

hereby pledged for the full payment and performance of such obligations to the extent of the guarantee.

**(d) Funding**

**(1) Allocation of funds**

Of the amounts made available to carry out subchapter I of this chapter for each of the fiscal years 2005 through 2009, such sums as may be necessary may be made available for—

(A) the subsidy cost, as defined in section 661a(5) of title 2, to carry out this section; and

(B) the administrative costs to carry out this section.

**(2) Relation to other funding**

Amounts made available under paragraph (1) are in addition to amounts available under any other provision of law to carry out this section.

(Pub. L. 87-195, pt. I, §257, formerly §132, as added Pub. L. 106-309, title I, §107(a), Oct. 17, 2000, 114 Stat. 1086; renumbered §257 and amended Pub. L. 108-484, §5(a), (b), (c)(2), Dec. 23, 2004, 118 Stat. 3927; Pub. L. 115-428, §4(g), Jan. 9, 2019, 132 Stat. 5515.)

**Editorial Notes**

**CODIFICATION**

Section was formerly classified to section 2152b of this title.

**PRIOR PROVISIONS**

A prior section 2213, Pub. L. 87-195, pt. I, §253, as added Pub. L. 87-565, pt. I, §106, Aug. 1, 1962, 76 Stat. 258; amended Pub. L. 88-205, pt. I, §106(c), Dec. 16, 1963, 77 Stat. 383, related to availability of receipts from loans for Alliance for Progress, prior to repeal by Pub. L. 95-424, title I, §102(g)(1)(A), title VI, §605, Oct. 6, 1978, 92 Stat. 942, 961, effective Oct. 1, 1978.

**AMENDMENTS**

2019—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 115-428, §4(g)(1), substituted “President” for “Administrator” and “United States-supported financial intermediaries” for “United States-supported microfinance institutions”.

Subsec. (b)(1). Pub. L. 115-428, §4(g)(2)(A), substituted “United States-supported financial intermediaries” for “United States-supported microfinance institutions” in introductory provisions and in subpar. (C).

Subsec. (b)(2). Pub. L. 115-428, §4(g)(2)(B), substituted “financial intermediaries” for “microfinance institutions”.

2004—Subsec. (b)(3). Pub. L. 108-484, §5(c)(2)(A), substituted “2005 through 2009” for “2001 and 2002”.

Subsec.(d)(1). Pub. L. 108-484, §5(c)(2)(B), substituted “for each of the fiscal years 2005 through 2009, such sums as may be necessary” for “for the fiscal year 2001, up to \$5,000,000”.

Subsec. (e). Pub. L. 108-484, §5(c)(2)(C), struck out heading and text of subsec. (e) which defined “Administrator”, “appropriate congressional committees”, and “United States-supported microfinance institution” for purposes of this section.

**Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries**

**REFERENCES TO SUBCHAPTER I DEEMED TO INCLUDE CERTAIN PARTS OF SUBCHAPTER II**

References to subchapter I of this chapter are deemed to include parts IV (§2346 et seq.), VI (§2348 et seq.), and VIII (§2349aa et seq.) of subchapter II of this chapter, and references to subchapter II are deemed to exclude

such parts. See section 202(b) of Pub. L. 92-226, set out as a note under section 2346 of this title, and sections 2348c and 2349aa-5 of this title.

**Division D—Miscellaneous Provisions**

**§ 2214. Report**

**(a) In general**

Not later than June 30, 2006, and each June 30 thereafter, the Administrator of the Agency, acting through the Director of the office, shall submit to the appropriate congressional committees a report that contains a detailed description of the implementation of this subpart for the previous fiscal year.

**(b) Contents**

To the extent practicable, the report submitted under subsection (a) should contain the following:

(1) Information about assistance provided under section 2211a of this title, including—

(A) the amount of each grant or other form of assistance;

(B) the name and type of each intermediary and implementing partner organization receiving assistance;

(C) the name of each country receiving assistance; and

(D) the methodology used to ensure compliance with the targeted assistance requirements under subsection (c) of such section.

