

(c) Congressional notification, review, and approval requirements and procedures

Agreements and transactions made or to be made by or through the Institute shall be subject to the same congressional notification, review, and approval requirements and procedures as if such agreements and transactions were made by or through the agency of the United States Government on behalf of which the Institute is acting.

(Pub. L. 96-8, §12, Apr. 10, 1979, 93 Stat. 20; Pub. L. 98-164, title X, §1011(a)(3), Nov. 22, 1983, 97 Stat. 1061.)

Editorial Notes**AMENDMENTS**

1983—Subsec. (d). Pub. L. 98-164 struck out subsec. (d) which required the Secretary of State to make semi-annual reports respecting economic relations between the United States and Taiwan.

Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries**EFFECTIVE DATE**

Section effective as of January 1, 1979, see section 18 of Pub. L. 96-8, set out as a note under section 3301 of this title.

§ 3312. Rules and regulations

The President is authorized to prescribe such rules and regulations as he may deem appropriate to carry out the purposes of this chapter. During the three-year period beginning on January 1, 1979, such rules and regulations shall be transmitted promptly to the Speaker of the House of Representatives and to the Committee on Foreign Relations of the Senate. Such action shall not, however, relieve the Institute of the responsibilities placed upon it by this chapter.

(Pub. L. 96-8, §13, Apr. 10, 1979, 93 Stat. 20.)

Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries**EFFECTIVE DATE**

Section effective as of January 1, 1979, see section 18 of Pub. L. 96-8, set out as a note under section 3301 of this title.

§ 3313. Congressional oversight**(a) Monitoring activities of Senate Foreign Relations Committee, House Foreign Affairs Committee, and other Congressional committees**

The Committee on Foreign Affairs of the House of Representatives, the Committee on Foreign Relations of the Senate, and other appropriate committees of the Congress shall monitor—

- (1) the implementation of the provisions of this chapter;
- (2) the operation and procedures of the Institute;
- (3) the legal and technical aspects of the continuing relationship between the United States and Taiwan; and
- (4) the implementation of the policies of the United States concerning security and cooperation in East Asia.

(b) Committee reports to their respective Houses

Such committees shall report, as appropriate, to their respective Houses on the results of their monitoring.

(Pub. L. 96-8, §14, Apr. 10, 1979, 93 Stat. 20.)

Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries**EFFECTIVE DATE**

Section effective as of January 1, 1979, see section 18 of Pub. L. 96-8, set out as a note under section 3301 of this title.

§ 3314. Definitions

For purposes of this chapter—

(1) the term “laws of the United States” includes any statute, rule, regulation, ordinance, order, or judicial rule of decision of the United States or any political subdivision thereof; and

(2) the term “Taiwan” includes, as the context may require, the islands of Taiwan and the Pescadores, the people on those islands, corporations and other entities and associations created or organized under the laws applied on those islands, and the governing authorities on Taiwan recognized by the United States as the Republic of China prior to January 1, 1979, and any successor governing authorities (including political subdivisions, agencies, and instrumentalities thereof).

(Pub. L. 96-8, §15, Apr. 10, 1979, 93 Stat. 20.)

Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries**EFFECTIVE DATE**

Section effective as of January 1, 1979, see section 18 of Pub. L. 96-8, set out as a note under section 3301 of this title.

§ 3315. Authorization of appropriations

In addition to funds otherwise available to carry out the provisions of this chapter, there are authorized to be appropriated to the Secretary of State for the fiscal year 1980 such funds as may be necessary to carry out such provisions. Such funds are authorized to remain available until expended.

(Pub. L. 96-8, §16, Apr. 10, 1979, 93 Stat. 21.)

Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries**EFFECTIVE DATE**

Section effective as of January 1, 1979, see section 18 of Pub. L. 96-8, set out as a note under section 3301 of this title.

§ 3316. Severability

If any provision of this chapter or the application thereof to any person or circumstance is held invalid, the remainder of the chapter and the application of such provision to any other person or circumstance shall not be affected thereby.

(Pub. L. 96-8, §17, Apr. 10, 1979, 93 Stat. 21.)

Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries**EFFECTIVE DATE**

Section effective as of January 1, 1979, see section 18 of Pub. L. 96-8, set out as a note under section 3301 of this title.

