

language, international studies, professional international affairs, and other professional schools or departments, as appropriate;

(3) assurance that the education and training programs of the center will be open to students concentrating in each of these respective areas, as appropriate, and that diverse perspectives will be made available to students in programs under this section; and

(4) assurance that the institution of higher education, or consortium of such institutions, will use the assistance provided under this section to supplement and not to supplant activities conducted by institutions of higher education described in subsection (c)(1).

(Pub. L. 89-329, title VI, § 612, as added Pub. L. 100-418, title VI, § 6261(2), Aug. 23, 1988, 102 Stat. 1520; amended Pub. L. 102-325, title VI, § 601, July 23, 1992, 106 Stat. 729; Pub. L. 105-244, title VI, § 602(b), Oct. 7, 1998, 112 Stat. 1783; Pub. L. 110-315, title VI, §§ 610, 611(a), Aug. 14, 2008, 122 Stat. 3388, 3389.)

#### Editorial Notes

##### PRIOR PROVISIONS

A prior section 612 of Pub. L. 89-329 was renumbered section 613 and is classified to section 1130a of this title.

##### AMENDMENTS

2008—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 110-315, § 611(a)(1), added par. (1) and redesignated former pars. (1) and (2) as (2) and (3), respectively.

Subsec. (a)(1). Pub. L. 110-315, § 610(a), substituted “consortia” for “combinations” in introductory provisions.

Subsec. (c)(1)(D). Pub. L. 110-315, § 610(a), substituted “consortia” for “combinations”.

Subsec. (c)(2)(E). Pub. L. 110-315, § 611(a)(2)(A), inserted “(including those that are eligible to receive assistance under part A or B of subchapter III or under subchapter V)” after “other institutions of higher education”.

Subsec. (c)(2)(F). (G). Pub. L. 110-315, § 611(a)(2)(B)-(D), added subpar. (F) and redesignated former subpar. (F) as (G).

Subsec. (d)(1). Pub. L. 110-315, § 610(b), substituted “consortium” for “combination”.

Subsec. (f)(1). Pub. L. 110-315, § 610(b), substituted “consortium” for “combination”.

Subsec. (f)(3). Pub. L. 110-315, § 611(a)(3), inserted “, and that diverse perspectives will be made available to students in programs under this section” before semicolon.

Subsec. (f)(4). Pub. L. 110-315, § 610(b), substituted “consortium” for “combination”.

1998—Subsec. (c)(1)(B). Pub. L. 105-244, § 602(b)(1)(A)(i), struck out “advanced” after “faculty and”.

Subsec. (c)(1)(C). Pub. L. 105-244, § 602(b)(1)(A)(ii), struck out “evening or summer” before “programs, such”.

Subsec. (c)(2)(C). Pub. L. 105-244, § 602(b)(1)(B), inserted “foreign language studies,” after “area studies.”.

Subsec. (d)(2)(G). Pub. L. 105-244, § 602(b)(2), inserted “, such as a representative of a community college in the region served by the center” before the period.

1992—Pub. L. 102-325 amended section generally, substituting present provisions for provisions relating to grants for establishing and operating international business education centers in subsec. (a), costs to be covered by Federal funds in subsec. (b), scope of programs and activities in subsec. (c), center advisory council in subsec. (d), duration of grants and allotment of Federal and non-Federal shares in subsec. (e), and conditions for grants in subsec. (f).

#### Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries

##### EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1998 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 105-244 effective Oct. 1, 1998, except as otherwise provided in Pub. L. 105-244, see section 3 of Pub. L. 105-244, set out as a note under section 1001 of this title.

##### EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1992 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 102-325 effective Oct. 1, 1992, see section 2 of Pub. L. 102-325, set out as a note under section 1001 of this title.

#### § 1130a. Education and training programs

##### (a) Program authorized

The Secretary shall make grants to, and enter into contracts with, institutions of higher education to pay the Federal share of the cost of programs designed to promote linkages between such institutions and the American business community engaged in international economic activity. Each program assisted under this section shall both enhance the international academic programs of institutions of higher education and provide appropriate services to the business community which will expand its capacity to engage in commerce abroad.

##### (b) Authorized activities

Eligible activities to be conducted by institutions of higher education pursuant to grants or contracts awarded under this section shall include—

(1) innovation and improvement in international education curricula to serve the needs of the business community, including development of new programs for nontraditional, mid-career, or part-time students;

(2) development of programs to inform the public of increasing international economic interdependence and the role of American business within the international economic system;

(3) internationalization of curricula at the junior and community college level, and at undergraduate and graduate schools of business;

(4) development of area studies programs, and interdisciplinary international programs;

(5) establishment of export education programs through cooperative arrangements with regional and world trade centers and councils, and with bilateral and multilateral trade associations;

(6) research for and development of specialized teaching materials, including language materials, and facilities appropriate to business-oriented students;

(7) establishment of student and faculty fellowships and internships for training and education in international business activities;

(8) development of opportunities for junior business and other professional school faculty to acquire or strengthen international skills and perspectives;

(9) development of research programs on issues of common interest to institutions of higher education and private sector organizations and associations engaged in or promoting international economic activity;

(10) the establishment of internships overseas to enable foreign language students to develop their foreign language skills and knowledge of foreign cultures and societies;

(11) the establishment of linkages overseas with institutions of higher education and organizations that contribute to the educational objectives of this section; and

(12) summer institutes in international business, foreign area and other international studies designed to carry out the purposes of this section.

