

Country	Date signed	Entered into force	Citation
Liechtenstein.	May 20, 1936	June 28, 1937	50 Stat. 1337.
Lithuania ...	Oct. 23, 2001	Mar. 31, 2003	TIAS 13166.
Luxembourg	June 15, 2005	Feb. 1, 2010	TIAS 10-201.14.
	Oct. 1, 1996	Feb. 1, 2002	TIAS 12804.
	Feb. 1, 2005	Feb. 1, 2010	TIAS 10-201.15.
Malawi .....	Dec. 22, 1931	June 24, 1935	47 Stat. 2122.
	Dec. 17, 1966,	Apr. 4, 1967	18 UST 1822.
	Jan. 6, Apr. 4, 1967.		
Malaysia .....	Aug. 3, 1995	June 2, 1997	TIAS 97-602.
Malta .....	Dec. 22, 1931	June 24, 1935	47 Stat. 2122.
	May 18, 2006	July 1, 2009	TIAS 09-701.
Marshall Islands.	Apr. 30, 2003	May 1, 2004	TIAS 04-501.2.
Mauritius .....	Dec. 22, 1931	June 24, 1935	47 Stat. 2122.
Mexico .....	May 4, 1973	Jan. 25, 1980	31 UST 5059.
	Nov. 13, 1997	May 21, 2001	TIAS 12897.
Micronesia, Federated States of.	May 14, 2003	June 25, 2004	TIAS 04-625.4.
Monaco .....	Feb. 15, 1939	Mar. 28, 1940	54 Stat. 1780.
Nauru .....	Dec. 22, 1931	Aug. 30, 1935	47 Stat. 2122.
Netherlands	June 24, 1980	Sept. 15, 1983	35 UST 1334.
	Sept. 29, 2004	Feb. 1, 2010	TIAS 10-201.16.
New Zealand	Jan. 12, 1970	Dec. 1, 1970	22 UST 1.
Nicaragua ...	Mar. 1, 1905	July 14, 1907	35 Stat. 1869.
Nigeria .....	Dec. 22, 1931	June 24, 1935	47 Stat. 2122.
Norway .....	June 9, 1977	Mar. 7, 1980	31 UST 5619.
Pakistan .....	Dec. 22, 1931	Mar. 9, 1942	47 Stat. 2122.
Panama .....	May 25, 1904	May 8, 1905	34 Stat. 2851.
Papua New Guinea.	Dec. 22, 1931	Aug. 30, 1935	47 Stat. 2122.
Paraguay ....	Feb. 2, 23, 1988	Feb. 23, 1988	TIAS.
Peru .....	Nov. 9, 1998	Mar. 9, 2001	TIAS 12995.
Philippines	July 26, 2001	Aug. 25, 2003	TIAS 03-825.
Poland .....	Nov. 13, 1994	Nov. 22, 1996	TIAS 96-1122.
	July 10, 1996	Sept. 17, 1999	TIAS 99-917.
	June 9, 2006	Feb. 1, 2010	TIAS 10-201.17.
Portugal .....	May 7, 1908	Nov. 14, 1908	35 Stat. 2071.
	July 14, 2005	Feb. 1, 2010	TIAS 10-201.18.
Romania .....	July 23, 1924	Apr. 7, 1925	44 Stat. 2020.
	Nov. 10, 1936	July 27, 1937	50 Stat. 1349.
Saint Kitts and Nevis.	Sept. 10, 2007	May 8, 2009	TIAS 09-508.
Saint Lucia	Sept. 18, 1996	Feb. 23, 2000	TIAS 12805.
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines.	Apr. 18, 1996	Feb. 2, 2000	TIAS 00-202.
San Marino	Aug. 15, 1996	Sept. 8, 1999	TIAS 99-908.
