

Editorial Notes**CODIFICATION**

Section was enacted as part of the Young Fishermen's Development Act, and not as part of titles I and II of Pub. L. 89-454 which comprise this chapter.

CHAPTER 23—POLLUTION CONTROL OF NAVIGABLE WATERS

§§ 1151 to 1165. Omitted**Editorial Notes****CODIFICATION**

Sections 1151 to 1165 of this title were omitted as superseded by Pub. L. 92-500, §2, Oct. 18, 1972, 86 Stat. 816. See section 1251 et seq. of this title.

Section 1151, acts June 30, 1948, ch. 758, §1, 62 Stat. 1155; July 9, 1956, ch. 518, §1, 70 Stat. 498; July 20, 1961, Pub. L. 87-88, §1(a), 75 Stat. 204; Oct. 2, 1965, Pub. L. 89-234, §1(a), 79 Stat. 903; 1966 Reorg. Plan No. 2, §1(a), (e)(1), 5, eff. May 10, 1966, 31 F.R. 6857, 80 Stat. 1608; 1970 Reorg. Plan No. 3, §2(a)(1), eff. Dec. 2, 1970, 35 F.R. 15623, 84 Stat. 2087, related to Congressional declaration of policy in controlling water pollution.

Section 1152, act June 30, 1948, ch. 758, §2, as added Oct. 2, 1965, Pub. L. 89-234, §2(a), 79 Stat. 903; amended 1966 Reorg. Plan No. 2, §1(a), (b), eff. May 10, 1966, 31 F.R. 6857, 80 Stat. 1608; Apr. 3, 1970, Pub. L. 91-224, title I, §110(a), 84 Stat. 113, created within the Department of the Interior a Federal Water Quality Administration. Reorg. Plan No. 3 of 1970, §1, 2(a)(1), 6(a)(1), eff. Dec. 2, 1970, 35 F.R. 15623, 84 Stat. 2086, 2087, 2089, created Environmental Protection Agency, abolished Federal Water Quality Administration in Department of the Interior, and transferred to Administrator of Environmental Protection Agency all functions vested by law in Secretary of the Interior and Department of the Interior which had been administered through Federal Water Quality Administration.

Section 1153, acts June 30, 1948, ch. 758, §3, formerly §2, 62 Stat. 1155; July 9, 1956, ch. 518, §1, 70 Stat. 498; July 20, 1961, Pub. L. 87-88, §1(b), 2, 75 Stat. 204; renumbered Oct. 2, 1965, Pub. L. 89-234, §2(a), 79 Stat. 903; amended Nov. 3, 1966, Pub. L. 89-753, title I, §101, 80 Stat. 1246; 1970 Reorg. Plan No. 3, §2(a)(1), eff. Dec. 2, 1970, 35 F.R. 15623, 84 Stat. 2086, related to preparation and development of comprehensive water pollution programs.

Section 1154, acts June 30, 1948, ch. 758, §4, formerly §3, 62 Stat. 1157; July 9, 1956, ch. 518, §1, 70 Stat. 498; July 20, 1961, Pub. L. 87-88, §1(b), 75 Stat. 204; renumbered Oct. 2, 1965, Pub. L. 89-234, §2(a), 79 Stat. 903; 1970 Reorg. Plan No. 3, §2(a)(1), eff. Dec. 2, 1970, 35 F.R. 15623, 84 Stat. 2086, related to interstate cooperation for prevention and control of water pollution.

