

A prior section 3838f, Pub. L. 99-198, title XII, § 1238F, as added Pub. L. 101-624, title XIV, § 1439, Nov. 28, 1990, 104 Stat. 3596, related to report to Congress, prior to repeal by Pub. L. 104-127, title III, § 336(h), Apr. 4, 1996, 110 Stat. 1007.

Section 3838g, Pub. L. 99-198, title XII, § 1238G, as added Pub. L. 110-234, title II, § 2301(a)(2), May 22, 2008, 122 Stat. 1045, and Pub. L. 110-246, § 4(a), title II, § 2301(a)(2), June 18, 2008, 122 Stat. 1664, 1773; Pub. L. 113-79, title II, § 2101(a), Feb. 7, 2014, 128 Stat. 726, which described duties of the Secretary regarding the conservation stewardship program, was renumbered section 1240L of Pub. L. 99-198 and transferred to section 3839aa-24 of this title.

Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries

TERMINATION OF CONSERVATION STEWARDSHIP PROGRAM

Pub. L. 115-334, title II, § 2301(c)(2), Dec. 20, 2018, 132 Stat. 4552, provided that: “Effective on the date of enactment of this Act [Dec. 20, 2018], the conservation stewardship program under subchapter B of chapter 2 of subtitle D of title XII of the Food Security Act of 1985 (16 U.S.C. 3838d et seq.) (as in effect on the day before the date of enactment of this Act) shall cease to be effective.”

SUBPART C—FARMLAND PROTECTION PROGRAM

Editorial Notes

CODIFICATION

Pub. L. 110-234, title II, § 2301(a)(1), May 22, 2008, 122 Stat. 1040, and Pub. L. 110-246, § 4(a), title II, § 2301(a)(1), June 18, 2008, 122 Stat. 1664, 1768, both redesignated subpart B of this part as subpart C. Pub. L. 110-234 was repealed by section 4(a) of Pub. L. 110-246 effective May 22, 2008, the date of enactment of Pub. L. 110-234.

Section 2503(a) of Pub. L. 107-171, which directed that subchapter B (this subpart) be added at the end of chapter 2 of the Food Security Act of 1985, was executed by adding subchapter B after subchapter A of chapter 2 of subtitle D of title XII of the Food Security Act of 1985 (subpart A of this part) to reflect the probable intent of Congress and a prior amendment by section 2401 of Pub. L. 107-171, which had added subchapter C (subpart C of this part) at the end of chapter 2 of subtitle D of title XII of the Food Security Act of 1985.

PRIOR PROVISIONS

A prior subpart C, consisting of sections 3838n to 3838q, was redesignated subpart D of this part by Pub. L. 110-234, title II, § 2301(a)(1), May 22, 2008, 122 Stat. 1040, and Pub. L. 110-246, § 4(a), title II, § 2301(a)(1), June 18, 2008, 122 Stat. 1664, 1768, and was subsequently repealed by Pub. L. 113-79, title II, § 2705(a), Feb. 7, 2014, 128 Stat. 768.

§§ 3838h to 3838j. Repealed. Pub. L. 113-79, title II, § 2704(a), Feb. 7, 2014, 128 Stat. 767

Section 3838h, Pub. L. 99-198, title XII, § 1238H, as added Pub. L. 107-171, title II, § 2503(a), May 13, 2002, 116 Stat. 267; amended Pub. L. 110-234, title II, § 2401(a), May 22, 2008, 122 Stat. 1048; Pub. L. 110-246, § 4(a), title II, § 2401(a), June 18, 2008, 122 Stat. 1664, 1776, defined terms used in this subpart.

Section 3838i, Pub. L. 99-198, title XII, § 1238I, as added Pub. L. 107-171, title II, § 2503(a), May 13, 2002, 116 Stat. 268; amended Pub. L. 110-234, title II, § 2401(b), May 22, 2008, 122 Stat. 1049; Pub. L. 110-246, § 4(a), title II, § 2401(b), June 18, 2008, 122 Stat. 1664, 1777, related to farmland protection program.

Section 3838j, Pub. L. 99-198, title XII, § 1238J, as added Pub. L. 107-171, title II, § 2503(a), May 13, 2002, 116 Stat. 269; amended Pub. L. 110-234, title II, § 2402, May 22, 2008, 122 Stat. 1051; Pub. L. 110-246, § 4(a), title II, § 2402, June 18, 2008, 122 Stat. 1664, 1779, related to farm viability program.

Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries

REPEAL; TRANSITIONAL PROVISIONS

Pub. L. 113-79, title II, § 2704, Feb. 7, 2014, 128 Stat. 767, provided that:

“(a) REPEAL.—Except as provided in subsection (b), subchapter C of chapter 2 of subtitle D of title XII of the Food Security Act of 1985 (16 U.S.C. 3838h et seq.) is repealed.