Serbia .....	Jan. 10, 1906	July 8, 1908	35 Stat. 1971.
Seychelles ..	Oct. 10, 1934	June 28, 1935	49 Stat. 3198.
Sierra Leone	Aug. 15, 2016	Apr. 23, 2019	TIAS 19-423.
Singapore ...	Dec. 22, 1931	June 24, 1935	47 Stat. 2122.
	Dec. 22, 1931	June 24, 1935	47 Stat. 2122.
	Dec. 22, 1931	June 24, 1935	47 Stat. 2122.
	Apr. 23, June 10, 1969.	June 10, 1969	20 UST 2764.
Slovakia <sup>1</sup> ...	July 2, 1925	Mar. 29, 1926	44 Stat. 2367.
	Apr. 29, 1935	Aug. 28, 1935	49 Stat. 3253.
	Feb. 6, 2006	Feb. 1, 2010	TIAS 10-201.19.
Slovenia <sup>1</sup> ...	Oct. 17, 2005	Feb. 1, 2010	TIAS 10-201.20.
Solomon Islands.	June 8, 1972	Jan. 21, 1977	28 UST 277.
South Africa	Sept. 16, 1999	June 25, 2001	TIAS 13060.
South Korea	June 9, 1998	Dec. 20, 1999	TIAS 12962.
Spain .....	May 29, 1970	June 16, 1971	22 UST 737.
	Jan. 25, 1975	June 2, 1978	29 UST 2283.
	Feb. 9, 1988	July 2, 1993	TIAS.
	Mar. 12, 1996	July 25, 1999	TIAS.
	Dec. 17, 2004	Feb. 1, 2010	TIAS 10-201.21.
Sri Lanka ...	Sept. 30, 1999	Jan. 12, 2001	TIAS 13066.
Suriname ....	June 2, 1887	July 11, 1889	26 Stat. 1481.
	Jan. 18, 1904	Aug. 28, 1904	33 Stat. 2257.
Swaziland ...	Dec. 22, 1931	June 24, 1935	47 Stat. 2122.
	May 13, July 28, 1970.	July 28, 1970	21 UST 1930.
Sweden .....	Oct. 24, 1961	Dec. 3, 1963	14 UST 1845.
	Mar. 14, 1983	Sept. 24, 1984	35 UST 2501.
	Dec. 16, 2004	Feb. 1, 2010	TIAS 10-201.22.
Switzerland	Nov. 14, 1990	Sept. 10, 1997	TIAS 97-910.
Tanzania ....	Dec. 22, 1931	June 24, 1935	47 Stat. 2122.
	Nov. 30, Dec. 6, 1965.	Dec. 6, 1965	16 UST 2066.
Thailand .....	Dec. 14, 1983	May 17, 1991	TIAS 91-517.
Tonga .....	Dec. 22, 1931	Aug. 1, 1966	47 Stat. 2122.
	Mar. 14, Apr. 13, 1977.	Apr. 13, 1977	28 UST 5290.
Trinidad and Tobago.	Mar. 4, 1996	Nov. 29, 1999	TIAS 99-1129.
Turkey .....	June 7, 1979	Jan. 1, 1981	32 UST 3111.
Tuvalu .....	June 8, 1972	Jan. 21, 1977	28 UST 227.
		Apr. 25, 1980	32 UST 1310.
		Apr. 26, 2007	TIAS 07-426.
United Kingdom.	Dec. 16, 2004	Feb. 1, 2010	TIAS 10-201.23.
Uruguay .....	Apr. 6, 1973	Apr. 11, 1984	35 UST 3197.
Venezuela ..	Jan. 19, 21, 1922	Apr. 14, 1923	43 Stat. 1698.
Yugoslavia <sup>1</sup>	Oct. 25, 1901	June 12, 1902	32 Stat. 1890.
Zambia .....	Dec. 22, 1931	June 24, 1935	47 Stat. 2122.
Zimbabwe ...	July 25, 1997	Apr. 26, 2000	TIAS 00-426.