Section 1155, acts June 30, 1948, ch. 758, §5, formerly §4, 62 Stat. 1158; July 9, 1956, ch. 518, §1, 70 Stat. 499; July 20, 1961, Pub. L. 87-88, §1(b), (c), 3, 75 Stat. 204, 205; renumbered Oct. 2, 1965, Pub. L. 89-234, §2(a), 79 Stat. 903; amended 1966 Reorg. Plan No. 2, §1(a), eff. May 10, 1966, 31 F.R. 6857, 80 Stat. 1608; Nov. 3, 1966, Pub. L. 89-753, title II, §201(b), (c)(1), 80 Stat. 1247; Apr. 3, 1970, Pub. L. 91-224, title I, §105, 84 Stat. 111; 1970 Reorg. Plan No. 3, §2(a)(1), eff. Dec. 2, 1970, 35 F.R. 15623, 84 Stat. 2086; Oct. 13, 1971, Pub. L. 92-137, §1, 85 Stat. 379; Mar. 1, 1972, Pub. L. 92-240, §1, 86 Stat. 47, related to research, investigations, experiments, demonstrations, and studies in prevention and control of water pollution.

Section 1156, act June 30, 1948, ch. 758, §6, as added Oct. 2, 1965, Pub. L. 89-234, §3, 79 Stat. 905; amended Nov. 3, 1966, Pub. L. 89-753, title II, §201(a), 80 Stat. 1246; Apr. 3, 1970, Pub. L. 91-224, title I, §106, 84 Stat. 113; 1970 Reorg. Plan No. 3, §2(a)(1), eff. Dec. 2, 1970, 35 F.R. 15623, 84 Stat. 2087, related to grants for research and development of methods to prevent and control water pollution.

Section 1157, acts June 30, 1948, ch. 758, §7, formerly §5, 62 Stat. 1158; July 9, 1956, ch. 518, §1, 70 Stat. 499; June 25, 1959, Pub. L. 86-70, §28(a), 73 Stat. 148; July 12, 1960, Pub. L. 86-624, §23(a), 74 Stat. 417; July 20, 1961, Pub. L. 87-88, §1(b), 4(a), (b), 75 Stat. 204, 205; renumbered and amended Oct. 2, 1965, Pub. L. 89-234, §2(a), 7(a), 79 Stat. 903, 910; Nov. 3, 1966, Pub. L. 89-753, title II, §202, 80 Stat. 1248; 1970 Reorg. Plan No. 3, §2(a)(1), eff. Dec. 2, 1970, 35 F.R. 15623, 84 Stat. 2086; July 9, 1971, Pub. L. 92-50, §2, 85 Stat. 124; Oct. 13, 1971, Pub. L. 92-137, §3, 85 Stat. 379; Mar. 1, 1972, Pub. L. 92-240, §2, 86 Stat. 47, related to grants for water pollution control programs.

Section 1158, acts June 30, 1948, ch. 758, §8, formerly §6, 62 Stat. 1158; July 9, 1956, ch. 518, §1, 70 Stat. 502; July 20, 1961, Pub. L. 87-88, §1(b), 5, 75 Stat. 204, 206; renumbered and amended Oct. 2, 1965, Pub. L. 89-234, §2(a), 4, 7(b), 79 Stat. 903, 906, 910; Nov. 3, 1966, Pub. L. 89-753, title II, §203(a), 204, 205, 80 Stat. 1248-1250; Apr. 3, 1970, Pub. L. 91-224, title I, §111, 84 Stat. 113; 1970 Reorg. Plan No. 2, §102, 103, eff. July 1, 1970, 35 F.R. 7959, 84 Stat. 2085; 1970 Reorg. Plan No. 3, §2(a)(1), eff. Dec. 2, 1970, 15 F.R. 15623, 84 Stat. 2087; July 9, 1971, Pub. L. 92-50, §3, 85 Stat. 124; Oct. 13, 1971, Pub. L. 92-137, §4, 85 Stat. 379; Mar. 1, 1972, Pub. L. 92-240, §3, 86 Stat. 48, related to grants for construction of sewerage treatment works.

