

(h) Authorization of appropriations

There are authorized to be appropriated to carry out the provisions of this section \$3,000,000 for each of the fiscal years 1992, 1993, 1994, 1995, 1996, and 1997.

(Pub. L. 101-630, title IV, §410, Nov. 28, 1990, 104 Stat. 4552; Pub. L. 104-16, §1, June 21, 1995, 109 Stat. 190; Pub. L. 118-160, §2(3), Dec. 23, 2024, 138 Stat. 2568.)

Editorial Notes

REFERENCES IN TEXT

The Indian Self-Determination Act, referred to in subsec. (g), is title I of Pub. L. 93-638, Jan. 4, 1975, 88 Stat. 2206, which is classified principally to subchapter I (§5321 et seq.) of chapter 46 of this title. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 5301 of this title and Tables.

AMENDMENTS

2024—Pub. L. 118-160, §2(3)(A), inserted “National” before “Indian” and substituted “Center” for “Centers” in section catchline.

Subsecs. (a), (b). Pub. L. 118-160, §2(3)(B), amended subsecs. (a) and (b) generally. Prior to amendment, subsecs. (a) and (b) related to the establishment of an Indian Child Resource and Family Services Center in Bureau area offices and the requirement to enter into a staffing Memorandum of Agreement, respectively.

Subsec. (c). Pub. L. 118-160, §2(3)(C), substituted “The Center” for “Each Center” and struck out “multidisciplinary” before “team”.

Subsec. (d). Pub. L. 118-160, §2(3)(D)(i), substituted “The Center” for “Each Center” in introductory provisions.

Subsec. (d)(1). Pub. L. 118-160, §2(3)(D)(ii), substituted “inter-tribal consortia, and urban Indian organizations” for “and inter-tribal consortia”.

Subsec. (d)(2). Pub. L. 118-160, §2(3)(D)(iii), inserted “urban Indian organizations,” after “tribal organizations,”.

Subsec. (d)(3). Pub. L. 118-160, §2(3)(D)(iv), inserted “and technical assistance” after “training” and substituted “, Tribal organizations, and urban Indian organizations” for “and to tribal organizations”.

Subsec. (d)(4). Pub. L. 118-160, §2(3)(D)(v), inserted “, State,” after “Federal” and substituted “Tribal, and urban Indian” for “and tribal”.

Subsec. (d)(5). Pub. L. 118-160, §2(3)(D)(vi), amended par. (5) generally. Prior to amendment, par. (5) read as follows: “develop policies and procedures for each agency office of the Bureau and service unit of the Service within the area which, to the extent feasible, comply with tribal laws pertaining to cases of family violence, child abuse, and child neglect, including any criminal laws, and which provide for maximum cooperation with the enforcement of such laws.”

Subsec. (e). Pub. L. 118-160, §2(3)(E), substituted “Team” for “Multidisciplinary team” in heading and “The” for “Each multidisciplinary” in introductory provisions.

Subsecs. (f), (g). Pub. L. 118-160, §2(3)(F), amended subsecs. (f) and (g) generally. Prior to amendment, subsecs. (f) and (g) related to the establishment of an advisory board to advise and assist each Indian Child Resource and Family Services Center and the application of the Indian Self-Determination Act to Indian Child Resource and Family Services Centers, respectively.

1995—Subsec. (h). Pub. L. 104-16 substituted “1995, 1996, and 1997” for “and 1995”.

Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries

TERMINATION OF ADVISORY BOARDS

Advisory boards established after Jan. 5, 1973, to terminate not later than the expiration of the 2-year pe-

riod beginning on the date of their establishment, unless, in the case of a board established by the President or an officer of the Federal Government, such board is renewed by appropriate action prior to the expiration of such 2-year period, or in the case of a board established by the Congress, its duration is otherwise provided for by law. See sections 1001(2) and 1013 of Title 5, Government Organization and Employees.

§3210. Indian Child Protection and Family Violence Prevention Program**(a) Establishment**

The Secretary shall establish within the Bureau an Indian Child Protection and Family Violence Prevention Program to provide financial assistance to any Indian tribe, tribal organization, or inter-tribal consortium for the development of an Indian Child Protection and Family Violence Prevention program.

(b) Indian Self-Determination Act agreements

The Secretary is authorized to enter into agreements with Indian tribes, tribal organizations, or inter-tribal consortia pursuant to the Indian Self-Determination Act [25 U.S.C. 5321 et seq.] for the establishment of Indian Child Protection and Family Violence Prevention programs on Indian reservations.

(c) Investigation and treatment and prevention of child abuse and family violence

An Indian tribe operating an Indian Child Protection and Family Violence Prevention program established under this section shall designate the agency or officials which shall be responsible—

- (1) for the investigation of reported cases of child abuse and child neglect; and
- (2) for the treatment and prevention of incidents of family violence; and
- (3) for the provision of immediate shelter and related assistance for victims of family violence and their dependents.

