144; Pub. L. 86–624, §14(a)(1), July 12, 1960, 74 Stat. 413; Pub. L. 88–210, title II, §201, formerly §21, Dec. 18, 1963, 77 Stat. 415, renumbered Pub. L. 90–576, title I, §101(a)(1), Oct. 16, 1968, 82 Stat. 1064; Pub. L. 88–665, title I, §\$102, 103, Oct. 16, 1964, 78 Stat. 1100; Pub. L. 89–329, title IV, §491, formerly §461, Nov. 8, 1965, 79 Stat. 1251, renumbered Pub. L. 90–575, title I, §141, Oct. 16, 1968, 82 Stat. 1030; Pub. L. 89–752, §16(b), Nov. 3, 1966, 80 Stat. 1245; Pub. L. 90–575, title I, §174(a), title III, §351(c), Oct. 16, 1968, 82 Stat. 1035, 1058; Pub. L. 92–318, title I, §137(b), June 23, 1972, 86 Stat. 272; Pub. L. 94–82, title V, §501(m)(1), Oct. 12, 1976, 90 Stat. 2237; Pub. L. 96–88, title III, §301(a)(1), (2)(F), title V, §507, Oct. 17, 1979, 93 Stat. 677, 692, defined terms "State", "institution of higher education", "Secretary", "State educational agency", "secondary school", "public", "nonprofit", "local educational agency", "school of nursing", "collegiate school of nursing", "associate degree school of nursing", and "accredited". See Codification note set out under section 401 of this title.

# SUBCHAPTER II—LOANS TO STUDENTS IN INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER LEARNING

## §§ 421 to 425. Omitted

#### **Editorial Notes**

#### CODIFICATION

This subchapter has not been funded since fiscal year 1975

Section 421, Pub. L. 85–864, title II,  $\S$ 201, Sept. 2, 1958, 72 Stat. 1583; Pub. L. 87–344, title II,  $\S$ 201(a), Oct. 3, 1961, 75 Stat. 759; Pub. L. 88–210, title II,  $\S$ 202(a), formerly  $\S$ 22(a), Dec. 18, 1963, 77 Stat. 415, renumbered Pub. L. 90–576, title II,  $\S$ 101(a)(1), Oct. 16, 1968, 82 Stat. 1064; Pub. L. 88–665, title II,  $\S$ 201, Oct. 16, 1964, 75 Stat. 1100; Pub. L. 89–752,  $\S$ 15, Nov. 3, 1966, 80 Stat. 1245; Pub. L. 90–575, title I,  $\S$ 171(a), Oct. 16, 1968, 82 Stat. 1034; Pub. L. 91–95,  $\S$ 3, Oct. 22, 1969, 83 Stat. 143; Pub. L. 92–318, title I,  $\S$ 137(a)(1), June 23, 1972, 86 Stat. 272; Pub. L. 96–88, title III,  $\S$ 301(a)(1), title V,  $\S$ 507, Oct. 17, 1979, 93 Stat. 677, 692, authorized appropriations for the years ending June 30, 1959, to June 30, 1972, and each of the next three fiscal years as necessary, for low-interest loans to students in institutes of higher education under sections 421 to 425 and 427 to 429 of this title.

Section 422, Pub. L. 85-864, title II, §202, Sept. 2, 1958, 72 Stat. 1583; Pub. L. 87-344, title II, §201(b), Oct. 3, 1961, 75 Stat. 759; Pub. L. 88-210, title II, §202(b), formerly §22(b), Dec. 18, 1963, 77 Stat. 416, renumbered Pub. L. 90-576, title I, §101(a)(1), Oct. 16, 1968, 82 Stat. 1064; Pub. L. 88-665, title II, §202, Oct. 16, 1964, 78 Stat. 1101; Pub. L. 90-575, title I, §171(b), Oct. 16, 1968, 82 Stat. 1034; Pub. L. 96-88, title III, §301(a)(1), title V, §507, Oct. 17, 1979, 93 Stat. 677, 692, related to allotments to States from funds appropriated under section 421 of this title.

