

- (7) employment or services of persons or expenses of travel under law;
- (8) services provided by public utilities; or
- (9) other legal liability of the Government against an available appropriation or fund.

(b) A statement of obligations provided to Congress or a committee of Congress by an agency shall include only those amounts that are obligations consistent with subsection (a) of this section.

(Pub. L. 97-258, Sept. 13, 1982, 96 Stat. 927.)

HISTORICAL AND REVISION NOTES

Revised Section	Source (U.S. Code)	Source (Statutes at Large)
1501(a)	31:200(a).	Aug. 26, 1954, ch. 935, §1311(a), (e), 68 Stat. 830, 831.
1501(b)	31:200(e).	

In subsection (a), before clause (1), the words “After August 26, 1954” are omitted as executed. In clause (1), the words “an agency and another person (including an agency)” are substituted for “the parties thereto, including Government agencies” for clarity. In clause (2), the word “valid” is omitted as unnecessary. In clause (6), the words “brought under authority of law” are omitted as surplus. In clause (9), the word “legally” is omitted as surplus.

In subsection (b), the words “consistent with” are substituted for “as defined in” for clarity and for consistency with section 1108 of the revised title. The word “valid” is omitted as unnecessary.

§ 1502. Balances available

(a) The balance of an appropriation or fund limited for obligation to a definite period is available only for payment of expenses properly incurred during the period of availability or to complete contracts properly made within that period of availability and obligated consistent with section 1501 of this title. However, the appropriation or fund is not available for expenditure for a period beyond the period otherwise authorized by law.

(b) A provision of law requiring that the balance of an appropriation or fund be returned to the general fund of the Treasury at the end of a definite period does not affect the status of lawsuits or rights of action involving the right to an amount payable from the balance.

(Pub. L. 97-258, Sept. 13, 1982, 96 Stat. 928.)

HISTORICAL AND REVISION NOTES

Revised Section	Source (U.S. Code)	Source (Statutes at Large)
1502(a)	31:200(d). 31:712a.	Aug. 26, 1954, ch. 935, §1311(d), 68 Stat. 831. July 6, 1949, ch. 299, §1, 63 Stat. 407.
1502(b)	31:665b.	July 1, 1973, Pub. L. 93-52, §111, 87 Stat. 134.

Subsection (a) restates the source provisions to eliminate unnecessary words and for consistency.

In subsection (b), the words “balance of an appropriation or fund” are substituted for “unexpended funds” for clarity and consistency in the revised chapter.

Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries

QUARTERLY REPORTS

Pub. L. 118-47, div. D, title V, §524, Mar. 23, 2024, 138 Stat. 707, provided that: “Not later than 30 days after the end of each calendar quarter, beginning with the

first month of fiscal year 2024 the Departments of Labor, Health and Human Services and Education and the Social Security Administration shall provide the Committees on Appropriations of the House of Representatives and Senate a report on the status of balances of appropriations: *Provided*, That for balances that are unobligated and uncommitted, committed, and obligated but unexpended, the monthly reports shall separately identify the amounts attributable to each source year of appropriation (beginning with fiscal year 2012, or, to the extent feasible, earlier fiscal years) from which balances were derived.”

Similar provisions were contained in the following prior appropriation acts:

- Pub. L. 117-328, div. H, title V, §524, Dec. 29, 2022, 136 Stat. 4912.
- Pub. L. 117-103, div. H, title V, §524, Mar. 15, 2022, 136 Stat. 500.
- Pub. L. 116-260, div. H, title V, §525, Dec. 27, 2020, 134 Stat. 1626.
- Pub. L. 116-94, div. A, title V, §525, Dec. 20, 2019, 133 Stat. 2611.
- Pub. L. 115-245, div. B, title V, §525, Sept. 28, 2018, 132 Stat. 3122.
- Pub. L. 115-141, div. H, title V, §526, Mar. 23, 2018, 132 Stat. 768.
- Pub. L. 115-31, div. H, title V, §526, May 5, 2017, 131 Stat. 566.
- Pub. L. 114-113, div. H, title V, §526, Dec. 18, 2015, 129 Stat. 2653.
- Pub. L. 113-235, div. G, title V, §523, Dec. 16, 2014, 128 Stat. 2518.
- Pub. L. 113-76, div. H, title V, §524, Jan. 17, 2014, 128 Stat. 413.
- Pub. L. 112-74, div. F, title V, §526, Dec. 23, 2011, 125 Stat. 1115.

AVAILABILITY OF ENERGY AND WATER DEVELOPMENT APPROPRIATIONS LIMITED TO FISCAL YEAR IN WHICH APPROPRIATED

Pub. L. 102-377, title V, §501, Oct. 2, 1992, 106 Stat. 1342, provided that: “No part of any appropriation contained in this Act or subsequent Energy and Water Development Appropriations Acts shall remain available for obligation beyond the fiscal year specified in such Acts therein unless expressly so provided therein.”

§ 1503. Comptroller General reports of amounts for which no accounting is made

The Comptroller General shall make a special report each year to Congress on recommendations for changes in laws, that the Comptroller General believes may be in the public interest, about amounts—

- (1) for which no accounting is made to the Comptroller General; and
- (2) that are in—
 - (A) accounts of the United States Government; or
 - (B) the custody of an officer or employee of the Government if the Government is financially concerned.

(Pub. L. 97-258, Sept. 13, 1982, 96 Stat. 928.)

HISTORICAL AND REVISION NOTES

Revised Section	Source (U.S. Code)	Source (Statutes at Large)
1503	31:725w.	June 26, 1934, ch. 756, §24, 48 Stat. 1236; Aug. 30, 1954, ch. 1076, §1(31), 68 Stat. 968.

The words “shall cause a survey to be made” are omitted as executed. The word “existing” is omitted as surplus.