(d) Program responsibilities and functions

Funds provided pursuant to this section may be used for—

- (1) the establishment of a child protective services program which may include—
 - (A) the employment of child protective services staff to investigate cases of child abuse, neglect, or both,
 - (B) training programs for child protective services personnel, law enforcement personnel, and judicial personnel in the investigation, prevention, and treatment of cases of child abuse and child neglect,
 - (C) purchase of equipment to assist in the investigation of cases of child abuse and child neglect;
 - (D) development of agreements between Tribes, States, or private agencies on the coordination of child abuse and neglect prevention, investigation, and treatment services;
 - (E) child protective services operational costs including transportation, risk and protective factors assessments, family engagement and kinship navigator services, and relative searches, criminal background checks for prospective placements, and home studies; and
 - (F) development of a Tribal child protection or multidisciplinary team to assist in

the prevention and investigation of child abuse and neglect;

(2) the establishment of a family violence prevention and treatment program which may include—

(A) the employment of family violence prevention and treatment staff to respond to incidents of family violence in culturally appropriate ways,

(B) the provision of immediate shelter and related assistance for victims of family violence and their dependents,

(C) training programs that may include culturally appropriate programs for family violence prevention and treatment personnel, law enforcement personnel, and judicial personnel in the investigation, prevention, and treatment of cases of family violence; and

(D) construction or renovation of facilities for the establishment of family violence shelters;

(3) the development and implementation of a multidisciplinary child abuse investigation and prosecution program which may—

(A) coordinate child abuse and neglect prevention, investigation, prosecution, treatment, and counseling services,

(B) develop protocols among related agencies to ensure that investigations of child abuse and neglect cases minimize the trauma to the child victim, and

(C) provide for the coordination and cooperation of law enforcement agencies, courts of competent jurisdiction, and other tribal, Federal, and State agencies through intergovernmental or interagency agreements that define and specify each party's responsibilities;

(4) the development of tribal child protection codes and regulations;

(5) the establishment of training programs for—

(A) professional and paraprofessional personnel in the fields of medicine, law, education, social work, and other relevant fields who are engaged in, or intend to work in, the field of prevention, identification, investigation, and treatment of family violence, child abuse, and child neglect,

(B) instruction in methods of protecting children from abuse and neglect for persons responsible for the welfare of Indian children, including parents of, and persons who work with, Indian children, or

(C) educational, identification, prevention and treatment services for child abuse and child neglect in cooperation with preschool, elementary and secondary schools, or tribally controlled college or university¹ (within the meaning of section 1801 of this title);

(6) other community education efforts for tribal members (including school children) regarding issues of family violence, child abuse, and child neglect; and

(7) such other innovative and culturally relevant programs and projects as the Secretary

may approve, including programs and projects for—

(A) parental awareness and self-help,

(B) prevention and treatment of alcohol and drug-related family violence, child abuse, and child neglect, or

(C) home health visitor programs,

that show promise of successfully preventing and treating cases of family violence, child abuse, and child neglect.

(f)² Secretarial regulations; base support funding

(1) The Secretary, with the participation of Indian tribes, shall establish, and promulgate by regulations, a formula which establishes base support funding for Indian Child Protection and Family Violence Prevention programs.

(2) In the development of regulations for base support funding for such programs, the Secretary shall develop, not later than one year after December 23, 2024, in consultation with Indian Tribes, appropriate caseload standards and staffing requirements. Each level of funding assistance shall correspond to the staffing requirements established by the Secretary pursuant to this section.

(3) Factors to be considered in the development of the base support funding formula shall include, but are not limited to—

(A) projected service population of the program;

(B) projected service area of the program;

(C) projected number of cases per month; and

(D) special circumstances warranting additional program resources, such as high incidence of child abuse and neglect, high incidence of family violence, high incidence of violent crimes against women, or the existence of a significant victim population within the community.

(4) The formula established pursuant to this subsection shall provide funding necessary to support not less than one child protective services or family violence caseworker, including fringe benefits and support costs, for each Indian Tribe.

(5) In any fiscal year that appropriations are not sufficient to fully fund Indian Child Protection and Family Violence Prevention programs at each level of assistance under the formula required to be established in this subsection, available funds for each level of assistance shall be evenly divided among the Indian Tribes qualifying for that level of assistance.

(g) Report

Not later than 2 years after December 23, 2024, the Secretary of the Interior, acting through the Bureau of Indian Affairs, shall submit a report to Congress on the award of grants under this section. The report shall contain—

(1) a description of treatment and services for which grantees have used funds awarded under this section; and

(2) any other information that the Secretary of the Interior requires.

¹ So in original. Probably should be "colleges or universities".

² So in original. No subsec. (e) has been enacted.

(h) Contract evaluation and annual report

Each recipient of funds awarded pursuant to subsection (a) shall—

(1) furnish the Secretary with such information as the Secretary may require to—

(A) evaluate the program for which the award is made, and

(B) ensure that funds are expended for the purposes for which the award was made; and

(2) submit to the Secretary at the end of each fiscal year an annual report which shall include such information as the Secretary may require.

