

ject of any action proclaimed pursuant to section 2252 or 2253 of this title.

(e) Exclusion of originating goods of USMCA countries

(1) In general

The President shall exempt from any duty imposed under this section any good that qualifies as an originating good under section 4531 of this title of a USMCA country with respect to which preferential tariff treatment is provided under the USMCA.

(2) Definitions

In this subsection, the terms “preferential tariff treatment”, “USMCA”, and “USMCA country” have the meanings given those terms in section 4502 of this title.

(f) Advice of Secretary of Agriculture

The Secretary of Agriculture shall advise the President on the implementation of this section.

(g) Termination date

This section shall cease to be effective on the date, as determined by the President, that the special safeguard provisions of Article 5 are no longer in force with respect to the United States.

(h) Definitions

For purposes of this section—

(1) the term “Article 5” means Article 5 of the Agreement on Agriculture described in section 3511(d)(2) of this title;

(2) the term “relevant period” means the period determined by the President to be applicable to a special safeguard agricultural good for purposes of applying this section; and

(3) the term “special safeguard agricultural good” means an agricultural good on which an additional duty may be imposed pursuant to the special safeguard provisions of Article 5.

(Pub. L. 103-465, title IV, § 405, Dec. 8, 1994, 108 Stat. 4961; Pub. L. 104-295, § 11, Oct. 11, 1996, 110 Stat. 3520; Pub. L. 116-113, title II, § 201(a), Jan. 29, 2020, 134 Stat. 19.)

Editorial Notes

AMENDMENTS

2020—Subsec. (e). Pub. L. 116-113 amended subsec. (e) generally. Prior to amendment, text read as follows: “The President may exempt from any duty imposed under this section any good originating in a NAFTA country (as determined in accordance with section 3332 of this title).”

1996—Subsec. (b)(1). Pub. L. 104-295, § 11(1), substituted “1(b)” for “1(a)”.

Subsec. (b)(2). Pub. L. 104-295, § 11(2), substituted “1(a)” for “1(b)”.

Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 2020 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 116-113, title II, § 201(b), Jan. 29, 2020, 134 Stat. 19, provided that:

“(1) IN GENERAL.—The amendment made by subsection (a) [amending this section] shall—

“(A) take effect on the date on which the USMCA enters into force [July 1, 2020]; and

“(B) apply with respect to a good entered for consumption, or withdrawn from warehouse for consumption, on or after that date.

“(2) TRANSITION FROM NAFTA TREATMENT.—In the case of a good entered for consumption, or withdrawn from warehouse for consumption, before the date on which the USMCA enters into force—

“(A) the amendment made by subsection (a) to section 405(e) of the Uruguay Round Agreements Act (19 U.S.C. 3602(e)) shall not apply with respect to the good; and

“(B) section 405(e) of such Act, as in effect on the day before that date, shall continue to apply on and after that date with respect to the good.”

[For definition of “USMCA” as used in section 201(b) of Pub. L. 116-113, set out above, see section 4502 of this title.]

EFFECTIVE DATE

Section effective on the date of entry into force of the WTO Agreement with respect to the United States (Jan. 1, 1995), except as otherwise provided, see section 451 of Pub. L. 103-465, set out as a note under section 3601 of this title.

Executive Documents

URUGUAY ROUND AGREEMENTS: ENTRY INTO FORCE

The Uruguay Round Agreements, including the World Trade Organization Agreement and agreements annexed to that Agreement, as referred to in section 3511(d) of this title, entered into force with respect to the United States on Jan. 1, 1995. See note set out under section 3511 of this title.

DELEGATION OF AUTHORITY

Authority of President under subsec. (a) of this section delegated to Secretary of Agriculture by par. (4) of Proc. No. 6763, Dec. 23, 1994, 60 F.R. 1010, set out as a note under section 3511 of this title.

PART B—EXPORTS

§ 3611. Repealed. Pub. L. 104-127, title II, § 201(b), Apr. 4, 1996, 110 Stat. 951

Section, Pub. L. 103-465, title IV, § 411(e), Dec. 8, 1994, 108 Stat. 4963, reaffirmed commitment of United States to provide food aid to developing countries.

PART C—OTHER PROVISIONS

§ 3621. Tobacco proclamation authority

(a) In general

The President, after consultation with the Committee on Ways and Means of the House of Representatives and with the Committee on Finance of the Senate, may proclaim the reduction or elimination of any duty with respect to cigar binder and filler tobacco, wrapper tobacco, or oriental tobacco set forth in Schedule XX.

(b) Effective date

This section shall take effect on December 8, 1994.

(Pub. L. 103-465, title IV, § 423, Dec. 8, 1994, 108 Stat. 4965.)

Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries

EFFECTIVE DATE

Section effective on the date of entry into force of the WTO Agreement with respect to the United States (Jan. 1, 1995), except as otherwise provided, see section 451 of Pub. L. 103-465, set out as a note under section 3601 of this title.

§ 3622. Repealed. Pub. L. 105-362, title XIV, § 1401(c), Nov. 10, 1998, 112 Stat. 3294

Section, Pub. L. 103-465, title IV, § 424, Dec. 8, 1994, 108 Stat. 4965, related to the President's report to Congress on access to Canadian dairy and poultry markets.

