

made available to foreign countries under this part are used only in ways that are consistent with the purposes for which such equipment was made available.

### (c) Reports

In the reports submitted pursuant to section 2291h(a) of this title, the President shall discuss—

- (1) any evidence indicating misuse by a foreign country of aircraft or other equipment made available under this part, and
- (2) the actions taken by the United States Government to prevent future misuse of such equipment by that foreign country.

(Pub. L. 87-195, pt. I, §484, as added Pub. L. 99-570, title II, §2003, Oct. 27, 1986, 100 Stat. 3207-61; amended Pub. L. 101-623, §7, Nov. 21, 1990, 104 Stat. 3355; Pub. L. 102-583, §4(f)(1), (2)(D), Nov. 2, 1992, 106 Stat. 4916, 4917.)

### Editorial Notes

#### REFERENCES IN TEXT

The Arms Export Control Act, referred to in subsec. (a)(3), is Pub. L. 90-629, Oct. 22, 1968, 82 Stat. 1320. Chapters 5 and 6 of the Act are classified generally to subchapters V (§2795 et seq.) and VI (§2796 et seq.), respectively, of chapter 39 of this title. Section 61(a)(3) of the Act was redesignated section 61(a)(4), and a new section 61(a)(3) was added, by Pub. L. 103-236, title VII, §731(e)(2), (3), Apr. 30, 1994, 108 Stat. 503. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 2751 of this title and Tables.

#### CODIFICATION

The text of subsecs. (a) and (b) of section 2291h of this title, which were redesignated as subsecs. (b) and (c) of this section by Pub. L. 102-583, §4(f)(2)(D), was based on section 489(a) and (b) of Pub. L. 87-195, pt. I, as added Pub. L. 100-690, title IV, §4507, Nov. 18, 1988, 102 Stat. 4286; amended Pub. L. 102-583, §4(f)(2)(B), (C), Nov. 2, 1992, 106 Stat. 4917.

#### AMENDMENTS

1992—Pub. L. 102-583, §4(f)(1), amended section generally, substituting subsec. (a) for former text which read as follows: “Any aircraft which, at any time after October 27, 1986, are made available to a foreign country under this part, or are made available to a foreign country primarily for narcotics-related purposes under any other provision of law, shall be provided only on a lease or loan basis. The requirement of this section does not apply with respect to aircraft made available to a foreign country under section 635(b)(6)(B) of title 12 or under any provision of law that authorizes property that has been civilly or criminally forfeited to the United States to be made available to foreign countries.”

Subsecs. (b), (c). Pub. L. 102-583, §4(f)(2)(D), redesignated subsecs. (a) and (b) of section 2291h of this title as subsecs. (b) and (c), respectively, of this section. See Codification note above.

1990—Pub. L. 101-623 inserted at end “The requirement of this section does not apply with respect to aircraft made available to a foreign country under section 635(b)(6)(B) of title 12 or under any provision of law that authorizes property that has been civilly or criminally forfeited to the United States to be made available to foreign countries.”

### Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries

#### TRAINING OF HOST COUNTRY PILOTS

Pub. L. 101-623, §13, Nov. 21, 1990, 104 Stat. 3356, provided that:

“(a) INSTRUCTION PROGRAM.—Not less than 90 days after the date of enactment of this Act [Nov. 21, 1990], the President shall implement, under chapter 8 of part I of the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961 (22 U.S.C. 2291 and following; relating to international narcotics control assistance), a detailed program of instruction to train host country pilots, and other flight crew members, to fly host country aircraft involved in counternarcotics efforts in Andean countries. Such program shall be designed to eliminate direct participation of the United States Government (including participation through the use of either direct hire or contract personnel) in the operation of such aircraft.

“(b) REQUIREMENT FOR REPLACEMENT OF UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT PILOTS BY HOST COUNTRY PILOTS.—The President shall ensure that, within 18 months after the date of enactment of this Act [Nov. 21, 1990], flight crews composed of host country personnel replace all United States Government pilots and other flight crew members (including both direct hire or contract personnel) for host country aircraft involved in airborne counternarcotics operations in the Andean countries.

“(c) AIRCRAFT SUBJECT TO REQUIREMENTS.—As used in this section, the term ‘host country aircraft’ means any aircraft made available to an Andean country by the United States Government under chapter 8 of part I of the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961 [22 U.S.C. 2291 et seq.], or any other provision of law, for use by that country for narcotics-related purposes.”

[Functions of President under section 13 of Pub. L. 101-623, set out above, delegated to Secretary of State in consultation with Secretary of Defense by Determination of President of the United States, No. 91-20, Jan. 25, 1991, 56 F.R. 8681, set out as a note under section 2291 of this title.]

### Executive Documents

#### DELEGATION OF FUNCTIONS

For delegation of functions of President under this section, see Ex. Ord. No. 12163, Sept. 29, 1979, 44 F.R. 56673, as amended, set out as a note under section 2381 of this title.

### § 2291d. Records of aircraft use

#### (a) Requirement to maintain records

The President shall maintain detailed records on the use of any aircraft made available to a foreign country under this part, including aircraft made available before October 27, 1986.

#### (b) Congressional access to records

The President shall make the records maintained pursuant to subsection (a) available to the Congress upon a request of the Chairman of the Committee on Foreign Affairs of the House of Representatives or the Chairman of the Committee on Foreign Relations of the Senate.

(Pub. L. 87-195, pt. I, §485, as added Pub. L. 99-570, title II, §2003, Oct. 27, 1986, 100 Stat. 3207-61; amended Pub. L. 102-583, §4(f)(3), Nov. 2, 1992, 106 Stat. 4917.)