Section 423, Pub. L. 85–864, title II, §203, Sept. 2, 1958, 72 Stat. 1584; Pub. L. 88–210; title II, §202(c), formerly §22(c), Dec. 18, 1963, 77 Stat. 416, renumbered Pub. L. 90–576, title I, §101(a)(1), Oct. 16, 1968, 82 Stat. 1064; Pub. L. 88–665, title II, §203, Oct. 16, 1964, 78 Stat. 1101; Pub. L. 90–575, title I, §174(b), Oct. 16, 1968, 82 Stat. 1035; Pub. L. 92–318, title I, §137(b), June 23, 1972, 86 Stat. 272; Pub. L. 96–88, title III, §301(a)(1), title V, §507, Oct. 17, 1979, 93 Stat. 677, 692, related to Federal capital contributions to State institutions of higher education.

Section 424, Pub. L. 85–864, title II, §204, Sept. 2, 1958, 72 Stat. 1584; Pub. L. 88–665, title II, §204(a), Oct. 16, 1964, 78 Stat. 1101; Pub. L. 89–329, title IV, §§492, 496(b), formerly §§462, 466(b), Nov. 8, 1965, 79 Stat. 1252, 1254, renumbered and amended Pub. L. 90–575, title I, §§141, 172, 175, Oct. 16, 1968, 82 Stat. 1030, 1034, 1035; Pub. L. 96–88, title III, §301(a)(1), title V, §507, Oct. 17, 1979, 93 Stat. 677, 692, related to conditions of agreements between Secretary of Education and institutions of higher education and reimbursement of administrative expenses to such institutions

Section 425, Pub. L. 85-864, title II, § 205, Sept. 2, 1958, 72 Stat. 1584; Pub. L. 87-293, title I, §20, Sept. 22, 1961, 75 Stat. 623; Pub. L. 87-400, §1(a), Oct. 5, 1961, 75 Stat. 832; Pub. L. 88-210, title II, §202(d)(1), (2), formerly §22(d)(1), (2), Dec. 18, 1963, 77 Stat. 416, renumbered Pub. L. 90-576, title I, §101(a)(1), Oct. 16, 1968, 82 Stat. 1064; Pub. L. 88-665, title II, §205(a), (b), Oct. 16, 1964, 78 Stat. 1101, 1102; Pub. L. 89-253, §31(a), Oct. 9, 1965, 79 Stat. 979; Pub. L. 89-329, title IV, §§ 493(a), (b), 494(a), 495(a), 496(a), formerly §\$ 463(a), (b), 464(a), 465(a), 466(a), Nov. 8, 1965, 79 Stat. 1252, 1253; Pub. L. 89–572, §5(a), Sept. 13, 1966, 80 Stat. 765; Pub. L. 89–752, §16(a), Nov. 3, 1966, 80 Stat. 1245; Pub. L. 89–794, title XI, §1101(a), Nov. 8, 1966, 80 Stat. 1476; renumbered and amended Pub. L. 90-575, title I, §§ 141, 173(a), Oct. 16, 1968, 82 Stat. 1030, 1034; Pub. L. 91–230, title V, §501(a), Apr. 13, 1970, 84 Stat. 174; Pub. L. 96–88, title III, §301(a)(1), title V, §507, Oct. 17, 1979, 93 Stat. 677, 692, related to terms of loans made to students from loan funds established by institutions of higher education.

### § 426. Repealed. Pub. L. 92–318, title I, § 137(d)(2), June 23, 1972, 86 Stat. 280

Section, Pub. L. 85–864, title II,  $\S206$ , Sept. 2, 1958, 72 Stat. 1586; Pub. L. 87–344, title II,  $\S201(c)$ , Oct. 3, 1961, 75 Stat. 759; Pub. L. 88–210, title II,  $\S202(e)$ , formerly  $\S22(e)$ , Dec. 18, 1963, 77 Stat. 416, renumbered Pub. L. 90–576, title I,  $\S101(a)(1)$ , Oct. 16, 1968, 82 Stat. 1064; Pub. L. 88–665, title II,  $\S206$ , Oct. 16, 1964, 78 Stat. 1102; Pub. L. 90–575, title I,  $\S171(c)$ , Oct. 16, 1968, 82 Stat. 1034, provided for distributions of assets from student loan funds. See section 1087ff of this title.

#### Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries

EFFECTIVE DATE OF REPEAL

Repeal effective June 23, 1972, see section 137(d)(2) of Pub. L. 92–318.

#### §§ 427 to 429. Omitted

## **Editorial Notes**

## CODIFICATION

This subchapter has not been funded since fiscal year 1975.

Section 427, Pub. L. 85–864, title II,  $\S207$ , Sept. 2, 1958, 72 Stat. 1587; Pub. L. 96–88, title III,  $\S301(a)(1)$ , title V,  $\S507$ , Oct. 17, 1979, 93 Stat. 677, 692, related to loans to help finance an institution's capital contribution to a student loan fund.

Section 428, Pub. L. 85–864, title II, §208, Sept. 2, 1958, 72 Stat. 1587; Pub. L. 96–88, title III, §301(a)(1), title V, §507, Oct. 17, 1979, 93 Stat. 677, 692, related to payments to cover reductions in amounts of student loans.

Section 429, Pub. L. 85–864, title II, §209, Sept. 2, 1958, 72 Stat. 1587; Pub. L. 96–88, title III, §301(a)(1), title V, §507, Oct. 17, 1979, 93 Stat. 677, 692, contained administrative provisions relating to modification of agreements and loans, compromise, waiver, or release of rights, and finality and conclusiveness of financial transactions and vouchers of the Secretary.

#### SUBCHAPTER III—FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FOR STRENGTHENING INSTRUCTION IN ACADEMIC SUBJECTS

PART A—GRANTS TO STATES

## §§ 441 to 445. Omitted

#### **Editorial Notes**

## CODIFICATION

This part has not been funded since the fiscal year ending prior to Oct. 1, 1978.

Section 441, Pub. L. 85–864, title III, §301, Sept. 2, 1958, 72 Stat. 1588; Pub. L. 87–344, title II, §202(a), Oct. 3, 1961,

75 Stat. 760; Pub. L. 88-210, title II, §203(a), formerly §23(a), Dec. 18, 1963, 77 Stat. 416, renumbered Pub. L. 90-576, title I, §101(a)(1), Oct. 16, 1968, 82 Stat. 1064; Pub. L. 88-665, title III, § 302, Oct. 16, 1964, 78 Stat. 1103; Pub. L. 89-329, title IV, §497(a)(2), formerly §467(a)(2), Nov. 8, 1965, 79 Stat. 1254; Pub. L. 89-752, §17(b), Nov. 3, 1966, 80 Stat. 1245; renumbered and amended Pub. L. 90-575, title I, §141, title III, §§301(a), (b), 304(b), Oct. 16, 1968, 82 Stat. 1030, 1052, 1053; Pub. L. 91–230, title VIII, §807(a)(3), Apr. 13, 1970, 84 Stat. 192; Pub. L. 92–318, title V, §502, June 23, 1972, 86 Stat. 345; Pub. L. 93-380, title VI, §651(a), Aug. 21, 1974, 88 Stat. 588; Pub. L. 94-482, title III, §301, title V, §501(k)(1), Oct. 12, 1976, 90 Stat. 2215, 2237; Pub. L. 95-112, §4, Sept. 24, 1977, 91 Stat. 912, authorized appropriations for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1959, through the fiscal year ending prior to Oct. 1, 1978, for payments to State educational agencies under sections 441 to 445 of this title

Section 442, Pub. L. 85–864, title III,  $\S 302$ , Sept. 2, 1958, 72 Stat. 1588; Pub. L. 86–624,  $\S 14(a)(2)(A)$ , June 25, 1959, 73 Stat. 144; Pub. L. 86–624,  $\S 14(a)(2)(A)$ , (C), July 12, 1960, 74 Stat. 413; Pub. L. 87–344, title II,  $\S 202(b)$ , Oct. 3, 1961, 75 Stat. 760; Pub. L. 88–210, title II,  $\S 203(b)$ , formerly  $\S 23(b)$ , Dec. 18, 1963, 77 Stat. 416, renumbered Pub. L. 90–576, title II,  $\S 101(a)(1)$ , Oct. 16, 1968, 82 Stat. 1064; Pub. L. 88–665, title III,  $\S 303$ , Oct. 16, 1964, 78 Stat. 1103; Pub. L. 90–575, title III,  $\S 303(b)$ , 304(b), 351(b), Oct. 16, 1968, 82 Stat. 1053, 1058; Pub. L. 94–482, title V,  $\S 501(m)(2)$ , Oct. 12, 1976, 90 Stat. 2237; Pub. L. 96–88, title III,  $\S 301(a)(1)$ , title V,  $\S 507$ , Oct. 17, 1979, 93 Stat. 677, 692, related to allotments to States from funds appropriated under section 441 of this title.

