

Subsec. (c)(1). Pub. L. 105-277, § 4003(d)(1), amended heading and text of par. (1) generally. Prior to amendment, text read as follows: “Amounts in the Vaccine Injury Compensation Trust Fund shall be available, as provided in appropriation Acts, only for the payment of compensation under subtitle 2 of title XXI of the Public Health Service Act (as in effect on the date of the enactment of this section) for vaccine-related injury or death with respect to vaccines administered after September 30, 1988, or for the payment of all expenses of administration (but not in excess of \$6,000,000 for any fiscal year) incurred by the Federal Government in administering such subtitle.”

Pub. L. 105-277, § 1504(a)(1), which directed the general amendment of par. (1), was repealed by Pub. L. 106-170, § 523(b)(1).

1993—Subsec. (c)(1). Pub. L. 103-66 struck out “and before October 1, 1992,” after “September 30, 1988.”

1989—Subsec. (c)(1). Pub. L. 101-239 inserted before period at end “, or for the payment of all expenses of administration (but not in excess of \$6,000,000 for any fiscal year) incurred by the Federal Government in administering such subtitle”.

1988—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 100-647 inserted “appropriated or” before “credited” and “this section or” before “section 9602(b)”.

#### Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries

##### EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1999 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 106-170 effective as if included in the provisions of the Omnibus Consolidated and Emergency Supplemental Appropriations Act, 1999, Pub. L. 105-277, to which such amendment relates, see section 523(b)(3) of Pub. L. 106-170, set out as a note under section 4132 of this title.

##### EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1998 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 105-277, div. C, title XV, § 1504(b), Oct. 21, 1998, 112 Stat. 2681-742, which provided that the amendments made to this section by Pub. L. 105-277, § 1504, were to take effect as if included in the provisions of the Taxpayer Relief Act of 1997, Pub. L. 105-34, to which they related, was repealed by Pub. L. 106-170, title V, § 523(b)(1), Dec. 17, 1999, 113 Stat. 1927.

Amendment by section 4003(d) of Pub. L. 105-277 effective as if included in the provision of the Taxpayer Relief Act of 1997, Pub. L. 105-34, to which such amendment relates, see section 4003(l) of Pub. L. 105-277, set out as a note under section 86 of this title.

##### EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1989 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 101-239, title VII, § 7841(g)(2), Dec. 19, 1989, 103 Stat. 2429, provided that: “The amendment made by paragraph (1) [amending this section] shall apply to fiscal years beginning after September 30, 1989.”

##### EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1988 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 100-647 effective as if included in the amendments made by section 9201 of the Omnibus Budget Reconciliation Act of 1987, Pub. L. 100-203, see section 2006(c) of Pub. L. 100-647, set out as a note under section 4132 of this title.

##### EFFECTIVE DATE

Pub. L. 100-203, title IX, § 9202(c), Dec. 22, 1987, 101 Stat. 1330-331, provided that: “The amendments made by this section [enacting this section] shall take effect on January 1, 1988.”

#### § 9511. Patient-Centered Outcomes Research Trust Fund

##### (a) Creation of Trust Fund

There is established in the Treasury of the United States a trust fund to be known as the “Patient-Centered Outcomes Research Trust Fund” (hereafter in this section referred to as

the “PCORTF”), consisting of such amounts as may be appropriated or credited to such Trust Fund as provided in this section and section 9602(b).

##### (b) Transfers to Fund

###### (1) Appropriation

There are hereby appropriated to the Trust Fund the following:

- (A) For fiscal year 2010, \$10,000,000.
- (B) For fiscal year 2011, \$50,000,000.
- (C) For fiscal year 2012, \$150,000,000.
- (D) For fiscal year 2013—

(i) an amount equivalent to the net revenues received in the Treasury from the fees imposed under subchapter B of chapter 34 (relating to fees on health insurance and self-insured plans) for such fiscal year; and

(ii) \$150,000,000.

(E) For each of fiscal years 2014, 2015, 2016, 2017, 2018, and 2019—

(i) an amount equivalent to the net revenues received in the Treasury from the fees imposed under subchapter B of chapter 34 (relating to fees on health insurance and self-insured plans) for such fiscal year; and

(ii) \$150,000,000.

(F) For each of fiscal years 2020 through 2029—

(i) an amount equivalent to the net revenues received in the Treasury from the fees imposed under subchapter B of chapter 34 (relating to fees on health insurance and self-insured plans) for such fiscal year; and

(ii) the applicable amount (as defined in paragraph (4)) for the fiscal year.

The amounts appropriated under subparagraphs (A), (B), (C), (D)(ii), (E)(ii), and (F)(ii) shall be transferred from the general fund of the Treasury, from funds not otherwise appropriated.

###### (2) Trust Fund transfers

In addition to the amounts appropriated under paragraph (1), there shall be credited to the PCORTF the amounts transferred under section 1183 of the Social Security Act.

###### (3) Limitation on transfers to PCORTF

No amount may be appropriated or transferred to the PCORTF on and after the date of any expenditure from the PCORTF which is not an expenditure permitted under this section. The determination of whether an expenditure is so permitted shall be made without regard to—

(A) any provision of law which is not contained or referenced in this chapter or in a revenue Act, and

(B) whether such provision of law is a subsequently enacted provision or directly or indirectly seeks to waive the application of this paragraph.