### Editorial Notes

#### AMENDMENTS

1992—Pub. L. 102-583 substituted “President” for “Secretary of State” in subsecs. (a) and (b).

### Executive Documents

#### DELEGATION OF FUNCTIONS

For delegation of functions of President under this section, see Ex. Ord. No. 12163, Sept. 29, 1979, 44 F.R.

56673, as amended, set out as a note under section 2381 of this title.

**§ 2291e. Reallocation of funds withheld from countries which fail to take adequate steps to halt illicit drug production or trafficking**

If any funds authorized to be appropriated for any fiscal year for assistance under this chapter are not used for assistance for the country for which those funds were allocated because of the requirements of section 2291j of this title or any other provision of law requiring the withholding of assistance for countries that have not taken adequate steps to halt illicit drug production or trafficking, the President shall use those funds for additional assistance for those countries which have met their illicit drug eradication targets or have otherwise taken significant steps to halt illicit drug production or trafficking, as follows:

**(1) International narcotics control assistance**

Those funds may be transferred to and consolidated with the funds appropriated to carry out this part in order to provide additional narcotics control assistance for those countries. Funds transferred under this paragraph may only be used to provide increased funding for activities previously justified to the Congress. Transfers may be made under this paragraph without regard to the 20-percent increase limitation contained in section 2360(a) of this title. This paragraph does not apply with respect to funds made available for assistance under the Arms Export Control Act [22 U.S.C. 2751 et seq.].

**(2) Other assistance**

Any such funds not used under paragraph (1) shall be reprogrammed within the account for which they were appropriated (subject to the regular reprogramming procedures under section 2394-1 of this title) in order to provide additional assistance for those countries.

(Pub. L. 87-195, pt. I, § 486, as added Pub. L. 100-690, title IV, § 4206(a), Nov. 18, 1988, 102 Stat. 4270; amended Pub. L. 102-583, § 6(b)(5), Nov. 2, 1992, 106 Stat. 4932; Pub. L. 103-447, title I, § 101(d), Nov. 2, 1994, 108 Stat. 4692.)

**Editorial Notes**

REFERENCES IN TEXT

The Arms Export Control Act, referred to in par. (1), is Pub. L. 90-629, Oct. 22, 1968, 82 Stat. 1320, which is classified principally to chapter 39 (§ 2751 et seq.) of this title. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 2751 of this title and Tables.

AMENDMENTS

1994—Pub. L. 103-447 struck out subsec. (a) designation and heading which read “Additional assistance for countries taking significant steps”, substituted “assistance under this chapter” for “security assistance” in provisions before par. (1), “Other assistance” for “Security assistance” in par. (2) heading, and “additional assistance” for “additional security assistance” in par. (2) text, and struck out heading and text of subsec. (b). Text read as follows: “As used in this section, the term ‘security assistance’ means assistance under part II of subchapter II of this chapter (relating to the grant military assistance program), part IV of sub-

chapter II of this chapter (relating to the Economic Support Fund), part V of subchapter II of this chapter (relating to international military education and training), or the Arms Export Control Act (relating to the ‘Foreign Military Financing Program’).”

1992—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 102-583, § 6(b)(5)(A), substituted “section 2291j of this title” for “section 2291(h) of this title”.

Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 102-583, § 6(b)(5)(B), substituted “(relating to the ‘Foreign Military Financing Program’)” for “(relating to foreign military sales financing)”.

**Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries**

SUPERSEDURE OF FOREIGN OPERATIONS, EXPORT FINANCING, AND RELATED PROGRAMS APPROPRIATIONS ACT, 1989

Pub. L. 100-690, title IV, § 4206(b), Nov. 18, 1988, 102 Stat. 4270, which provided that the enactment of this section superseded section 578(d) of Pub. L. 100-461, Oct. 1, 1988, 102 Stat. 2268-46, and that funds could be transferred under subsec. (a)(1) of this section notwithstanding section 514 of Pub. L. 100-461, 102 Stat. 2268-23, was repealed by Pub. L. 102-583, § 6(e)(1), Nov. 2, 1992, 106 Stat. 4933.

**Executive Documents**

DELEGATION OF FUNCTIONS

For delegation of functions of President under this section, see Ex. Ord. No. 12163, Sept. 29, 1979, 44 F.R. 56673, as amended, set out as a note under section 2381 of this title.

**§ 2291f. Prohibition on assistance to drug traffickers**

**(a) Prohibition**

The President shall take all reasonable steps to ensure that assistance under this chapter and the Arms Export Control Act [22 U.S.C. 2751 et seq.] is not provided to or through any individual or entity that the President knows or has reason to believe—

(1) has been convicted of a violation of, or a conspiracy to violate, any law or regulation of the United States, a State or the District of Columbia, or a foreign country relating to narcotic or psychotropic drugs or other controlled substances; or

(2) is or has been an illicit trafficker in any such controlled substance or is or has been a knowing assistor, abettor, conspirator, or colluder with others in the illicit trafficking in any such substance.

**(b) Regulations**

The President shall issue regulations specifying the steps to be taken in carrying out this section.

**(c) Congressional review of regulations**

Regulations issued pursuant to subsection (b) shall be submitted to the Congress before they take effect.

(Pub. L. 87-195, pt. I, § 487, as added Pub. L. 100-690, title IV, § 4503, Nov. 18, 1988, 102 Stat. 4285; amended Pub. L. 102-583, § 6(b)(6), Nov. 2, 1992, 106 Stat. 4932; Pub. L. 103-447, title I, § 101(e), Nov. 2, 1994, 108 Stat. 4692.)

**Editorial Notes**

REFERENCES IN TEXT

This chapter, referred to in subsec. (a), was in the original “this Act”, meaning Pub. L. 87-195, Sept. 4,