 262 of Pub. L. 93-415 was renumbered section 299A and is classified to section 11182 of this title.

§ 11173. Eligibility

To be eligible to receive a grant made under this part, a public or private agency, Indian tribal government, organization, institution, individual, or combination thereof shall submit an application to the Administrator at such time, in such form, and containing such information as the Administrator may reasonably require by rule.

(Pub. L. 93-415, title II, §263, as added Pub. L. 107-273, div. C, title II, §12212, Nov. 2, 2002, 116 Stat. 1891.)

Editorial Notes

CODIFICATION

Section was formerly classified to section 5667 of Title 42, The Public Health and Welfare, prior to editorial reclassification and renumbering as this section.

PRIOR PROVISIONS

A prior section 263 of Pub. L. 93-415 was set out as notes under section 5601 of Title 42, The Public Health and Welfare, prior to repeal and editorial reclassification of section 5601 of Title 42 as section 11101 of this title. See Effective Date of 1977 Amendment note and Effective Date note under section 11101 of this title.

§ 11174. Reports

Recipients of grants made under this part shall submit to the Administrator such reports as may be reasonably requested by the Administrator to describe progress achieved in carrying out the projects for which such grants are made.

(Pub. L. 93-415, title II, §264, as added Pub. L. 107-273, div. C, title II, §12212, Nov. 2, 2002, 116 Stat. 1891.)

Editorial Notes

CODIFICATION

Section was formerly classified to section 5668 of Title 42, The Public Health and Welfare, prior to editorial reclassification and renumbering as this section.