

and Technology, and the House of Representatives Committee on Education and Labor.

(Pub. L. 111-358, title V, §554, Jan. 4, 2011, 124 Stat. 4024.)

#### Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries

##### CHANGE OF NAME

Committee on Education and Labor of House of Representatives changed to Committee on Education and the Workforce of House of Representatives by House Resolution No. 5, One Hundred Eighteenth Congress, Jan. 9, 2023.

Committee on Science and Technology of House of Representatives changed to Committee on Science, Space, and Technology of House of Representatives by House Resolution No. 5, One Hundred Twelfth Congress, Jan. 5, 2011.

#### § 9905. Definitions

In this chapter:

##### (1) Field-based course

The term “field-based course” means a course of instruction offered by an institution of higher education that includes a requirement that students teach a minimum of 3 lessons or sequences of lessons to elementary or secondary students.

##### (2) Institution of higher education

The term “institution of higher education” has the meaning given that term by section 1001 of this title.

##### (3) Master teacher

The term “master teacher” means an individual—

(A) who has been awarded a master’s or doctoral degree by an institution of higher education;

(B) whose graduate coursework included courses in mathematics, science, computer science, or engineering;

(C) who has at least 3 years teaching experience in K–12 settings; and

(D) whose teaching has been recognized for exceptional accomplishments in educating students, or is demonstrated to have resulted in improved student achievement.

##### (4) Mentor teacher

The term “mentor teacher” means an elementary or secondary school classroom teacher who assists with the training of students participating in a field-based course.

##### (5) Director

The term “Director” means the Director of the National Science Foundation.

(Pub. L. 111-358, title V, §555, Jan. 4, 2011, 124 Stat. 4025.)

#### § 9906. Authorization of appropriations

There are authorized to be appropriated to the Director to carry out this chapter \$10,000,000 for each of fiscal years 2011 through 2013.

(Pub. L. 111-358, title V, §556, Jan. 4, 2011, 124 Stat. 4026.)

### CHAPTER 80—STATE FISCAL STABILIZATION FUND

Sec.  
10001. Allocations.

Sec.  
10002. State uses of funds.  
10003. Uses of funds by local educational agencies.  
10004. Uses of funds by institutions of higher education.  
10005. State applications.  
10006. State incentive grants.  
10007. Innovation Fund.  
10008. State reports.  
10009. Evaluation.  
10010. Secretary’s report to Congress.  
10011. Prohibition on provision of certain assistance.  
10012. Fiscal relief.  
10013. Definitions.

#### § 10001. Allocations

##### (a) Outlying areas

From the amount appropriated to carry out this chapter, the Secretary of Education shall first allocate up to one-half of 1 percent to the outlying areas on the basis of their respective needs, as determined by the Secretary, in consultation with the Secretary of the Interior, for activities consistent with this chapter under such terms and conditions as the Secretary may determine.

##### (b) Administration and oversight

The Secretary may, in addition, reserve up to \$14,000,000 for administration and oversight of this chapter, including for program evaluation.

##### (c) Reservation for additional programs

After reserving funds under subsections (a) and (b), the Secretary shall reserve \$5,000,000,000 for grants under sections 10006 and 10007 of this title.

##### (d) State allocations

After carrying out subsections (a), (b), and (c), the Secretary shall allocate the remaining funds made available to carry out this chapter to the States as follows:

(1) 61 percent on the basis of their relative population of individuals aged 5 through 24.

(2) 39 percent on the basis of their relative total population.

##### (e) State grants

From funds allocated under subsection (d), the Secretary shall make grants to the Governor of each State.

##### (f) Reallocation

The Governor shall return to the Secretary any funds received under subsection (e) that the Governor does not award as subgrants or otherwise commit within two years of receiving such funds, and the Secretary shall reallocate such funds to the remaining States in accordance with subsection (d).

(Pub. L. 111-5, div. A, title XIV, §14001, Feb. 17, 2009, 123 Stat. 279.)

#### § 10002. State uses of funds

##### (a) Education fund

##### (1) In general

For each fiscal year, the Governor shall use 81.8 percent of the State’s allocation under section 10001(d) of this title for the support of elementary, secondary, and postsecondary

education and, as applicable, early childhood education programs and services.