**CHAPTER 48A—TAIWAN ENHANCED
RESILIENCE**

SUBCHAPTER I—IMPLEMENTATION OF AN ENHANCED DEFENSE PARTNERSHIP BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND TAIWAN

- Sec.
3351. Modernizing Taiwan's security capabilities to deter and, if necessary, defeat aggression by the People's Republic of China.
3352. Establishment.
3353. International military education and training cooperation with Taiwan.
3354. Use of Special Defense Acquisition Fund.
3355. Multi-year plan to fulfill defensive requirements of military forces of Taiwan.
3356. Fast-tracking sales to Taiwan under foreign military sales program.
3357. Findings and statement of policy.
- 3357a. Statement of policy on Taiwan.
- 3357b. Establishment of training, advising, and institutional capacity-building program for military forces of Taiwan.

SUBCHAPTER II—COUNTERING PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF CHINA'S COERCION AND INFLUENCE CAMPAIGNS

3361. Strategy to respond to influence and information operations targeting Taiwan.
3362. Task force to counter economic coercion by the People's Republic of China.
3363. China censorship monitor and action group.

SUBCHAPTER III—INCLUSION OF TAIWAN IN INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS

3371. Findings.
3372. Strategy to support Taiwan's meaningful participation in international organizations.
3373. Meaningful participation of Taiwan in the International Civil Aviation Organization.

SUBCHAPTER IV—SUPPORTING UNITED STATES EDUCATIONAL AND EXCHANGE PROGRAMS WITH TAIWAN

3381. Findings.
3382. Purposes.
3383. Definitions.
3384. Taiwan Fellowship Program.
3385. Reports and audits.
3386. Taiwan fellows on detail from Government service.
3387. Funding.
3388. Supporting United States educational and exchange programs with Taiwan.

SUBCHAPTER V—RULES OF CONSTRUCTION

3391. Rule of construction.
3392. Rule of construction regarding the use of military force.

SUBCHAPTER I—IMPLEMENTATION OF AN ENHANCED DEFENSE PARTNERSHIP BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND TAIWAN

§ 3351. Modernizing Taiwan's security capabilities to deter and, if necessary, defeat aggression by the People's Republic of China

(a) Appropriate congressional committees defined

In this section, the term "appropriate congressional committees" means—

- (1) the Committee on Foreign Relations of the Senate;
- (2) the Committee on Armed Services of the Senate;
- (3) the Committee on Appropriations of the Senate;

(4) the Committee on Foreign Affairs of the House of Representatives;

(5) the Committee on Armed Services of the House of Representatives; and

(6) the Committee on Appropriations of the House of Representatives.

(b) Taiwan security programs

The Secretary of State, in consultation with the Secretary of Defense, shall use the authorities under this section to strengthen the United States-Taiwan defense relationship, and to support the acceleration of the modernization of Taiwan's defense capabilities, consistent with the Taiwan Relations Act (Public Law 96-8) [22 U.S.C. 3301 et seq.].

(c) Purpose

In addition to the purposes otherwise authorized for Foreign Military Financing programs under the Arms Export Control Act (22 U.S.C. 2751 et seq.), a purpose of the Foreign Military Financing Program should be to provide assistance, including equipment, training, and other support, to build the civilian and defensive military capabilities of Taiwan—

(1) to accelerate the modernization of capabilities that will enable Taiwan to delay, degrade, and deny attempts by People's Liberation Army forces—

(A) to conduct coercive or grey zone activities;

(B) to blockade Taiwan; or

(C) to secure a lodgment on any islands administered by Taiwan and expand or otherwise use such lodgment to seize control of a population center or other key territory in Taiwan; and

(2) to prevent the People's Republic of China from decapitating, seizing control of, or otherwise neutralizing or rendering ineffective Taiwan's civilian and defense leadership.

(d) Regional contingency stockpile

Of the amounts authorized to be appropriated pursuant to subsection (h), not more than \$100,000,000 may be used during each of the fiscal years 2023 through 2032 to maintain a stockpile (if established pursuant to section 3352 of this title), in accordance with section 2321h of this title.

(e) Availability of funds

(1) Annual spending plan

Not later than March 1, 2023, and annually thereafter, the Secretary of State, in coordination with the Secretary of Defense, shall submit a plan to the appropriate congressional committees describing how amounts authorized to be appropriated pursuant to subsection (h), if made available, would be used to achieve the purpose described in subsection (c).

(2) Certification

(A) In general

Amounts authorized to be appropriated for each fiscal year pursuant to subsection (h) are authorized to be made available after the Secretary of State, in coordination with the Secretary of Defense, certifies not later than 1 year after December 22, 2023, and not less