“(b) TRANSITIONAL PROVISIONS.—

“(1) EFFECT ON EXISTING AGREEMENTS AND EASEMENTS.—The amendment made by this section [repealing sections 3838h to 3838j of this title] shall not affect the validity or terms of any agreement or easement entered into by the Secretary of Agriculture under subchapter C of chapter 2 of subtitle D of title XII of the Food Security Act of 1985 ([former] 16 U.S.C. 3838h et seq.) before the date of enactment of the Agricultural Act of 2014 [Feb. 7, 2014], or any payments required to be made in connection with the agreement or easement.

“(2) FUNDING.—

“(A) USE OF PRIOR YEAR FUNDS.—Notwithstanding the repeal of subchapter C of chapter 2 of subtitle D of title XII of the Food Security Act of 1985 ([former] 16 U.S.C. 3838h et seq.), any funds made available from the Commodity Credit Corporation to carry out the farmland protection program under that subchapter for fiscal years 2009 through 2013 shall be made available to carry out agreements and easements referred to in paragraph (1) that were entered into prior to the date of enactment of the Agricultural Act of 2014 (including the provision of technical assistance).

“(B) OTHER.—On exhaustion of funds made available under subparagraph (A), the Secretary [of Agriculture] may use funds made available to carry out the agricultural conservation easement program under subtitle H of title XII of the Food Security Act of 1985 [16 U.S.C. 3865 et seq.], as added by section 2301, to continue to carry out agreements and easements referred to in paragraph (1) using the provisions of law and regulation applicable to such agreements and easements as in existence on the day before the date of enactment of the Agricultural Act of 2014.”

SUBPART D—GRASSLAND RESERVE PROGRAM

Editorial Notes

CODIFICATION

Pub. L. 110-234, title II, §§ 2301(a)(1), 2403, May 22, 2008, 122 Stat. 1040, 1051, and Pub. L. 110-246, § 4(a), title II, §§ 2301(a)(1), 2403, June 18, 2008, 122 Stat. 1664, 1768, 1779, both redesignated subpart C of this part as subpart D. Pub. L. 110-234 was repealed by section 4(a) of Pub. L. 110-246 effective May 22, 2008, the date of enactment of Pub. L. 110-234.

Section 2401 of Pub. L. 107-171, which directed that subchapter C (this subpart) be added at the end of chapter 2 of the Food Security Act of 1985, was executed by adding subchapter C at the end of chapter 2 of subtitle D of title XII of the Food Security Act of 1985 (this part) to reflect the probable intent of Congress.

§§ 3838n to 3838q. Repealed. Pub. L. 113-79, title II, § 2705(a), Feb. 7, 2014, 128 Stat. 768

Section 3838n, Pub. L. 99-198, title XII, § 1238N, as added Pub. L. 107-171, title II, § 2401, May 13, 2002, 116 Stat. 258; Pub. L. 110-234, title II, § 2403, May 22, 2008, 122 Stat. 1051; Pub. L. 110-246, § 4(a), title II, § 2403, June 18, 2008, 122 Stat. 1664, 1779, related to establishment of grassland reserve program by Secretary.

Section 3838o, Pub. L. 99-198, title XII, § 1238O, as added Pub. L. 107-171, title II, § 2401, May 13, 2002, 116 Stat. 259; amended Pub. L. 110-234, title II, § 2403, May 22, 2008, 122 Stat. 1052; Pub. L. 110-246, § 4(a), title II,

§2403, June 18, 2008, 122 Stat. 1664, 1780, related to duties of owners and operators.

Section 3838p, Pub. L. 99-198, title XII, §1238P, as added Pub. L. 107-171, title II, §2401, May 13, 2002, 116 Stat. 261; amended Pub. L. 110-234, title II, §2403, May 22, 2008, 122 Stat. 1054; Pub. L. 110-246, §4(a), title II, §2403, June 18, 2008, 122 Stat. 1664, 1782, related to duties of Secretary.

Section 3838q, Pub. L. 99-198, title XII, §1238Q, as added Pub. L. 107-171, title II, §2401, May 13, 2002, 116 Stat. 262; amended Pub. L. 108-447, div. A, title VII, §797, Dec. 8, 2004, 118 Stat. 2852; Pub. L. 110-234, title II, §2403, May 22, 2008, 122 Stat. 1055; Pub. L. 110-246, §4(a), title II, §2403, June 18, 2008, 122 Stat. 1664, 1783, related to delegation of duty.

Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries

REPEAL; TRANSITIONAL PROVISIONS

Pub. L. 113-79, title II, §2705, Feb. 7, 2014, 128 Stat. 768, provided that:

“(a) REPEAL.—Except as provided in subsection (b), subchapter D of chapter 2 of subtitle D of title XII of the Food Security Act of 1985 (16 U.S.C. 3838n et seq.) is repealed.

“(b) TRANSITIONAL PROVISIONS.—

“(1) EFFECT ON EXISTING CONTRACTS, AGREEMENTS, AND EASEMENTS.—The amendment made by this section [repealing sections 3838n to 3838q of this title] shall not affect the validity or terms of any contract, agreement, or easement entered into by the Secretary of Agriculture under subchapter D of chapter 2 of subtitle D of title XII of the Food Security Act of 1985 ([former] 16 U.S.C. 3838n et seq.) before the date of enactment of the Agricultural Act of 2014 [Feb. 7, 2014], or any payments required to be made in connection with the contract, agreement, or easement.