###### (4) Applicable amount defined

In paragraph (1)(F)(ii), the term “applicable amount” means—

(A) for fiscal year 2020, \$275,500,000;

(B) for fiscal year 2021, \$285,000,000;  
 (C) for fiscal year 2022, \$293,500,000;  
 (D) for fiscal year 2023, \$311,500,000;  
 (E) for fiscal year 2024, \$320,000,000;  
 (F) for fiscal year 2025, \$338,000,000;  
 (G) for fiscal year 2026, \$355,500,000;  
 (H) for fiscal year 2027, \$363,500,000;  
 (I) for fiscal year 2028, \$381,000,000; and  
 (J) for fiscal year 2029, \$399,000,000.

**(c) Trustee**

The Secretary of the Treasury shall be a trustee of the PCORTF.

**(d) Expenditures from Fund**

**(1) Amounts available to the Patient-Centered Outcomes Research Institute**

Subject to paragraph (2), amounts in the PCORTF are available, without further appropriation, to the Patient-Centered Outcomes Research Institute established under section 1181(b) of the Social Security Act for carrying out part D of title XI of the Social Security Act (as in effect on the date of enactment of such Act).

**(2) Transfer of funds**

**(A) In general**

The trustee of the PCORTF shall provide for the transfer from the PCORTF of 20 percent of the amounts appropriated or credited to the PCORTF for each of fiscal years 2011 through 2029 to the Secretary of Health and Human Services to carry out section 937 of the Public Health Service Act.

**(B) Availability**

Amounts transferred under subparagraph (A) shall remain available until expended.

**(C) Requirements**

Of the amounts transferred under subparagraph (A) with respect to a fiscal year, the Secretary of Health and Human Services shall distribute—

(i) 80 percent to the Office of Communication and Knowledge Transfer of the Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality (or any other relevant office designated by Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality) to carry out the activities described in section 937 of the Public Health Service Act; and

(ii) 20 percent to the Secretary to carry out the activities described in such section 937.

**(e) Net revenues**

For purposes of this section, the term “net revenues” means the amount estimated by the Secretary of the Treasury based on the excess of—

(1) the fees received in the Treasury under subchapter B of chapter 34, over

(2) the decrease in the tax imposed by chapter 1 resulting from the fees imposed by such subchapter.

**(f) Termination**

No amounts shall be available for expenditure from the PCORTF after September 30, 2029, and any amounts in such Trust Fund after such date shall be transferred to the general fund of the Treasury.

(Added Pub. L. 111-148, title VI, § 6301(e)(1)(A), Mar. 23, 2010, 124 Stat. 742; amended Pub. L. 116-59, div. B, title IV, § 1403, Sept. 27, 2019, 133 Stat. 1107; Pub. L. 116-69, div. B, title IV, § 1403, Nov. 21, 2019, 133 Stat. 1139; Pub. L. 116-94, div. N, title I, § 104(a), Dec. 20, 2019, 133 Stat. 3097.)

**Editorial Notes**

REFERENCES IN TEXT

The Social Security Act, referred to in subsecs. (b)(2) and (d)(1), is act Aug. 14, 1935, ch. 531, 49 Stat. 620. Part D of title XI of the Act is classified generally to part D (§ 1320e et seq.) of subchapter XI of chapter 7 of Title 42, The Public Health and Welfare. Sections 1181(b) and 1183 of the Act are classified to sections 1320e(b) and 1320e-2, respectively, of Title 42. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see section 1305 of Title 42 and Tables.

The date of enactment of such Act, referred to in subsec. (d)(1), probably means the date of enactment of Pub. L. 111-148, which enacted part D of title XI of the Social Security Act and was approved Mar. 23, 2010.

Section 937 of the Public Health Service Act, referred to in subsec. (d)(2)(A), (C), is classified to section 299b-37 of Title 42, The Public Health and Welfare.

PRIOR PROVISIONS

A prior section 9511, added Pub. L. 102-240, title VIII, § 8003(a), Dec. 18, 1991, 105 Stat. 2205; amended Pub. L. 105-130, § 9(c), Dec. 1, 1997, 111 Stat. 2561, related to National Recreational Trails Trust Fund, prior to repeal by Pub. L. 105-178, title IX, § 9011(a), June 9, 1998, 112 Stat. 508.

AMENDMENTS

2019—Subsec. (b)(1). Pub. L. 116-94, § 104(a)(1)(A)(ii), substituted “(E)(ii), and (F)(ii)” for “and (E)(ii)” in concluding provisions.

Subsec. (b)(1)(F). Pub. L. 116-94, § 104(a)(1)(A)(i), added subparagraph (F).

Subsec. (b)(4). Pub. L. 116-94, § 104(a)(1)(B), added paragraph (4).

Subsec. (d)(2)(A). Pub. L. 116-94, § 104(a)(2), substituted “2029” for “2019”.

Subsec. (f). Pub. L. 116-94, § 104(a)(3), substituted “September 30, 2029” for “December 20, 2019”.

Pub. L. 116-69 substituted “December 20” for “November 21”.

Pub. L. 116-59 substituted “November 21” for “September 30”.

**Subchapter B—General Provisions**

Sec. 9601. Transfer of amounts.  
 9602. Management of Trust Funds.

**§ 9601. Transfer of amounts**

The amounts appropriated by any section of subchapter A to any Trust Fund established by such subchapter shall be transferred at least monthly from the general fund of the Treasury to such Trust Fund on the basis of estimates made by the Secretary of the Treasury of the amounts referred to in such section. Proper adjustments shall be made in the amounts subsequently transferred to the extent prior estimates were in excess of or less than the amounts required to be transferred.

(Added Pub. L. 97-119, title I, § 103(a), Dec. 29, 1981, 95 Stat. 1638.)

**§ 9602. Management of Trust Funds**

**(a) Report**

It shall be the duty of the Secretary of the Treasury to hold each Trust Fund established by