

which appears in text as reference to section 7546 of this title.

Subsec. (d)(2)(B). Pub. L. 114-95, §9215(o)(7)(B), made technical amendment to reference in original act which appears in text as reference to section 7517 of this title.

2009—Subsec. (d)(2)(C). Pub. L. 111-39 struck out period before semicolon at end.

2008—Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 110-315, §403(e)(1)(A), (B), inserted “Required” before “services” in heading and, in introductory provisions, substituted “A project assisted under this section shall provide—” for “A postbaccalaureate achievement project assisted under this section may provide services such as—”.

Subsec. (b)(5) to (8). Pub. L. 110-315, §403(e)(1)(C)–(E), inserted “and” after the semicolon in par. (5), substituted a period for the semicolon in par. (6), and struck out pars. (7) and (8) which read as follows:

“(7) mentoring programs involving faculty members at institutions of higher education, students, or any combination of such persons; and

“(8) exposure to cultural events and academic programs not usually available to disadvantaged students.”

Subsec. (c). Pub. L. 110-315, §403(e)(3), added subsec. (c). Former subsec. (c) redesignated (d).

Subsec. (d). Pub. L. 110-315, §403(e)(2), (4)(A), redesignated subsec. (c) as (d) and struck out “postbaccalaureate achievement” after “applications for” in introductory provisions. Former subsec. (d) redesignated (e).

Subsec. (d)(2). Pub. L. 110-315, §403(e)(4)(B), inserted “, including—” and added subpars. (A) to (C) before semicolon.

Subsec. (e). Pub. L. 110-315, §403(e)(2), redesignated subsec. (d) as (e). Former subsec. (e) redesignated (f).

Subsec. (f). Pub. L. 110-315, §403(e)(2), (5), redesignated subsec. (e) as (f) and substituted “project under this section” for “postbaccalaureate achievement project”, in introductory provisions. Former subsec. (f) redesignated (g).

Subsec. (g). Pub. L. 110-315, §403(e)(2), (6), redesigned subsec. (f) as (g) and substituted “section 1070a-11(g)” for “section 1070a-11(f)” and “2009 through 2014” for “1993 through 1997”.

1998—Subsec. (e)(1). Pub. L. 105-244 substituted “\$2,800” for “\$2,400”.

#### Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries

##### EFFECTIVE DATE OF 2015 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 114-95 effective Dec. 10, 2015, except with respect to certain noncompetitive programs and competitive programs, see section 5 of Pub. L. 114-95, set out as a note under section 6301 of this title.

##### EFFECTIVE DATE OF 2009 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 111-39 effective as if enacted on the date of enactment of Pub. L. 110-315 (Aug. 14, 2008), see section 3 of Pub. L. 111-39, set out as a note under section 1001 of this title.

##### EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1998 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 105-244 effective Oct. 1, 1998, except as otherwise provided in Pub. L. 105-244, see section 3 of Pub. L. 105-244, set out as a note under section 1001 of this title.

### § 1070a-16. Educational opportunity centers

#### (a) Program authority; services provided

The Secretary shall carry out a program to be known as educational opportunity centers which shall be designed—

(1) to provide information with respect to financial and academic assistance available for individuals desiring to pursue a program of postsecondary education;

(2) to provide assistance to such persons in applying for admission to institutions at which a program of postsecondary education is offered, including preparing necessary applications for use by admissions and financial aid officers; and

(3) to improve the financial literacy and economic literacy of students, including—

(A) basic personal income, household money management, and financial planning skills; and

(B) basic economic decisionmaking skills.

#### (b) Permissible services

An educational opportunity center assisted under this section may provide services such as—

(1) public information campaigns designed to inform the community regarding opportunities for postsecondary education and training;

(2) academic advice and assistance in course selection;

(3) assistance in completing college admission and financial aid applications;

(4) assistance in preparing for college entrance examinations;

(5) education or counseling services designed to improve the financial literacy and economic literacy of students;

(6) guidance on secondary school reentry or entry to a general educational development (GED) program or other alternative education programs for secondary school dropouts;

(7) individualized personal, career, and academic counseling;

(8) tutorial services;

(9) career workshops and counseling;

(10) mentoring programs involving elementary or secondary school teachers, faculty members at institutions of higher education, students, or any combination of such persons; and

(11) programs and activities as described in paragraphs (1) through (10) that are specially designed for students who are limited English proficient, students from groups that are traditionally underrepresented in postsecondary education, students with disabilities, students who are homeless children and youths (as such term is defined in section 11434a of title 42), students who are in foster care or are aging out of the foster care system, or other disconnected students.

#### (c) Requirements for approval of applications

In approving applications for educational opportunity centers under this section for any fiscal year the Secretary shall—

(1) require an assurance that not less than two-thirds of the persons participating in the project proposed to be carried out under any application be low-income individuals who are first generation college students;

(2) require that such participants be persons who are at least nineteen years of age, unless the imposition of such limitation with respect to any person would defeat the purposes of this section or the purposes of section 1070a-12 of this title; and

(3) require an assurance that individuals participating in the project proposed in the application do not have access to services from an

other project funded under this section or under section 1070a-12 of this title.

