

trade or business contrary to the laws of such State or in places prohibited by municipal law; nor shall the payment of any such tax be held to prohibit any State from placing a duty or tax on the same trade or business, for State or other purposes.

(Added Pub. L. 85-859, title II, §201, Sept. 2, 1958, 72 Stat. 1348, §5145; renumbered §5734 and amended Pub. L. 109-59, title XI, §11125(b)(20)(A), Aug. 10, 2005, 119 Stat. 1956.)

#### Editorial Notes

##### AMENDMENTS

2005—Pub. L. 109-59 renumbered section 5145 of this title as this section, transferred section to this subchapter, and substituted “this subchapter” for “this part” in text.

#### Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries

##### EFFECTIVE DATE OF 2005 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 109-59 effective July 1, 2008, but inapplicable to taxes imposed for periods before such date, see section 11125(c) of Pub. L. 109-59, set out as a note under section 5002 of this title.

#### Subchapter E—Records of Manufacturers and Importers of Tobacco Products and Cigarette Papers and Tubes, and Export Warehouse Proprietors

Sec.  
5741. Records to be maintained.

#### Editorial Notes

##### AMENDMENTS

1987—Pub. L. 100-203, title X, §10512(f)(1), Dec. 22, 1987, 101 Stat. 1330-449, redesignated subchapter D as E.

1976—Pub. L. 94-455, title XXI, §2128(d)(1), Oct. 4, 1976, 90 Stat. 1921, inserted “and Importers” in subchapter heading.

1965—Pub. L. 89-44, title V, §502(b)(7), (8), June 21, 1965, 79 Stat. 151, struck out former subchapter D, consisting of §§5731 and 5732 relating to operations by dealers in tobacco materials, redesignated subchapter E as D and, in heading for subchapter D, as redesignated, struck out reference to dealers in tobacco materials.

1958—Pub. L. 85-859, title II, §202, Sept. 2, 1958, 72 Stat. 1423, substituted “Manufacturers of Tobacco Products and Cigarette Papers and Tubes, Export Warehouse proprietors, and” for “Manufacturers of Articles and” in heading of subchapter.

#### § 5741. Records to be maintained

Every manufacturer of tobacco products, processed tobacco, or cigarette papers and tubes, every importer, and every export warehouse proprietor shall keep such records in such manner as the Secretary shall by regulation prescribe. The records required under this section shall be available for inspection by any internal revenue officer during business hours.

(Aug. 16, 1954, ch. 736, 68A Stat. 715; Pub. L. 85-859, title II, §202, Sept. 2, 1958, 72 Stat. 1423; Pub. L. 89-44, title V, §502(b)(9), June 21, 1965, 79 Stat. 151; Pub. L. 94-455, title XXI, §2128(c), Oct. 4, 1976, 90 Stat. 1921; Pub. L. 111-3, title VII, §702(a)(3), Feb. 4, 2009, 123 Stat. 108.)

#### Editorial Notes

##### AMENDMENTS

2009—Pub. L. 111-3 inserted “, processed tobacco,” after “tobacco products”.

1976—Pub. L. 94-455 inserted reference to importers, struck out “or his delegate” after “Secretary”, and provided that the required records be available for inspection by any internal revenue officer during business hours.

1965—Pub. L. 89-44 struck out reference to every dealer in tobacco materials.

1958—Pub. L. 85-859 substituted “tobacco products or cigarette papers and tubes, every warehouse proprietor, and every dealer” for “articles and dealer”, and “such manner” for “such form”.

#### Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries

##### EFFECTIVE DATE OF 2009 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 111-3 effective Apr. 1, 2009, see section 702(a)(6) of Pub. L. 111-3, set out as a note under section 5702 of this title.

##### EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1965 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 89-44 applicable on and after January 1, 1966, see section 701(d) of Pub. L. 89-44, set out as a note under section 5701 of this title.

##### EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1958 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 85-859 effective Sept. 3, 1958, see section 210(a)(1) of Pub. L. 85-859, set out as an Effective Date note under section 5001 of this title.

#### Subchapter F—General Provisions

Sec.  
5751. Purchase, receipt, possession, or sale of tobacco products and cigarette papers and tubes, after removal.  
5752. Restrictions relating to marks, labels, notices, and packages.  
5753. Disposal of forfeited, condemned, and abandoned tobacco products, and cigarette papers and tubes.  
5754. Restriction on importation of previously exported tobacco products.

#### Editorial Notes

##### AMENDMENTS

1997—Pub. L. 105-33, title IX, §9302(h)(1)(E)(ii), Aug. 5, 1997, 111 Stat. 674, added item 5754.

1987—Pub. L. 100-203, title X, §10512(f)(1), Dec. 22, 1987, 101 Stat. 1330-449, redesignated subchapter E as F.

1976—Pub. L. 94-455, title XIX, §1905(b)(7)(B)(iii), Oct. 4, 1976, 90 Stat. 1823, substituted “and packages” for “stamps, and packages” in item 5752.

1965—Pub. L. 89-44, title V, §502(b)(7), (10), June 21, 1965, 79 Stat. 151, 152, redesignated subchapter F as E and, in the table of sections for subchapter E as so redesignated, struck out reference to tobacco materials in item 5753. Former subchapter E redesignated D.

1958—Pub. L. 85-859, title II, §202, Sept. 2, 1958, 72 Stat. 1423, substituted “sale of tobacco products and cigarette papers and tubes, after removal” for “sale of articles, after removal not exempt from tax” in item 5751, included marks and notices in item 5752, and substituted “tobacco products, cigarette papers and tubes, and” for “articles and” in item 5753.

#### § 5751. Purchase, receipt, possession, or sale of tobacco products and cigarette papers and tubes, after removal

##### (a) Restriction

No person shall—

(1) with intent to defraud the United States, purchase, receive, possess, offer for sale, or sell or otherwise dispose of, after removal, any tobacco products or cigarette papers or tubes—