

Sec.

SUBCHAPTER II—NATIVE HAWAIIANS AND  
ALASKA NATIVES

4441. Program for Native Hawaiian and Alaska Native culture and arts development.  
4442. Administrative provisions.

SUBCHAPTER III—AUTHORIZATION OF  
APPROPRIATIONS

4451. Authorization of appropriations.

**§ 4401. Findings**

The Congress finds that—

(1) Indian art and culture and Native Hawaiian art and culture have contributed greatly to the artistic and cultural richness of the Nation;

(2) Indian art and culture and Native Hawaiian art and culture occupy a unique position in American history as being our only native art form and cultural heritage;

(3) the enhancement and preservation of this Nation's native art and culture has a fundamental positive influence on the American people;

(4) although the encouragement and support of Indian and Native Hawaiian arts and crafts are primarily a matter for private, local, and Indian and Native Hawaiian initiative, it is also an appropriate matter of concern to the Federal Government;

(5) it is appropriate and necessary for the Federal Government to support research and scholarship in Indian art and culture and Native Hawaiian art and culture and to complement programs for the advancement of such art and culture by tribal, private, and public agencies and organizations;

(6) current Federal initiatives in the area of Indian art and culture and Native Hawaiian art and culture are fragmented and inadequate; and

(7) in order to coordinate the Federal Government's effort to preserve, support, revitalize, and disseminate Indian art and culture and Native Hawaiian art and culture, it is desirable to establish—

(A) a national Institute of American Indian and Alaska Native Culture and Arts Development, and

(B) a program for Native Hawaiian culture and arts development.

(Pub. L. 99-498, title XV, § 1502, Oct. 17, 1986, 100 Stat. 1600.)

**Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries**

## SHORT TITLE OF 1994 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 103-239, title VII, § 721, May 4, 1994, 108 Stat. 606, provided that: "This title [probably should be "sub-title" meaning subtitle C [§§ 721, 722] of title VII of Pub. L. 103-239, amending section 4441 of this title] may be cited as the 'Alaska Native Culture and Arts Development Act'."

## SHORT TITLE

Pub. L. 99-498, title XV, § 1501, Oct. 17, 1986, 100 Stat. 1600, provided that: "This title [enacting this chapter] may be cited as the 'American Indian, Alaska Native, and Native Hawaiian Culture and Art Development Act'."

**§ 4402. Definitions**

For the purpose of this chapter—

(1) The term "Indian art and culture" includes (but is not limited to) the traditional and contemporary expressions of Indian language, history, visual and performing arts, and crafts.

(2) The term "Native Hawaiian art and culture" includes the traditional and contemporary expressions of Native Hawaiian language, history, visual and performing arts, and crafts.

(3) The term "Institute" means the Institute of American Indian and Alaska Native Culture and Arts Development established by this chapter.

(4) The term "Indian" means any person who is a member of an Indian tribe.

(5) The term "Indian tribe" means any tribe, band, nation, or other organized group or community of Indians, including any Alaska Native village (as defined in, or established pursuant to, the Alaska Native Claims Settlement Act [43 U.S.C. 1601 et seq.]), which is recognized as eligible for special programs and services provided by the United States to Indians because of their status as Indians.

(6) The term "Native Hawaiian" means any descendent of a person who, prior to 1778, was a native of the Hawaiian Islands.

(7) The term "Secretary" means the Secretary of the Interior.

(8) The term "Board" means the Board of Trustees of the Institute established under this chapter.

(Pub. L. 99-498, title XV, § 1503, Oct. 17, 1986, 100 Stat. 1600.)

**Editorial Notes**

## REFERENCES IN TEXT

The Alaska Native Claims Settlement Act, referred to in par. (5), is Pub. L. 92-203, Dec. 18, 1971, 85 Stat. 688, which is classified generally to chapter 33 (§ 1601 et seq.) of Title 43, Public Lands. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 1601 of Title 43 and Tables.

SUBCHAPTER I—AMERICAN INDIANS AND  
ALASKA NATIVES**§ 4411. Establishment of Institute****(a) In general**

There is hereby established a corporation to be known as the "Institute of American Indian and Alaska Native Culture and Arts Development", which shall be under the direction and control of a Board of Trustees established under section 4412 of this title.

**(b) Succession and amendment of charter**

The corporation established under subsection (a) shall have succession until dissolved by Act of Congress. Only the Congress shall have the authority to revise or amend the charter of such corporation.

(Pub. L. 99-498, title XV, § 1504, Oct. 17, 1986, 100 Stat. 1601.)

**Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries**

## AVAILABILITY OF FISCAL YEAR 1988 APPROPRIATIONS

Pub. L. 100-202, § 101(g) [title I, § 100], Dec. 22, 1987, 101 Stat. 1329-213, 1329-228, provided: "That notwith-