Section 1159, acts June 30, 1948, ch. 758, §9, formerly §7, 62 Stat. 1159; July 17, 1952, ch. 927, 66 Stat. 755; July 9, 1956, ch. 518, §1, 70 Stat. 503; July 20, 1961, Pub. L. 87-88, §1(b)-(d), 6(a), (b), 75 Stat. 204, 207; renumbered Oct. 2, 1965, Pub. L. 89-234, §2(a), 79 Stat. 903; amended 1966 Reorg. Plan No. 2, §1(a), (c)(1), (2), eff. May 10, 1966, 31 F.R. 6857, 80 Stat. 1608; 1970 Reorg. Plan No. 3, §2(a)(1), (b)(1)(i), eff. Dec. 3, 1970, 35 F.R. 15623, 84 Stat. 2087, related to establishment, composition, and duties of the Water Pollution Control Advisory Board.

Section 1160, acts June 30, 1948, ch. 758, §10, formerly §8, 62 Stat. 1159; July 17, 1952, ch. 927, 66 Stat. 755; July 9, 1956, ch. 518, §1, 70 Stat. 504; July 20, 1961, Pub. L. 87-88, §1(b), 7, 75 Stat. 204, 207; renumbered and amended Oct. 2, 1965, Pub. L. 89-234, §2(a), 5, 7(c), (d), 79 Stat. 903, 907, 910; 1966 Reorg. Plan No. 2, §1(a), (d)(1), (2), eff. May 10, 1966, 31 F.R. 6857, 80 Stat. 1608; Nov. 3, 1966, Pub. L. 89-753, title II, §206-208, 80 Stat. 1250; Apr. 3, 1970, Pub. L. 91-224, title I, §112, 84 Stat. 114; 1970 Reorg. Plan No. 3, §2(a)(1), eff. Dec. 2, 1970, 35 F.R. 15623, 84 Stat. 2087, related to enforcement measures against pollution of interstate or navigable waters.

Section 1161, act June 30, 1948, ch. 758, §11, as added Apr. 3, 1970, Pub. L. 91-224, title I, §102, 84 Stat. 91; amended 1970 Reorg. Plan No. 3, §2(a)(1), eff. Dec. 2, 1970, 35 F.R. 15623, 84 Stat. 2087, Dec. 31, 1970, Pub. L. 91-611, title I, §120 84 Stat. 1823, related to control of pollution by oil.

Section 1162, act June 30, 1948, ch. 758, §12, as added Apr. 3, 1970, Pub. L. 91-224, title I, §102, 84 Stat. 98, related to control of pollution by hazardous substances.

Section 1163, act June 30, 1948, ch. 758, §13, as added Apr. 3, 1970, Pub. L. 91-224, title I, §102, 84 Stat. 100; amended 1970 Reorg. Plan No. 3, §2(a)(1), eff. Dec. 2, 1970, 35 F.R. 15623, 84 Stat. 2087, related to control of sewage from vessels.

Section 1164, act June 30, 1948, ch. 758, §14, as added Apr. 3, 1970, Pub. L. 91-224, title I, §102, 84 Stat. 103; amended 1970 Reorg. Plan No. 3, §2(a)(1), eff. Dec. 2, 1970, 35 F.R. 15623, 84 Stat. 2087, related to acid and other mine water pollution elimination or control projects.

Section 1165, act June 30, 1948, ch. 758, §15, as added Apr. 3, 1970, Pub. L. 91-224, title I, §102, 84 Stat. 104; amended 1970 Reorg. Plan No. 3, §2(a)(1), eff. Dec. 2, 1970, 35 F.R. 15623, 84 Stat. 2087, related to Great Lakes pollution elimination or control projects.

§ 1165a. Transferred**Editorial Notes****CODIFICATION**

Section transferred to section 1293a of this title.

§§ 1166 to 1175. Omitted**Editorial Notes****CODIFICATION**

Sections 1166 to 1175 of this title were omitted as superseded by Pub. L. 92-500, § 2, Oct. 18, 1972, 86 Stat. 816. See section 1251 et seq. of this title.