(2) The percentage of assistance provided under section 2211a of this title, disaggregated by income level, including for the very poor, and by gender.

(3) The estimated number of individuals that received assistance under section 2211a of this title, disaggregated by income level (or an appropriate proxy for income level, including for the very poor), by gender, and by type of assistance.

(4) The results of the monitoring system required under section 2211b of this title.

(5) Information about any method in place to assess poverty levels under section 2211c of this title.

**(c) Availability to public**

The report required by this section shall be made available to the public on the Internet website of the Agency.

(Pub. L. 87-195, pt. I, §258, as added Pub. L. 108-484, §6, Dec. 23, 2004, 118 Stat. 3928; amended Pub. L. 115-428, §4(h), Jan. 9, 2019, 132 Stat. 5515.)

**Editorial Notes**

**AMENDMENTS**

2019—Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 115-428 amended subsec. (b) generally. Prior to amendment, subsec. (b) related to required contents of report, including number of grants provided and information on distribution of assistance.

**§ 2214a. Definitions**

In this subpart:

**(1) Administrator**

The term “Administrator” means the Administrator of the Agency.

**(2) Agency**

The term “Agency” means the United States Agency for International Development.

**(3) Appropriate congressional committees**

The term “appropriate congressional committees” means the Committee on Foreign Affairs of the House of Representatives and the Committee on Foreign Relations of the Senate.

**(4) Business development services**

The term “business development services” means support for the growth of micro, small, and medium-sized enterprises through training, technical assistance, marketing assistance, improved production technologies, and other related services.

**(5) Director**

The term “Director” means the Director of the office.

**(6) Implementing partner organization**

The term “implementing partner organization” means an entity eligible to receive assistance under this subpart which is—

- (A) a United States or an indigenous private voluntary organization;
- (B) a United States or an indigenous credit union;
- (C) a United States or an indigenous cooperative organization;
- (D) an indigenous governmental or non-governmental organization;
- (E) a micro, small, or medium-sized enterprise institution;
- (F) a financial intermediary; or
- (G) a practitioner institution.

**(7) Micro, small, and medium-sized enterprise institution**

The term “micro, small, and medium-sized enterprise institution” means an entity that provides services, including finance, training, or business development services, for micro, small, and medium-sized enterprises in foreign countries.

**(8) Financial intermediary**

The term “financial intermediary” means the entity that acts as the intermediary between parties in a financial transaction, such as a bank, credit union, investment fund, a village savings and loan group, or an institution that provides financial services to a micro, small, or medium-sized enterprise.

**(9) Office**

The term “office” means the office established under section 2211a(b)(1) of this title.

**(10) Practitioner institution**

The term “practitioner institution” means a not-for-profit entity, a financial intermediary, an information and communications technology firm with a mobile money platform, a village and savings loan group, or any other entity that provides financial or business development services authorized under section 252 that benefits micro, small, and medium-sized enterprise clients.

**(11) Private voluntary organization**

The term “private voluntary organization” means a not-for-profit entity that—

- (A) engages in and supports activities of an economic or social development or humani-

tarian nature for citizens in foreign countries; and

(B) is incorporated as such under the laws of the United States, including any of its states, territories or the District of Columbia, or of a foreign country.

**(12) United States-supported financial intermediary**

The term “United States-supported financial intermediary” means a financial intermediary that has received funds made available under subchapter I of this chapter for fiscal year 1980 or any subsequent fiscal year.

**(13) Very poor**

The term “very poor” means those individuals—

(A) living in the bottom 50 percent below the poverty line established by the national government of the country in which those individuals live; or

(B) living below the international poverty line (as defined by the International Bank for Reconstruction and Development and the International Development Association (collectively referred to as the ‘World Bank’)).