<sup>1</sup> Status of agreements with successor states of Czechoslovakia and Yugoslavia is under review; inquire of the Treaty Office of the United States Department of State.

<sup>2</sup> Typographical error corrected by diplomatic notes exchanged Apr. 4 and 11, 1967. See 18 UST 382, 383.

CONVENTION ON EXTRADITION

The United States is a party to the Multilateral Convention on Extradition signed at Montevideo on Dec. 26, 1933, entered into force for the United States on Jan. 25, 1935. 49 Stat. 3111.

Other states which have become parties: Argentina, Chile, Colombia, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama.

§ 3182. Fugitives from State or Territory to State, District, or Territory

Whenever the executive authority of any State or Territory demands any person as a fugitive from justice, of the executive authority of any State, District, or Territory to which such person has fled, and produces a copy of an indictment found or an affidavit made before a magistrate of any State or Territory, charging the person demanded with having committed treason, felony, or other crime, certified as authentic by the governor or chief magistrate of the State or Territory from whence the person so charged has fled, the executive authority of the State, District, or Territory to which such person has fled shall cause him to be arrested and secured, and notify the executive authority making such demand, or the agent of such authority appointed to receive the fugitive, and shall cause the fugitive to be delivered to such agent when he shall appear. If no such agent appears within thirty days from the time of the arrest, the prisoner may be discharged.

(June 25, 1948, ch. 645, 62 Stat. 822; Pub. L. 104-294, title VI, § 601(f)(9), Oct. 11, 1996, 110 Stat. 3500.)

HISTORICAL AND REVISION NOTES

Based on title 18, U.S.C., 1940 ed., § 662 (R.S. § 5278). Last sentence as to costs and expenses to be paid by the demanding authority was incorporated in section 3195 of this title.

Word "District" was inserted twice to make section equally applicable to fugitives found in the District of Columbia.

"Thirty days" was substituted for "six months" since, in view of modern conditions, the smaller time is ample for the demanding authority to act.

Minor changes were made in phraseology.

Editorial Notes

AMENDMENTS

1996—Pub. L. 104-294 inserted comma after "District" in section catchline and in two places in text.

§ 3183. Fugitives from State, Territory, or Possession into extraterritorial jurisdiction of United States

Whenever the executive authority of any State, Territory, District, or possession of the United States demands any American citizen or national as a fugitive from justice who has fled to a country in which the United States exercises extraterritorial jurisdiction, and produces a copy of an indictment found or an affidavit made before a magistrate of the demanding jurisdiction, charging the fugitive so demanded with having committed treason, felony, or other offense, certified as authentic by the Governor

or chief magistrate of such demanding jurisdiction, or other person authorized to act, the officer or representative of the United States vested with judicial authority to whom the demand has been made shall cause such fugitive to be arrested and secured, and notify the executive authorities making such demand, or the agent of such authority appointed to receive the fugitive, and shall cause the fugitive to be delivered to such agent when he shall appear.

If no such agent shall appear within three months from the time of the arrest, the prisoner may be discharged.

The agent who receives the fugitive into his custody shall be empowered to transport him to the jurisdiction from which he has fled.

(June 25, 1948, ch. 645, 62 Stat. 822; Pub. L. 107-273, div. B, title IV, § 4004(d), Nov. 2, 2002, 116 Stat. 1812.)

#### HISTORICAL AND REVISION NOTES

Based on title 18, U.S.C., 1940 ed., § 662c (Mar. 22, 1934, ch. 73, § 2, 48 Stat. 455).

Said section 662c was incorporated in this section and sections 752 and 3195 of this title.

Provision as to costs or expenses to be paid by the demanding authority were incorporated in section 3196 of this title.

Reference to the Philippine Islands was deleted as obsolete in view of the independence of the Commonwealth of the Philippines effective July 4, 1946.

The attention of Congress is directed to the probability that this section may be of little, if any, possible use in view of present world conditions.

Minor changes were made in phraseology.

#### Editorial Notes

##### AMENDMENTS

2002—Pub. L. 107-273 struck out “or the Panama Canal Zone,” after “possession of the United States” in first par.