Section 1166, act June 30, 1948, ch. 758, § 16, as added Pub. L. 91-224, title I, § 102, Apr. 3, 1970, 84 Stat. 104; amended 1970 Reorg. Plan No. 3, § 2(a)(1), eff. Dec. 2, 1970, 35 F.R. 15623, 84 Stat. 2087, related to training grants to and contracts with institutions of higher education for water quality control programs or projects.

Section 1167, act June 30, 1948, ch. 758, § 17, as added Pub. L. 91-224, title I, § 102, Apr. 3, 1970, 84 Stat. 105; amended 1970 Reorg. Plan No. 3, § 2(a)(1), eff. Dec. 3, 1970, 35 F.R. 15623, 84 Stat. 2087, related to applications for training grants or contracts.

A prior section 17 of act June 30, 1948, formerly classified to section 466m of this title, was repealed by Pub. L. 91-224, title I, § 102, Apr. 3, 1970, 84 Stat. 91, in the general reorganization of act June 30, 1948 by Pub. L. 91-224.

Section 1168, act June 30, 1948, ch. 758, § 18, as added Pub. L. 91-224, title I, § 102, Apr. 3, 1970, 84 Stat. 105; amended 1970 Reorg. Plan No. 3, § 2(a)(1), eff. Dec. 2, 1970, 35 F.R. 15623, 84 Stat. 2087, related to awarding of scholarships for undergraduate study of operation and maintenance of treatment works.

A prior section 18 of act June 30, 1948, formerly classified to section 466n of this title, was repealed by Pub. L. 91-224, title I, § 102, Apr. 3, 1970, 84 Stat. 91, in the general reorganization of act June 30, 1948 by Pub. L. 91-224.

Section 1169, act June 30, 1948, ch. 758, § 19, as added Pub. L. 91-224, title I, § 102, Apr. 3, 1970, 84 Stat. 106; amended 1970 Reorg. Plan No. 3, § 2(a)(1), eff. Dec. 2, 1970, 35 F.R. 15623, 84 Stat. 2087, related to an annual report by the Administrator of the Environmental Protection Agency, appropriations for certain fiscal years, and defined certain terms as used in this chapter.

Section 1170, act June 30, 1948, ch. 758, § 20, as added Pub. L. 91-224, title I, § 102, Apr. 3, 1970, 84 Stat. 107; amended 1970 Reorg. Plan No. 3, § 2(a)(1), eff. Dec. 2, 1970, 35 F.R. 15623, 84 Stat. 2087, related to Alaska village safe water and pollution elimination or control projects.

Section 1171, act June 30, 1948, ch. 758, § 21, formerly § 9, 62 Stat. 1160; July 9, 1956, ch. 518, § 1, 70 Stat. 506; Pub. L. 87-88, § 8, July 20, 1961, 75 Stat. 210; renumbered § 11 and amended Pub. L. 89-234, §§ 2(a), 7(e), Oct. 2, 1965, 79 Stat. 903, 910; 1966 Reorg. Plan No. 2, § 1(a), eff. May 10, 1966, 31 F.R. 6857, 80 Stat. 1608; renumbered § 21 and amended Pub. L. 91-224, title I, §§ 102, 103, Apr. 3, 1970, 84 Stat. 91, 107; 1970 Reorg. Plan No. 3, § 2(a)(1), eff. Dec. 2, 1970, 35 F.R. 15623, 84 Stat. 2087, related to cooperation by all Federal agencies in pollution control.

Section 1172, act June 30, 1948, ch. 758, § 22, formerly § 10, 62 Stat. 1160; July 9, 1956, ch. 518, § 1, 70 Stat. 506; Pub. L. 87-88, § 1(b), (d), (e), July 20, 1961, 75 Stat. 204; renumbered § 12 and amended Pub. L. 89-234, §§ 2(a), 6, Oct. 2, 1965, 79 Stat. 903, 909; 1966 Reorg. Plan No. 2, § 1(a), eff. May 10, 1966, 31 F.R. 6857, 80 Stat. 1608; renumbered § 22 and amended Pub. L. 91-224, title I, §§ 102, 104, Apr. 3, 1970, 84 Stat. 91, 110; 1970 Reorg. Plan No. 3, § 2(a)(1), eff. Dec. 2, 1970, 35 F.R. 15623, 84 Stat. 2087, related to administration of water pollution control program under this chapter.

