

classroom training under the African Crisis Response Initiative includes military-based education on the prevention of the spread of AIDS.

(Pub. L. 106-264, title I, §114, Aug. 19, 2000, 114 Stat. 754.)

SUBCHAPTER II—WORLD BANK AIDS TRUST FUND

PART A—ESTABLISHMENT OF THE FUND

**§ 6821. Establishment**

**(a) Negotiations for establishment of Trust Fund**

The Secretary of the Treasury shall seek to enter into negotiations with the World Bank or the Association, in consultation with the Administrator of the United States Agency for International Development and other United States Government agencies, and with the member nations of the World Bank or the Association and with other interested parties, for the establishment within the World Bank of—

- (1) the World Bank AIDS Trust Fund (in this subchapter referred to as the “Trust Fund”) in accordance with the provisions of this part; and
- (2) the Advisory Board to the Trust Fund in accordance with section 6824 of this title.

**(b) Purpose**

The purpose of the Trust Fund should be to use contributed funds to—

- (1) assist in the prevention and eradication of HIV/AIDS and the care and treatment of individuals infected with HIV/AIDS; and
- (2) provide support for the establishment of programs that provide health care and primary and secondary education for children orphaned by the HIV/AIDS epidemic.

**(c) Composition**

**(1) In general**

The Trust Fund should be governed by a Board of Trustees, which should be composed of representatives of the participating donor countries to the Trust Fund. Individuals appointed to the Board should have demonstrated knowledge and experience in the fields of public health, epidemiology, health care (including delivery systems), and development.

**(2) United States representation**

**(A) In general**

Upon the effective date of this paragraph, there shall be a United States member of the Board of Trustees, who shall be appointed by the President, by and with the advice and consent of the Senate, and who shall have the qualifications described in paragraph (1).

**(B) Effective and termination dates**

**(i) Effective date**

This paragraph shall take effect upon the date the Secretary of the Treasury certifies to Congress that an agreement establishing the Trust Fund and providing for a United States member of the Board of Trustees is in effect.

**(ii) Termination date**

The position established by subparagraph (A) is abolished upon the date of termination of the Trust Fund.

(Pub. L. 106-264, title I, §121, Aug. 19, 2000, 114 Stat. 754.)

**§ 6822. Grant authorities**

**(a) Program objectives**

**(1) In general**

In carrying out the purpose of section 6821(b) of this title, the Trust Fund, acting through the Board of Trustees, should provide only grants, including grants for technical assistance to support measures to build local capacity in national and local government, civil society, and the private sector to lead and implement effective and affordable HIV/AIDS prevention, education, treatment and care services, and research and development activities, including access to affordable drugs.

**(2) Activities supported**

Among the activities the Trust Fund should provide grants for should be—

- (A) programs to promote the best practices in prevention, including health education messages that emphasize risk avoidance such as abstinence;
- (B) measures to ensure a safe blood supply;
- (C) voluntary HIV/AIDS testing and counseling;
- (D) measures to stop mother-to-child transmission of HIV/AIDS, including through diagnosis of pregnant women, access to cost-effective treatment and counseling, and access to infant formula or other alternatives for infant feeding;
- (E) programs to provide for the support and education of AIDS orphans and the families, communities, and institutions most affected by the HIV/AIDS epidemic;
- (F) measures for the deterrence of gender-based violence and the provision of post-exposure prophylaxis to victims of rape and sexual assault; and
- (G) incentives to promote affordable access to treatments against AIDS and related infections.

**(3) Implementation of program objectives**

In carrying out the objectives of paragraph (1), the Trust Fund should coordinate its activities with governments, civil society, nongovernmental organizations, the Joint United Nations Program on HIV/AIDS (UNAIDS), the International Partnership Against AIDS in Africa, other international organizations, the private sector, and donor agencies working to combat the HIV/AIDS crisis.

**(b) Priority**

In providing grants under this section, the Trust Fund should give priority to countries that have the highest HIV/AIDS prevalence rate or are at risk of having a high HIV/AIDS prevalence rate.

**(c) Eligible grant recipients**

Governments and nongovernmental organizations should be eligible to receive grants under this section.

**(d) Prohibition**

The Trust Fund should not make grants for the purpose of project development associated with bilateral or multilateral bank loans.