

**(g) Regulations**

The Secretary shall provide such regulations as are necessary to carry out this section, including regulations providing for such adjustments to the application of this section as are necessary to prevent the avoidance of the purposes of this section, including the avoidance of such purposes through—

- (1) the use of related persons, pass-through or other noncorporate entities, or other intermediaries, or
- (2) transactions designed to have persons cease to be (or not become) members of expanded affiliated groups or related persons.

(Added Pub. L. 108-357, title VIII, §801(a), Oct. 22, 2004, 118 Stat. 1562; amended Pub. L. 109-135, title IV, §403(u), Dec. 21, 2005, 119 Stat. 2628; Pub. L. 115-97, title I, §13001(b)(1)(C), Dec. 22, 2017, 131 Stat. 2096.)

**Editorial Notes**

AMENDMENTS

2017—Subsec. (e)(1)(B). Pub. L. 115-97 substituted “section 11(b)” for “section 11(b)(1)”.

2005—Subsec. (a)(3). Pub. L. 109-135 reenacted heading without change and amended text generally. Prior to amendment, text read as follows: “Paragraph (1) shall not apply to any entity which is treated as a domestic corporation under subsection (b).”

**Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries**

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 2017 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 115-97 applicable to taxable years beginning after Dec. 31, 2017, see section 13001(c)(1) of Pub. L. 115-97, set out as a note under section 11 of this title.

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 2005 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 109-135 effective as if included in the provision of the American Jobs Creation Act of 2004, Pub. L. 108-357, to which such amendment relates, see section 403(nn) of Pub. L. 109-135, set out as a note under section 26 of this title.

EFFECTIVE DATE

Pub. L. 108-357, title VIII, §801(c), Oct. 22, 2004, 118 Stat. 1566, provided that: “The amendments made by this section [enacting this section] shall apply to taxable years ending after March 4, 2003.”

**Subtitle G—The Joint Committee on Taxation**

Chapter		Sec. <sup>1</sup>
91.	Organization and membership of the Joint Committee .....	8001
92.	Powers and duties of the Joint Committee .....	8021

**Editorial Notes**

AMENDMENTS

1976—Pub. L. 94-455, title XIX, §1907(b)(1), Oct. 4, 1976, 90 Stat. 1836, struck out “Internal Revenue” in heading of subtitle G.

**CHAPTER 91—ORGANIZATION AND MEMBERSHIP OF THE JOINT COMMITTEE**

Sec.	
8001.	Authorization.

<sup>1</sup> Section numbers editorially supplied.

Sec.	
8002.	Membership.
8003.	Election of chairman and vice chairman.
8004.	Appointment and compensation of staff.
8005.	Payment of expenses.

**§ 8001. Authorization**

There shall be a joint congressional committee known as the Joint Committee on Taxation (hereinafter in this subtitle referred to as the “Joint Committee”).

(Aug. 16, 1954, ch. 736, 68A Stat. 925; Pub. L. 94-455, title XIX, §1907(a)(1), Oct. 4, 1976, 90 Stat. 1835.)

**Editorial Notes**

AMENDMENTS

1976—Pub. L. 94-455 struck out “Internal Revenue” after “Committee on”.

**Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries**

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1976 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 94-455, title XIX, §1907(c), Oct. 4, 1976, 90 Stat. 1836, provided that: “The amendments made by this section [amending this section and sections 8004, 8021, and 8023 of this title and enacting provisions set out below] shall take effect on the first day of the first month which begins more than 90 days after the date of the enactment of this Act [Oct. 4, 1976].”

REFERENCES TO JOINT COMMITTEE ON INTERNAL REVENUE TAXATION

Pub. L. 94-455, title XIX, §1907(a)(5), Oct. 4, 1976, 90 Stat. 1836, provided that: “All references in any other statute, or in any rule, regulation, or order, to the Joint Committee on Internal Revenue Taxation shall be considered to be made to the Joint Committee on Taxation.”

**§ 8002. Membership**

**(a) Number and selection**

The Joint Committee shall be composed of 10 members as follows:

**(1) From Committee on Finance**

Five members who are members of the Committee on Finance of the Senate, three from the majority and two from the minority party, to be chosen by such Committee; and

**(2) From Committee on Ways and Means**

Five members who are members of the Committee on Ways and Means of the House of Representatives, three from the majority and two from the minority party, to be chosen by such Committee.

**(b) Tenure of office**

**(1) General limitation**

No person shall continue to serve as a member of the Joint Committee after he has ceased to be a member of the Committee by which he was chosen, except that—

**(2) Exception**

The members chosen by the Committee on Ways and Means who have been reelected to the House of Representatives may continue to serve as members of the Joint Committee notwithstanding the expiration of the Congress.

**(c) Vacancies**

A vacancy in the Joint Committee—