**(c) Applications**

No grant may be made and no contract may be entered into under this section unless an institution of higher education submits an application to the Secretary at such time and in such manner as the Secretary may reasonably require. Each such application shall be accompanied by a copy of the agreement entered into by the institution of higher education with a business enterprise, trade organization or association engaged in international economic activity, or a combination or consortium of such enterprises, organizations or associations, for the purpose of establishing, developing, improving or expanding activities eligible for assistance under subsection (b) of this section. Each such application shall contain assurances that the institution of higher education will use the assistance provided under this section to supplement and not to supplant activities conducted by institutions of higher education described in subsection (b). Each such application shall include an assurance that, where applicable, the activities funded by the grant will reflect diverse perspectives and a wide range of views on world regions and international affairs.

**(d) Federal share**

The Federal share under this part for each fiscal year shall not exceed 50 percent of the cost of such program.

(Pub. L. 89-329, title VI, § 613, formerly § 612, as added Pub. L. 96-374, title VI, § 601(a), Oct. 3, 1980, 94 Stat. 1468; amended Pub. L. 99-498, title VI, § 611, Oct. 17, 1986, 100 Stat. 1519; renumbered § 613 and amended Pub. L. 100-418, title VI, §§ 6261(1), 6263, Aug. 23, 1988, 102 Stat. 1520, 1523; Pub. L. 102-325, title VI, § 601, July 23, 1992, 106 Stat. 733; Pub. L. 110-315, title VI, § 611(b), Aug. 14, 2008, 122 Stat. 3339.)

**Editorial Notes**

PRIOR PROVISIONS

A prior section 613 of Pub. L. 89-329 was renumbered section 614 and is classified to section 1130b of this title.

AMENDMENTS

2008—Subsec. (c). Pub. L. 110-315 inserted at end “Each such application shall include an assurance that, where applicable, the activities funded by the grant will reflect diverse perspectives and a wide range of views on world regions and international affairs.”

1992—Pub. L. 102-325 amended section generally, adding provisions relating to establishment of linkages overseas with institutions of higher education and organizations that contribute to educational objectives of this section and relating to summer institutes in international business, foreign area and other international studies designed to carry out purposes of this section.

1988—Subsecs. (a), (c), (d). Pub. L. 100-418 substituted “section” for “part” wherever appearing.

1986—Subsec. (b)(10). Pub. L. 99-498 added par. (10).

**Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries**

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1992 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 102-325 effective Oct. 1, 1992, see section 2 of Pub. L. 102-325, set out as a note under section 1001 of this title.

**§ 1130b. Authorization of appropriations**

**(a) Centers for international business education**

There are authorized to be appropriated such sums as may be necessary for the fiscal year 2009 and such sums as may be necessary for each of the five succeeding fiscal years to carry out the provisions of section 1130-1 of this title.

**(b) Education and training programs**

There are authorized to be appropriated such sums as may be necessary for fiscal year 2009, and such sums as may be necessary for the five succeeding fiscal years, to carry out the provisions of section 1130a of this title.

(Pub. L. 89-329, title VI, § 614, formerly § 613, as added Pub. L. 96-374, title VI, § 601(a), Oct. 3, 1980, 94 Stat. 1469; amended Pub. L. 99-498, title VI, § 612, Oct. 17, 1986, 100 Stat. 1519; renumbered § 614 and amended Pub. L. 100-418, title VI, §§ 6261(1), 6262, Aug. 23, 1988, 102 Stat. 1520, 1523; Pub. L. 101-600, § 7, Nov. 16, 1990, 104 Stat. 3046; Pub. L. 102-325, title VI, § 601, July 23, 1992, 106 Stat. 733; Pub. L. 105-244, title VI, § 602(c), Oct. 7, 1998, 112 Stat. 1783; Pub. L. 110-315, title VI, § 611(c), Aug. 14, 2008, 122 Stat. 3339.)

**Editorial Notes**

AMENDMENTS

2008—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 110-315, § 611(c)(1), substituted “such sums as may be necessary” for “\$11,000,000”, “2009” for “1999”, and “five” for “4”.

Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 110-315, § 611(c)(2), substituted “such sums as may be necessary” for “\$7,000,000”, “2009” for “1999”, and “five” for “4”.

1998—Pub. L. 105-244 substituted “1999” for “1993” in subsecs. (a) and (b).

1992—Pub. L. 102-325 amended section generally. Prior to amendment, section read as follows:

“(a) There are authorized to be appropriated \$7,500,000 for the fiscal year 1988 and for each of the 4 succeeding fiscal years to carry out the provisions of section 1130-1 of this title.

“(b) There are authorized to be appropriated \$5,000,000 for fiscal year 1987, and such sums as may be necessary for the 4 succeeding fiscal years, to carry out the provisions of section 1130a of this title.”

1990—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 101-600 substituted “\$7,500,000” for “\$5,000,000” and “4 succeeding” for “3 succeeding”.

1988—Pub. L. 100-418, § 6262, amended section generally. Prior to amendment, section read as follows: “There are authorized to be appropriated to carry out this part \$5,000,000 for fiscal year 1987, and such sums as may be necessary for the 4 succeeding fiscal years.”

1986—Pub. L. 99-498 amended section generally. Prior to amendment, section read as follows: “There are authorized to be appropriated \$7,500,000 for fiscal year 1981 and for each of the succeeding fiscal years ending prior to October 1, 1985, to carry out the provisions of this part.”

**Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries**

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1998 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 105-244 effective Oct. 1, 1998, except as otherwise provided in Pub. L. 105-244, see sec-