**(2) Restoring State support for education**

**(A) In general**

The Governor shall first use the funds described in paragraph (1)—

(i) to provide the amount of funds, through the State's primary elementary and secondary education funding formulae, that is needed—

(I) to restore, in each of fiscal years 2009, 2010, and 2011, the level of State support provided through such formulae to the greater of the fiscal year 2008 or fiscal year 2009 level; and

(II) where applicable, to allow existing State formulae increases to support elementary and secondary education for fiscal years 2010 and 2011 to be implemented and allow funding for phasing in State equity and adequacy adjustments, if such increases were enacted pursuant to State law prior to October 1, 2008.

(ii) to provide, in each of fiscal years 2009, 2010, and 2011, the amount of funds to public institutions of higher education in the State that is needed to restore State support for such institutions (excluding tuition and fees paid by students) to the greater of the fiscal year 2008 or fiscal year 2009 level.

**(B) Shortfall**

If the Governor determines that the amount of funds available under paragraph (1) is insufficient to support, in each of fiscal years 2009, 2010, and 2011, public elementary, secondary, and higher education at the levels described in clauses (i) and (ii) of subparagraph (A), the Governor shall allocate those funds between those clauses in proportion to the relative shortfall in State support for the education sectors described in those clauses.

**(C) Fiscal year**

For purposes of this paragraph, the term "fiscal year" shall have the meaning given such term under State law.

**(3) Subgrants to improve basic programs operated by local educational agencies**

After carrying out paragraph (2), the Governor shall use any funds remaining under paragraph (1) to provide local educational agencies in the State with subgrants based on their relative shares of funding under part A of title I of the Elementary and Secondary Education Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C. 6311 et seq.) for the most recent year for which data are available.

**(b) Other government services**

**(1) In general**

The Governor shall use 18.2 percent of the State's allocation under section 10001(d) of this title for public safety and other government services, which may include assistance for elementary and secondary education and public institutions of higher education, and for modernization, renovation, or repair of

public school facilities and institutions of higher education facilities, including modernization, renovation, and repairs that are consistent with a recognized green building rating system.

**(2) Availability to all institutions of higher education**

A Governor shall not consider the type or mission of an institution of higher education, and shall consider any institution for funding for modernization, renovation, and repairs within the State that—

(A) qualifies as an institution of higher education, as defined in subsection<sup>1</sup> 10013(3) of this title; and

(B) continues to be eligible to participate in the programs under title IV of the Higher Education Act of 1965 [20 U.S.C. 1070 et seq.].

**(c) Rule of construction**

Nothing in this section shall allow a local educational agency to engage in school modernization, renovation, or repair that is inconsistent with State law.

(Pub. L. 111-5, div. A, title XIV, §14002, Feb. 17, 2009, 123 Stat. 279; Pub. L. 111-8, div. F, title V, §523(a), (b), Mar. 11, 2009, 123 Stat. 806.)

**Editorial Notes**

REFERENCES IN TEXT

The Elementary and Secondary Education Act of 1965, referred to in subsec. (a)(3), is Pub. L. 89-10, Apr. 11, 1965, 79 Stat. 27. Part A of title I of the Act is classified generally to part A (§6311 et seq.) of subchapter I of chapter 70 of this title. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 6301 of this title and Tables.

The Higher Education Act of 1965, referred to in subsec. (b)(2)(B), is Pub. L. 89-329, Nov. 8, 1965, 79 Stat. 1219. Title IV of the Act is classified generally to subchapter IV (§1070 et seq.) of chapter 28 of this title. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 1001 of Title 20 and Tables.

AMENDMENTS

2009—Subsec. (a)(2)(A)(i). Pub. L. 111-8, §523(a), inserted "education" after "secondary" in introductory provisions.

Subsec. (b)(1). Pub. L. 111-8, §523(b), substituted "10001(d)" for "10001".

**§ 10003. Uses of funds by local educational agencies**

**(a) In general**

A local educational agency that receives funds under this chapter may use the funds for any activity authorized by the Elementary and Secondary Education Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C. 6301 et seq.) ("ESEA"), the Individuals with Disabilities Education Act (20 U.S.C. 1400 et seq.) ("IDEA"), the Adult Education and Family Literacy Act (20 U.S.C. 9201 et seq.),<sup>1</sup> or the Carl D. Perkins Career and Technical Education Act of 2006 (20 U.S.C. 2301 et seq.) ("the Perkins Act") or for modernization, renovation, or repair of public school facilities, including modernization, ren-

<sup>1</sup> So in original. Probably should be "section".

<sup>1</sup> See References in Text note below.