(Pub. L. 87–195, pt. I, §259, as added Pub. L. 108–484, §6, Dec. 23, 2004, 118 Stat. 3929; amended Pub. L. 115–428, §4(i), Jan. 9, 2019, 132 Stat. 5515.)

**Editorial Notes**

## AMENDMENTS

2019—Par. (3). Pub. L. 115–428, §4(i)(1), substituted “Committee on Foreign Affairs of the House of Representatives” for “Committee on International Relations of the House of Representatives”.

Par. (4). Pub. L. 115–428, §4(i)(2), substituted “micro, small, and medium-sized enterprises” for “microenterprises”.

Par. (6)(E). Pub. L. 115–428, §4(i)(3)(A), substituted “micro, small, or medium-sized enterprise institution” for “microenterprise institution”.

Par. (6)(F). Pub. L. 115–428, §4(i)(3)(B), substituted “financial intermediary” for “microfinance institution”.

Pars. (7), (8). Pub. L. 115–428, §4(i)(4), added pars. (7) and (8) and struck out former pars. (7) and (8) which defined the terms “microenterprise institution” and “microfinance institution”, respectively.

Par. (9). Pub. L. 115–428, §4(i)(5)–(7), redesignated par. (10) as (9), struck out “of microenterprise development” before “established”, and struck out former par. (9) which defined the term “microfinance network”.

Par. (10). Pub. L. 115–428, §4(i)(6), (8), redesignated par. (11) as (10) and amended par. (10) generally. Prior to amendment, par. (10) defined the term “practitioner institution”. Former par. (10) redesignated (9).

Par. (11). Pub. L. 115–428, §4(i)(6), redesignated par. (12) as (11). Former par. (11) redesignated (10).

Par. (12). Pub. L. 115–428, §4(i)(6), (9), redesignated par. (13) as (12) and substituted “United States-supported financial intermediary” for “United States-supported microfinance institution” in heading and text. Former par. (12) redesignated (11).

Pars. (13), (14). Pub. L. 115–428, §4(i)(6), (10), redesignated par. (14) as (13) and amended subpar. (B) generally. Prior to amendment, subpar. (B) read as follows: “living on less than the equivalent of \$1 per day (as calculated using the purchasing power parity (PPP) exchange rate method).” Former par. (13) redesignated (12).

**Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries**

## REFERENCES TO SUBCHAPTER I DEEMED TO INCLUDE CERTAIN PARTS OF SUBCHAPTER II

References to subchapter I of this chapter are deemed to include parts IV (§ 2346 et seq.), VI (§ 2348 et seq.), and VIII (§ 2349aa et seq.) of subchapter II of this chapter, and references to subchapter II are deemed to exclude such parts. See section 202(b) of Pub. L. 92-226, set out as a note under section 2346 of this title, and sections 2348c and 2349aa-5 of this title.

## CHANGE OF NAME

Committee on International Relations of House of Representatives changed to Committee on Foreign Affairs of House of Representatives by House Resolution No. 6, One Hundred Tenth Congress, Jan. 5, 2007.

## SUBPART VII—EVALUATION OF PROGRAMS

**§ 2216. Repealed. Pub. L. 95-424, title I, § 102(g)(1)(A), Oct. 6, 1978, 92 Stat. 942**

Section, Pub. L. 87-195, pt. I, § 261, as added Pub. L. 88-205, pt. I, § 107, Dec. 16, 1963, 77 Stat. 383, related to appointment of a committee to review and evaluate economic development program for less developed countries.

**Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries**

## EFFECTIVE DATE OF REPEAL

Repeal effective Oct. 1, 1978, see section 605 of Pub. L. 95-424, set out as an Effective Date of 1978 Amendment note under section 2151 of this title.