“(2) FUNDING.—

“(A) USE OF PRIOR YEAR FUNDS.—Notwithstanding the repeal of subchapter D of chapter 2 of subtitle D of title XII of the Food Security Act of 1985 ([former] 16 U.S.C. 3838n et seq.), any funds made available from the Commodity Credit Corporation to carry out the grassland reserve program under that subchapter for fiscal years 2009 through 2013 shall be made available to carry out contracts, agreements, or easements referred to in paragraph (1) that were entered into prior to the date of enactment of the Agricultural Act of 2014 (including the provision of technical assistance), provided that no such contract, agreement, or easement is modified so as to increase the amount of the payment received.

“(B) OTHER.—The Secretary [of Agriculture] may use funds made available to carry out the agricultural conservation easement program under subtitle H of title XII of the Food Security Act of 1985 [16 U.S.C. 3865 et seq.], as added by section 2301, to continue to carry out contracts, agreements, and easements referred to in paragraph (1) using the provisions of law and regulation applicable to such contracts, agreements, and easements as in existence on the day before the date of enactment of the Agricultural Act of 2014.”

PART III—ENVIRONMENTAL EASEMENT PROGRAM

§§ 3839 to 3839d. Repealed. Pub. L. 113-79, title II, §2711, Feb. 7, 2014, 128 Stat. 771

Section 3839, Pub. L. 99-198, title XII, §1239, as added Pub. L. 101-624, title XIV, §1440, Nov. 28, 1990, 104 Stat. 3597; amended Pub. L. 102-237, title II, §204(7), Dec. 13, 1991, 105 Stat. 1855, related to establishment of environmental easement program by Secretary.

Section 3839a, Pub. L. 99-198, title XII, §1239A, as added Pub. L. 101-624, title XIV, §1440, Nov. 28, 1990, 104 Stat. 3597, related to duties of owners; components of plan.

Section 3839b, Pub. L. 99-198, title XII, §1239B, as added Pub. L. 101-624, title XIV, §1440, Nov. 28, 1990, 104 Stat. 3598, related to duties of Secretary.

Section 3839c, Pub. L. 99-198, title XII, §1239C, as added Pub. L. 101-624, title XIV, §1440, Nov. 28, 1990, 104 Stat. 3599, related to payments.

Section 3839d, Pub. L. 99-198, title XII, §1239D, as added Pub. L. 101-624, title XIV, §1440, Nov. 28, 1990, 104 Stat. 3600, related to changes in ownership; modification of easement.

PART IV—ENVIRONMENTAL QUALITY INCENTIVES PROGRAM AND CONSERVATION STEWARDSHIP PROGRAM

Editorial Notes

CODIFICATION

Pub. L. 115-334, title II, §2301(a)(1), Dec. 20, 2018, 132 Stat. 4551, substituted “Environmental Quality Incentives Program and Conservation Stewardship Program” for “Environmental Quality Incentives Program” in part heading.

Chapter 4 of subtitle D of title XII of the Food Security Act of 1985, comprising this part, was originally added to Pub. L. 99-198 by Pub. L. 104-127, title III, §334, Apr. 4, 1996, 110 Stat. 996. Chapter 4 is shown herein, however, as having been added by Pub. L. 107-171, title II, §2301, May 13, 2002, 116 Stat. 253, because of the extensive revision of the chapter’s provisions by Pub. L. 107-171. Such revision did not contain a chapter heading, which was subsequently added by Pub. L. 110-234, title II, §2501(b), May 22, 2008, 122 Stat. 1058, and Pub. L. 110-246, §4(a), title II, §2501(b), June 18, 2008, 122 Stat. 1664, 1786. Pub. L. 110-234 was repealed by section 4(a) of Pub. L. 110-246 effective May 22, 2008, the date of enactment of Pub. L. 110-234.

SUBPART A—ENVIRONMENTAL QUALITY INCENTIVES PROGRAM

§ 3839aa. Purposes

The purposes of the environmental quality incentives program established by this subpart are to promote agricultural production, forest management, and environmental quality as compatible goals, and to optimize environmental benefits, by—

(1) assisting producers in complying with local, State, and national regulatory requirements concerning—

- (A) soil, water, and air quality;
- (B) wildlife habitat; and
- (C) surface and ground water conservation;

(2) avoiding, to the maximum extent practicable, the need for resource and regulatory programs by assisting producers in protecting soil, water, air, and related natural resources and meeting environmental quality criteria established by Federal, State, tribal, and local agencies;

(3) providing flexible assistance to producers to install and maintain conservation practices that sustain food and fiber production while—

- (A) enhancing soil, water, and related natural resources, including grazing land, forestland, wetland, and wildlife;
- (B) developing and improving wildlife habitat; and
- (C) conserving energy; and

(4) assisting producers to make beneficial, cost-effective changes to production systems, including addressing identified, new, or ex-