Section 443, Pub. L. 85–864, title III, §303, Sept. 2, 1958, 72 Stat. 1589; Pub. L. 88–210, title II, §203(c), formerly §23(c), Dec. 18, 1963, 77 Stat. 417, renumbered Pub. L. 90–576, title I, §101(a)(1), Oct. 16, 1968, 82 Stat. 1064; Pub. L. 88–665, title III, §304, Oct. 16, 1964, 78 Stat. 1103; Pub. L. 89–329, title IV, §497(a)(1), formerly §467(a)(1), Nov. 8, 1965, 79 Stat. 1254; Pub. L. 89–752, §17(a), Nov. 3, 1966, 80 Stat. 1245; renumbered and amended Pub. L. 90–575, title I, §141, title III, §§302, 304(b), Oct. 16, 1968, 82 Stat. 1030, 1052, 1053; Pub. L. 91–230, title VIII, §807(a)(1), (2), Apr. 13, 1970, 84 Stat. 192; Pub. L. 96–88, title III, §301(a)(1), title V, §507, Oct. 17, 1979, 93 Stat. 677, 692, related to the requirements of State plans of any State desiring to receive payments under sections 441 to 445 of this title.

Section 444, Pub. L. 85–864, title III,  $\S304$ , Sept. 2, 1958, 72 Stat. 1589; Pub. L. 87–344, title II,  $\S202(c)$ , Oct. 3, 1961, 75 Stat. 760; Pub. L. 88–210, title II,  $\S203(d)$ , formerly  $\S23(d)$ , Dec. 18, 1963, 77 Stat. 417, renumbered Pub. L. 90–576, title I,  $\S101(a)(1)$ , Oct. 16, 1968, 82 Stat. 1064; Pub. L. 88–665, title III,  $\S305$ , Oct. 16, 1964, 78 Stat. 1104; Pub. L. 90–575, title III,  $\S301(c)$ , Oct. 16, 1968, 82 Stat. 1052; Pub. L. 96–88, title III,  $\S301(a)(1)$ , title V,  $\S507$ , Oct. 17, 1979, 93 Stat. 677, 692, related to payments to States with plans approved under section 443 of this title.

Section 445, Pub. L. 85–864, title III, §305, Sept. 2, 1958, 72 Stat. 1590; Pub. L. 88–665, title III, §306, Oct. 16, 1964, 78 Stat. 1104; Pub. L. 90–575, title III, §303(a), Oct. 16, 1968, 82 Stat. 1053; Pub. L. 96–88, title III, §301(a)(1), title V, §507, Oct. 17, 1979, 93 Stat. 677, 692, related to loans to private nonprofit elementary and secondary schools in any State.

PART B—GRANTS TO LOCAL EDUCATIONAL AGENCIES

## §§ 451 to 455. Omitted

#### **Editorial Notes**

### CODIFICATION

This part has not been funded since fiscal year 1971. Section 451, Pub. L. 85-864, title III, §311, as added Pub. L. 90-575, title III, §304(b), Oct. 16, 1968, 82 Stat. 1054, authorized appropriations for the years ending June 30, 1969, to June 30, 1971, for carrying out the provisions of sections 451 to 455 of this title.

Section 452, Pub. L. 85–864, title III, \$312, as added Pub. L. 90–575, title III, \$304(b), Oct. 16, 1968, 82 Stat. 1054; amended Pub. L. 96–88, title III, \$301(a)(1), title V, \$507, Oct. 17, 1979, 93 Stat. 677, 692, related to allotments to local educational agencies from funds appropriated under section 451 of this title.