(Pub. L. 89-329, title IV, § 402F, as added Pub. L. 102-325, title IV, § 402(a)(4), July 23, 1992, 106 Stat. 490; amended Pub. L. 110-315, title IV, § 403(f), Aug. 14, 2008, 122 Stat. 3203.)

#### **Editorial Notes**

##### AMENDMENTS

2008—Subsec. (a)(3). Pub. L. 110-315, § 403(f)(1), added par. (3).

Subsec. (b)(5), (6). Pub. L. 110-315, § 403(f)(2)(A), (B), added par. (5) and redesignated former par. (5) as (6). Former par. (6) redesignated (7).

Subsec. (b)(7). Pub. L. 110-315, § 403(f)(2)(C), added par. (7) and struck out former par. (7) which read as follows: “personal counseling.”

Pub. L. 110-315, § 403(f)(2)(A), redesignated former par. (6) as (7). Former par. (7) redesignated (8).

Subsec. (b)(8) to (10). Pub. L. 110-315, § 403(f)(2)(A), redesignated pars. (7) to (9) as (8) to (10), respectively. Former par. (10) redesignated (11).

Subsec. (b)(11). Pub. L. 110-315, § 403(f)(2)(D), added par. (11) and struck out former par. (11) which read as follows: “programs and activities as described in paragraphs (1) through (9) which are specially designed for students of limited English proficiency.”

Pub. L. 110-315, § 403(f)(2)(A), redesignated par. (10) as (11).

#### **§ 1070a-17. Staff development activities**

##### **(a) Secretary's authority**

For the purpose of improving the operation of the programs and projects authorized by this division, the Secretary is authorized to make grants to institutions of higher education and other public and private nonprofit institutions and organizations to provide training for staff and leadership personnel employed in, participating in, or preparing for employment in, such programs and projects.

##### **(b) Contents of training programs**

Such training shall include conferences, internships, seminars, workshops, and the publication of manuals designed to improve the operation of such programs and projects and shall be carried out in the various regions of the Nation in order to ensure that the training opportunities are appropriate to meet the needs in the local areas being served by such programs and projects. Such training shall be offered annually for new directors of projects funded under this division as well as annually on the following topics and other topics chosen by the Secretary:

(1) Legislative and regulatory requirements for the operation of programs funded under this division.

(2) Assisting students in receiving adequate financial aid from programs assisted under this subchapter and other programs.

(3) The design and operation of model programs for projects funded under this division.

(4) The use of appropriate educational technology in the operation of projects assisted under this division.

(5) Strategies for recruiting and serving hard to reach populations, including students who are limited English proficient, students from groups that are traditionally underrepresented in postsecondary education, students with dis-

abilities, students who are homeless children and youths (as such term is defined in section 11434a of title 42), students who are in foster care or are aging out of the foster care system, or other disconnected students.

##### **(c) Consultation**

Grants for the purposes of this section shall be made only after consultation with regional and State professional associations of persons having special knowledge with respect to the needs and problems of such programs and projects.

(Pub. L. 89-329, title IV, § 402G, as added Pub. L. 102-325, title IV, § 402(a)(4), July 23, 1992, 106 Stat. 491; amended Pub. L. 105-244, title IV, § 402(f), Oct. 7, 1998, 112 Stat. 1655; Pub. L. 110-315, title IV, § 403(g), Aug. 14, 2008, 122 Stat. 3204.)

#### **Editorial Notes**

##### AMENDMENTS

2008—Subsec. (b)(5). Pub. L. 110-315 added par. (5).

1998—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 105-244, § 402(f)(1), inserted “participating in,” after “leadership personnel employed in.”

Subsec. (b)(4). Pub. L. 105-244, § 402(f)(2), added par. (4).

#### **Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries**

##### EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1998 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 105-244 effective Oct. 1, 1998, except as otherwise provided in Pub. L. 105-244, see section 3 of Pub. L. 105-244, set out as a note under section 1001 of this title.

#### **§ 1070a-18. Reports, evaluations, and grants for project improvement and dissemination**

##### **(a) Reports to the authorizing committees**

###### **(1) In general**

The Secretary shall submit annually, to the authorizing committees, a report that documents the performance of all programs funded under this division. Such report shall—

(A) be submitted not later than 12 months after the eligible entities receiving funds under this division are required to report their performance to the Secretary;

(B) focus on the programs' performance on the relevant outcome criteria determined under section 1070a-11(f)(4) of this title;

(C) aggregate individual project performance data on the outcome criteria in order to provide national performance data for each program;

(D) include, when appropriate, descriptive data, multi-year data, and multi-cohort data; and

(E) include comparable data on the performance nationally of low-income students, first-generation students, and students with disabilities.

###### **(2) Information**

The Secretary shall provide, with each report submitted under paragraph (1), information on the impact of the secondary review process described in section 1070a-11(c)(8)(C)(iv) of this title, including the number and type of secondary reviews, the disposition of the secondary reviews, the effect