## SUBPART VIII—SOUTHEAST ASIA MULTILATERAL AND REGIONAL PROGRAMS

**§§ 2217, 2217a. Repealed. Pub. L. 95-424, title I, § 102(g)(1)(A), Oct. 6, 1978, 92 Stat. 942**

Section 2217, Pub. L. 87-195, pt. I, § 271, as added Pub. L. 89-583, pt. I, § 106, Sept. 19, 1966, 80 Stat. 799, set forth sense of Congress that acceleration of social and economic progress would be served by an expanded effort by countries of southeast Asia and other interested countries in cooperative programs.

Section 2217a, Pub. L. 87-195, pt. I, § 272, as added Pub. L. 89-583, pt. I, § 106, Sept. 19, 1966, 80 Stat. 800, related to a number of criteria to be taken into account in providing assistance under the Southeast Asia Multilateral and Regional Programs.

**Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries**

## EFFECTIVE DATE OF REPEAL

Repeal effective Oct. 1, 1978, see section 605 of Pub. L. 95-424, set out as an Effective Date of 1978 Amendment note under section 2151 of this title.

**§ 2217b. Repealed. Pub. L. 90-137, pt. I, § 107, Nov. 14, 1967, 81 Stat. 452**

Section, Pub. L. 87-195, pt. I, § 273, as added Pub. L. 89-583, pt. I, § 106, Sept. 19, 1966, 80 Stat. 800, prescribed a \$10,000,000 limitation on use of funds for promotion of social and economic development and stability in southeast Asia.

## SUBPART IX—UTILIZATION OF DEMOCRATIC INSTITUTIONS IN DEVELOPMENT

**§ 2218. Utilization of democratic institutions in development****(a) Popular participation through encouragement of democratic institutions**

In carrying out programs authorized in this part and part I of this subchapter, emphasis

shall be placed on assuring maximum participation in the task of economic development on the part of the people of the developing countries, through the encouragement of democratic private and local governmental institutions.

**(b) Human and intellectual resources; self-government through civic education and training in requisite skills**

In order to carry out the purposes of this section programs under this part and part I of this subchapter shall—

(1) recognize the differing needs, desires, and capacities of the people of the respective developing countries and areas;

(2) use the intellectual resources of such countries and areas in conjunction with assistance provided under this chapter so as to encourage the development of indigenous institutions that meet their particular requirements for sustained economic and social progress; and

(3) support civic education and training in skills required for effective participation in governmental and political processes essential to self-government.

**(c) Political, social, and related obstacles to development; democratic social and political trends**

In the allocation of funds for research under this part and part I of this subchapter, emphasis shall be given to research designed to examine the political, social, and related obstacles to development in countries receiving assistance under subchapter I of this chapter. In particular, emphasis should be given to research designed to increase understanding of the ways in which development assistance can support democratic social and political trends in recipient countries.

**(d) Implementation of objectives through application of experience gained from program evaluation**

Emphasis shall also be given to the evaluation of relevant past and current programs under subchapter I of this chapter and to applying this experience so as to strengthen their effectiveness in implementing the objectives of this section.

**(e) Inservice training programs**

In order to carry out the purposes of this section, the agency primarily responsible for administering subchapter I of this chapter shall develop systematic programs of inservice training to familiarize its personnel with the objectives of this section and to increase their knowledge of the political and social aspects of development. In addition to other funds available for such purposes, not to exceed 1 per centum of the funds authorized to be appropriated for grant assistance under this part and part I of this subchapter may be used for carrying out the objectives of this subsection.

(Pub. L. 87-195, pt. I, § 281, as added Pub. L. 89-583, pt. I, § 106, Sept. 19, 1966, 80 Stat. 800; amended Pub. L. 90-137, pt. I, § 108, Nov. 14, 1967, 81 Stat. 452; Pub. L. 90-554, pt. I, § 106, Oct. 8, 1968, 82 Stat. 961; Pub. L. 95-424, title I, § 102(g)(2)(A), Oct. 6, 1978, 92 Stat. 942.)