Section 453, Pub. L. 85-864, title III, §313, as added Pub. L. 90-575, title III, §304(b), Oct. 16, 1968, 82 Stat. 1054; amended Pub. L. 96-88, title III, §301(a)(1), title V, §507, Oct. 17, 1979, 93 Stat. 677, 692, related to applications for funds by local educational agencies, approved by the appropriate State educational agency.

Section 454, Pub. L. 85–864, title III,  $\S314$ , as added Pub. L. 90–575, title III,  $\S304(b)$ , Oct. 16, 1968, 82 Stat. 1055; amended Pub. L. 96–88, title III,  $\S301(a)(1)$ , title V,  $\S507$ , Oct. 17, 1979, 93 Stat. 677, 692, related to the requirements for applications of States desiring to participate in programs under sections 451 to 455 of this title

Section 455, Pub. L. 85–864, title III, §315, as added Pub. L. 90–575, title III, §304(b), Oct. 16, 1968, 82 Stat. 1055; amended Pub. L. 96–88, title III, §301(a)(1), title V, §507, Oct. 17, 1979, 93 Stat. 677, 692, related to payments to States for distribution to eligible local educational agencies of such States.

## SUBCHAPTER IV—NATIONAL DEFENSE FELLOWSHIPS

#### §§ 461 to 465. Omitted

## **Editorial Notes**

#### CODIFICATION

Fellowships under this subchapter have not been authorized since the fiscal year ending June 30, 1973.

Section 461, Pub. L. 85–864, title IV,  $\S$  401, Sept. 2, 1958, 72 Stat. 1590, authorized appropriations to carry out sections 461 to 465 of this title.

Section 462, Pub. L. 85–864, title IV, §402, Sept. 2, 1958, 72 Stat. 1591; Pub. L. 87–344, title II, §203, Oct. 3, 1961, 75 Stat. 760; Pub. L. 88–210, title II, §204(a), (b), formerly §24(a), (b), Dec. 18, 1963, 77 Stat. 417, renumbered Pub. L. 90–576, title I, §101(a)(1), Oct. 16, 1968, 82 Stat. 1064; Pub. L. 88–665, title IV, §401, Oct. 16, 1964, 78 Stat. 1104; Pub. L. 90–575, title III, §§311(a), 312(a), Oct. 16, 1968, 82 Stat. 1056; Pub. L. 96–88, title III, §301(a)(1), title V, §507, Oct. 17, 1979, 93 Stat. 677, 692, related to the number of fellowships to be awarded.

Section 463, Pub. L. 85–864, title IV, \$403, Sept. 2, 1958, 72 Stat. 1591; Pub. L. 88–665, title IV, \$402(a)–(c), Oct. 16, 1964, 78 Stat. 1104; Pub. L. 90–575, title III, \$\$311(b), 312(c), 314, Oct. 16, 1968, 82 Stat. 1056, 1057; Pub. L. 96–88, title III, \$301(a)(1), title V, \$507, Oct. 17, 1979, 93 Stat. 677, 692, contained requirements and limitations relating to the awarding of fellowships.

Section 464, Pub. L. 85–864, title IV,  $\S$ 404, Sept. 2, 1958, 72 Stat. 1591; Pub. L. 88–210, title II,  $\S$ 204(c), formerly  $\S$ 24(c), Dec. 18, 1963, 77 Stat. 417, renumbered Pub. L. 90–576, title I,  $\S$ 101(a)(1), Oct. 16, 1968, 82 Stat. 1064; Pub. L. 88–665, title IV,  $\S$ 403, Oct. 16, 1964, 78 Stat. 1105; Pub. L. 90–575, title III,  $\S$ 313(a), Oct. 16, 1968, 82 Stat. 1056; Pub. L. 96–88, title III,  $\S$ 301(a)(1), title V,  $\S$ 507, Oct. 17, 1979, 93 Stat. 677, 692, related to payment of stipends to persons awarded scholarships and payments to institutions of higher education at which such persons were pursuing courses of study.

Section 465, Pub. L. 85-864, title IV, §405, Sept. 2, 1958, 72 Stat. 1591; Pub. L. 96-88, title III, §301(a)(1), title V, §507, Oct. 17, 1979, 93 Stat. 677, 692, provided for conditions relating to continued receipt of payments under section 464 of this title to persons awarded fellowships.