

lateral global HIV/AIDS assistance pursuant to section 7671 of this title” in introductory provisions.

2008—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 110-293, §403(1), amended subsec. (a) generally. Prior to amendment, text read as follows: “For fiscal years 2006 through 2008, not less than 55 percent of the amounts appropriated pursuant to the authorization of appropriations under section 7671 of this title for HIV/AIDS assistance for each such fiscal year shall be expended for therapeutic medical care of individuals infected with HIV, of which such amount at least 75 percent should be expended for the purchase and distribution of antiretroviral pharmaceuticals and at least 25 percent should be expended for related care. For fiscal years 2006 through 2008, not less than 33 percent of the amounts appropriated pursuant to the authorization of appropriations under section 7671 of this title for HIV/AIDS prevention consistent with section 2151b-2(d) of this title for each such fiscal year shall be expended for abstinence-until-marriage programs.”

Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 110-293, §403(2), substituted “fiscal years 2009 through 2013” for “fiscal years 2006 through 2008” and “other children affected by, or vulnerable to,” for “vulnerable children affected by”.

Subsecs. (c), (d). Pub. L. 110-293, §403(3), added subsecs. (c) and (d).

§ 7674. Assistance from the United States private sector to prevent and reduce HIV/AIDS in sub-Saharan Africa

It is the sense of Congress that United States businesses should be encouraged to provide assistance to sub-Saharan African countries to prevent and reduce the incidence of HIV/AIDS in sub-Saharan Africa. In providing such assistance, United States businesses should be encouraged to consider the establishment of an HIV/AIDS Response Fund in order to provide for coordination among such businesses in the collection and distribution of the assistance to sub-Saharan African countries.

(Pub. L. 108-25, title IV, §404, May 27, 2003, 117 Stat. 746.)

SUBCHAPTER V—INTERNATIONAL FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

§ 7681. Report on expansion of debt relief to non-HIPC countries

(a) In general

Not later than 90 days after May 27, 2003, the Secretary of the Treasury shall submit to Congress a report on—

(1) the options and costs associated with the expansion of debt relief provided by the Enhanced HIPC Initiative to include poor countries that were not eligible for inclusion in the Enhanced HIPC Initiative;

(2) options for burden-sharing among donor countries and multilateral institutions of costs associated with the expansion of debt relief; and

(3) options, in addition to debt relief, to ensure debt sustainability in poor countries, particularly in cases when the poor country has suffered an external economic shock or a natural disaster.

(b) Specific options to be considered

Among the options for the expansion of debt relief provided by the Enhanced HIPC Initiative, consideration should be given to making eligible for that relief poor countries for which out-

standing public and publicly guaranteed debt requires annual payments in excess of 10 percent or, in the case of a country suffering a public health crisis (as defined in section 262p-8(e) of this title), not more than 5 percent, of the amount of the annual current revenues received by the country from internal resources.

(c) Enhanced HIPC Initiative defined

In this section, the term “Enhanced HIPC Initiative” means the multilateral debt initiative for heavily indebted poor countries presented in the Report of G-7 Finance Ministers on the Cologne Debt Initiative to the Cologne Economic Summit, Cologne, June 18-20, 1999.

(Pub. L. 108-25, title V, §502, May 27, 2003, 117 Stat. 749.)

§ 7682. Authorization of appropriations

(a) In general

There are authorized to be appropriated to the President such sums as may be necessary for the fiscal year 2004 and each fiscal year thereafter to carry out section 262p-8 of this title.

(b) Availability of funds

Amounts appropriated pursuant to subsection (a) are authorized to remain available until expended.

(Pub. L. 108-25, title V, §503, May 27, 2003, 117 Stat. 749.)

CHAPTER 84—MILLENNIUM CHALLENGE

Sec.	
7701.	Purposes.
7702.	Definitions.
7703.	Establishment and management of the Millennium Challenge Corporation.
7704.	Authorization of assistance.
7705.	Candidate countries.
7706.	Eligible countries.
7707.	Congressional and public notification of candidate countries, eligibility criteria, and eligible countries.
7708.	Millennium Challenge Compact.
7709.	Congressional and public notification.
7710.	Suspension and termination of assistance.
7711.	Disclosure.
7712.	Annual report.
7713.	Powers of the Corporation; related provisions.
7714.	Coordination with United States Agency for International Development.
7715.	Assistance to certain candidate countries.
7716.	General personnel authorities.
7717.	Personnel outside the United States.
7718.	Authorization of appropriations.

§ 7701. Purposes

The purposes of this chapter are—

(1) to provide United States assistance for global development through the Millennium Challenge Corporation, as described in section 7703 of this title; and

(2) to provide such assistance in a manner that promotes economic growth and the elimination of extreme poverty and strengthens good governance, economic freedom, and investments in people.

(Pub. L. 108-199, div. D, title VI, §602, Jan. 23, 2004, 118 Stat. 211.)