#### § 3184. Fugitives from foreign country to United States

Whenever there is a treaty or convention for extradition between the United States and any foreign government, or in cases arising under section 3181(b), any justice or judge of the United States, or any magistrate judge authorized so to do by a court of the United States, or any judge of a court of record of general jurisdiction of any State, may, upon complaint made under oath, charging any person found within his jurisdiction, with having committed within the jurisdiction of any such foreign government any of the crimes provided for by such treaty or convention, or provided for under section 3181(b), issue his warrant for the apprehension of the person so charged, that he may be brought before such justice, judge, or magistrate judge, to the end that the evidence of criminality may be heard and considered. Such complaint may be filed before and such warrant may be issued by a judge or magistrate judge of the United States District Court for the District of Columbia if the whereabouts within the United States of the person charged are not known or, if there is reason to believe the person will shortly enter the United States. If, on such hearing, he deems the evidence sufficient to sustain the charge under the provisions of the proper treaty or conven-

tion, or under section 3181(b), he shall certify the same, together with a copy of all the testimony taken before him, to the Secretary of State, that a warrant may issue upon the requisition of the proper authorities of such foreign government, for the surrender of such person, according to the stipulations of the treaty or convention; and he shall issue his warrant for the commitment of the person so charged to the proper jail, there to remain until such surrender shall be made.

(June 25, 1948, ch. 645, 62 Stat. 822; Pub. L. 90-578, title III, § 301(a)(3), Oct. 17, 1968, 82 Stat. 1115; Pub. L. 100-690, title VII, § 7087, Nov. 18, 1988, 102 Stat. 4409; Pub. L. 101-647, title XVI, § 1605, Nov. 29, 1990, 104 Stat. 4843; Pub. L. 101-650, title III, § 321, Dec. 1, 1990, 104 Stat. 5117; Pub. L. 104-132, title IV, § 443(b), Apr. 24, 1996, 110 Stat. 1281.)

#### HISTORICAL AND REVISION NOTES

Based on title 18, U.S.C., 1940 ed., § 651 (R.S. § 5270; June 6, 1900, ch. 793, 31 Stat. 656).

Minor changes of phraseology were made.

#### Editorial Notes

##### AMENDMENTS

1996—Pub. L. 104-132, in first sentence, inserted “or in cases arising under section 3181(b),” after “United States and any foreign government,” and “or provided for under section 3181(b),” after “treaty or convention,” and in third sentence, inserted “or under section 3181(b),” after “treaty or convention,”.

1990—Pub. L. 101-647 inserted “or, if there is reason to believe the person will shortly enter the United States” after “are not known” in second sentence.

1988—Pub. L. 100-690 inserted after first sentence “Such complaint may be filed before and such warrant may be issued by a judge or magistrate of the United States District Court for the District of Columbia if the whereabouts within the United States of the person charged are not known.”

1968—Pub. L. 90-578 substituted “magistrate” for “commissioner” in two places.

#### Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries

##### CHANGE OF NAME

Words “magistrate judge” substituted for “magistrate” wherever appearing in text pursuant to section 321 of Pub. L. 101-650, set out as a note under section 631 of Title 28, Judiciary and Judicial Procedure.

##### EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1968 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 90-578 effective Oct. 17, 1968, except when a later effective date is applicable, which is the earlier of date when implementation of amendment by appointment of magistrates [now United States magistrate judges] and assumption of office takes place or third anniversary of enactment of Pub. L. 90-578 on Oct. 17, 1968, see section 403 of Pub. L. 90-578, set out as a note under section 631 of Title 28, Judiciary and Judicial Procedure.

#### § 3185. Fugitives from country under control of United States into the United States

Whenever any foreign country or territory, or any part thereof, is occupied by or under the control of the United States, any person who, having violated the criminal laws in force therein by the commission of any of the offenses enumerated below, departs or flees from justice therein to the United States, shall, when found therein, be liable to arrest and detention by the