(i) Authorization of appropriations

There are authorized to be appropriated to carry out the provisions of this section \$30,000,000 for each of the fiscal years 1992, 1993, 1994, 1995, 1996, and 1997.

(Pub. L. 101-630, title IV, §411, Nov. 28, 1990, 104 Stat. 4553; Pub. L. 104-16, §1, June 21, 1995, 109 Stat. 190; Pub. L. 105-244, title IX, §901(d), Oct. 7, 1998, 112 Stat. 1828; Pub. L. 110-315, title IX, §941(k)(2)(J), Aug. 14, 2008, 122 Stat. 3467; Pub. L. 118-160, §2(4), Dec. 23, 2024, 138 Stat. 2569.)

Editorial Notes

REFERENCES IN TEXT

The Indian Self-Determination Act, referred to in subsec. (b), is title I of Pub. L. 93-638, Jan. 4, 1975, 88 Stat. 2206, which is classified principally to subchapter I (§5321 et seq.) of chapter 46 of this title. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 5301 of this title and Tables.

AMENDMENTS

2024—Subsec. (d)(1)(A). Pub. L. 118-160, §2(4)(A)(i)(I), substituted “abuse, neglect, or both” for “abuse and child neglect”.

Subsec. (d)(1)(D) to (F). Pub. L. 118-160, §2(4)(A)(i)(II), (III), added subpars. (D) to (F).

Subsec. (d)(2)(A). Pub. L. 118-160, §2(4)(A)(ii)(I), inserted “in culturally appropriate ways” after “incidents of family violence”.

Subsec. (d)(2)(C). Pub. L. 118-160, §2(4)(A)(ii)(II), inserted “that may include culturally appropriate programs” after “training programs”.

Subsec. (d)(3)(A). Pub. L. 118-160, §2(4)(A)(iii)(I), inserted “and neglect” after “abuse”.

Subsec. (d)(3)(B). Pub. L. 118-160, §2(4)(A)(iii)(II), substituted “and neglect cases” for “cases, to the extent practicable,”.

Subsec. (f)(2). Pub. L. 118-160, §2(4)(B)(i), substituted “develop, not later than one year after December 23, 2024, in consultation with Indian Tribes, appropriate caseload standards and staffing requirements” for “develop, in consultation with Indian tribes, appropriate caseload standards and staffing requirements which are comparable to standards developed by the National Association of Social Work, the Child Welfare League of America and other professional associations in the field of social work and child welfare”.

Subsec. (f)(3)(D). Pub. L. 118-160, §2(4)(B)(ii), substituted “abuse and neglect, high incidence of family violence” for “sexual abuse”.

Subsec. (f)(4). Pub. L. 118-160, §2(4)(B)(iii), amended par. (4) generally. Prior to amendment, par. (4) read as follows: “The formula established pursuant to this subsection shall provide funding necessary to support—

“(A) one child protective services or family violence caseworker, including fringe benefits and support costs, for each tribe; and

“(B) an additional child protective services and family violence caseworker, including fringe benefits

and support costs, for each level of assistance for which an Indian tribe qualifies.”

Subsec. (f)(5). Pub. L. 118-160, §2(4)(B)(iv), substituted “Indian Tribes” for “tribes”.

Subsec. (g). Pub. L. 118-160, §2(4)(C), amended subsec. (g) generally. Prior to amendment, subsec. (g) provided that services provided under contracts made under this section shall supplement, not supplant, services from any other funds available for the same general purposes.

2008—Subsec. (d)(5)(C). Pub. L. 110-315 substituted “tribally controlled college or university (within the meaning of section 1801 of this title)” for “tribally controlled community colleges (within the meaning of section 1801 of this title)”.

1998—Subsec. (d)(5)(C). Pub. L. 105-244 made technical amendment to reference in original act which appears in text as reference to section 1801 of this title.

1995—Subsec. (i). Pub. L. 104-16 substituted “1995, 1996, and 1997” for “and 1995”.

Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1998 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 105-244 effective Oct. 1, 1998, except as otherwise provided in Pub. L. 105-244, see section 3 of Pub. L. 105-244, set out as a note under section 1001 of Title 20, Education.

§3211. Repealed. Pub. L. 105-362, title VIII, §801(a), Nov. 10, 1998, 112 Stat. 3287

Section, Pub. L. 101-630, title IV, §412, Nov. 28, 1990, 104 Stat. 4556, related to annual reports to Congress on administration of provisions concerning Indian child protection and family violence prevention.

CHAPTER 35—INDIAN HIGHER EDUCATION PROGRAMS

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3331 to 3338. Repealed.

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3351 to 3355. Repealed.

SUBCHAPTER V—AMERICAN INDIAN TEACHER TRAINING

3371. Repealed.

SUBCHAPTER I—HIGHER EDUCATION TRIBAL GRANT AUTHORIZATION**§3301. Short title**

This subchapter may be cited as the “Higher Education Tribal Grant Authorization Act”.