Section 1173, act June 30, 1948, ch. 758, § 23, formerly § 11, 62 Stat. 1161; July 9, 1956, ch. 518, § 1, 70 Stat. 506; Pub. L. 86-70, § 28(b), June 25, 1959, 73 Stat. 148; Pub. L. 86-624, § 23(b), July 12, 1960, 74 Stat. 418; Pub. L. 87-88, § 9, July 20, 1961, 75 Stat. 210; renumbered § 13, Pub. L. 89-234, § 2(a), Oct. 2, 1965, 79 Stat. 903; amended Pub. L. 89-753, title II, § 209, Nov. 3, 1966, 80 Stat. 1251; renumbered § 23, Pub. L. 91-224, title I, § 102, Apr. 3, 1970, 84 Stat. 91, related to definitions of terms used in this chapter.

Section 1174, act June 30, 1948, ch. 758, § 24, formerly § 12, as added July 9, 1956, ch. 518, § 1, 70 Stat. 506; renumbered § 14, Pub. L. 89-234, § 2(a), Oct. 2, 1965, 79 Stat. 903; renumbered § 24 and amended Pub. L. 91-224, §§ 102, 107, Apr. 3, 1970, 84 Stat. 91, 113, related to application of this chapter to other laws.

Section 1175, act June 30, 1948, ch. 758, § 26, formerly § 16, as added Pub. L. 89-753, title II, § 210, Nov. 3, 1966, 80 Stat. 1252; renumbered § 26, Pub. L. 91-224, title I, § 102, Apr. 3, 1970, 84 Stat. 91; amended 1970 Reorg. Plan No. 3, § 2(a)(1), eff. Dec. 2, 1970, 35 F.R. 15623, 84 Stat. 2087, related to cost estimates, studies, and analysis by the Administrator of Environmental Protection Agency.

CHAPTER 24—VESSEL BRIDGE-TO-BRIDGE COMMUNICATION

Sec.	
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§ 1201. Statement of purpose

It is the purpose of this chapter to provide a positive means whereby the operators of approaching vessels can communicate their intentions to one another through voice radio, located convenient to the operator's navigation station. To effectively accomplish this, there is need for a specific frequency or frequencies dedicated to the exchange of navigational information, on navigable waters of the United States.

(Pub. L. 92-63, § 2, Aug. 4, 1971, 85 Stat. 164.)

Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries**SHORT TITLE**

Pub. L. 92-63, § 1, Aug. 4, 1971, 85 Stat. 164, provided: "That this Act [enacting this chapter] may be cited as the 'Vessel Bridge-to-Bridge Radiotelephone Act'."

EFFECTIVE DATE

Pub. L. 92-63, § 10, Aug. 4, 1971, 85 Stat. 165, provided that: "This Act [enacting this chapter] shall become effective May 1, 1971, or six months after the promulgation of regulations which would implement its provisions, whichever is later." See 47 CFR 83.701 et seq.

§ 1202. Definitions

For the purpose of this chapter—

(1) "Secretary" means the Secretary of the Department in which the Coast Guard is operating;

(2) "power-driven vessel" means any vessel propelled by machinery; and

(3) "towing vessel" means any commercial vessel engaged in towing another vessel astern, alongside, or by pushing ahead.

(Pub. L. 92-63, § 3, Aug. 4, 1971, 85 Stat. 164.)

Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries**EFFECTIVE DATE**

Section effective May 1, 1971, or six months after the promulgation of regulations which would implement