§ 3623. Study of milk marketing order system

The Secretary of Agriculture shall conduct a study to determine the effects of the Uruguay Round Agreements on the Federal milk marketing order system. Not later than 6 months after the date of entry into force of the WTO Agreement with respect to the United States, the Secretary of Agriculture shall report to the Congress on the results of the study.

(Pub. L. 103-465, title IV, § 425, Dec. 8, 1994, 108 Stat. 4965.)

Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries**EFFECTIVE DATE**

Section effective on the date of entry into force of the WTO Agreement with respect to the United States (Jan. 1, 1995), except as otherwise provided, see section 451 of Pub. L. 103-465, set out as a note under section 3601 of this title.

Executive Documents**URUGUAY ROUND AGREEMENTS: ENTRY INTO FORCE**

The Uruguay Round Agreements, including the World Trade Organization Agreement and agreements annexed to that Agreement, as referred to in section 3511(d) of this title, entered into force with respect to the United States on Jan. 1, 1995. See note set out under section 3511 of this title.

§ 3624. Additional program funding**(a) Use of additional funds**

Consistent, as determined by the President, with the obligations undertaken by the United States set forth in the Uruguay Round Agreements, the Commodity Credit Corporation shall use, in addition to any other funds appropriated or made available for such purposes, any funds made available under subsection (b) for authorized export promotion, foreign market development, export credit financing, and promoting the development, commercialization, and marketing of products resulting from alternative uses of agricultural commodities.

(b) Amount of additional funds

Amounts shall be credited to the Commodity Credit Corporation in fiscal year 1995 equal to the lesser of the dollar amount of—

- (1) the fiscal year 1995 Pay-As-You-Go savings; and
- (2) the 5-year Pay-As-You-Go savings;

under section 902 of title 2, resulting from the enactment of the Federal Crop Insurance Reform Act of 1994.

(c) Effective date

This section shall take effect on December 8, 1994.

(Pub. L. 103-465, title IV, § 426, Dec. 8, 1994, 108 Stat. 4966.)

Editorial Notes**REFERENCES IN TEXT**

The Federal Crop Insurance Reform Act of 1994, referred to in subsec. (b), is title I of Pub. L. 103-354, Oct. 13, 1994, 108 Stat. 3179. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title of 1994 Amendment note set out under section 1501 of Title 7, Agriculture, and Tables.

Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries**EFFECTIVE DATE**

Section effective on the date of entry into force of the WTO Agreement with respect to the United States (Jan. 1, 1995), except as otherwise provided, see section 451 of Pub. L. 103-465, set out as a note under section 3601 of this title.

CHAPTER 23—EXTENSION OF CERTAIN TRADE BENEFITS TO SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA**SUBCHAPTER I—TRADE POLICY FOR SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA**

Sec.

- | | |
|-------|--|
| 3701. | Findings. |
| 3702. | Statement of policy. |
| 3703. | Eligibility requirements. |
| 3704. | United States-Sub-Saharan Africa Trade and Economic Cooperation Forum. |
| 3705. | Reporting requirement. |
| 3706. | Sub-Saharan Africa defined. |
| 3707. | Activities in support of transparency. |

SUBCHAPTER II—TRADE BENEFITS

- | | |
|-------|---|
| 3721. | Treatment of certain textiles and apparel. |
| 3722. | Protections against transshipment. |
| 3723. | Free trade agreements with sub-Saharan African countries. |
| 3724. | Assistant United States Trade Representative for African Affairs. |

SUBCHAPTER III—ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT RELATED ISSUES

- | | |
|-------|---|
| 3731. | Sense of the Congress regarding comprehensive debt relief for the world's poorest countries. |
| 3732. | Executive branch initiatives. |
| 3733. | Overseas Private Investment Corporation initiatives. |
| 3734. | Export-Import Bank initiatives. |
| 3735. | Expansion of the United States and Foreign Commercial Service in sub-Saharan Africa. |
| 3736. | Donation of air traffic control equipment to eligible sub-Saharan African countries. |
| 3737. | Additional authorities and increased flexibility to provide assistance under the Development Fund for Africa. |
| 3738. | Assistance from United States private sector to prevent and reduce HIV/AIDS in sub-Saharan Africa. |
| 3739. | Sense of the Congress relating to HIV/AIDS crisis in sub-Saharan Africa. |
| 3740. | Study on improving African agricultural practices. |
| 3741. | Sense of the Congress regarding efforts to combat desertification in Africa and other countries. |

SUBCHAPTER I—TRADE POLICY FOR SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA**§ 3701. Findings**

Congress finds that—

(1) it is in the mutual interest of the United States and the countries of sub-Saharan Africa to promote stable and sustainable economic growth and development in sub-Saharan Africa;

(2) the countries of sub-Saharan Africa form a region richly endowed with both natural and human resources;

(3) sub-Saharan Africa represents a region of enormous economic potential and of enduring political significance to the United States;

(4) the region has experienced the strengthening of democracy as countries in sub-Saharan Africa