

heading and par. (1) heading, substituted “A commissioned officer” for “Any commissioned officer, other than a commissioned warrant officer,” “the commissioned officer” for “him”, and “the commissioned officer’s” for “his”, and added par. (2).

Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 116-283, § 8201(c)(2), inserted heading and substituted “the warrant officer” for “him” and “the warrant officer’s” for “his”.

Subsecs. (c) to (e). Pub. L. 116-283, § 8201(c)(3), added subsecs. (c) to (e).

2018—Pub. L. 115-282 renumbered section 334 of this title as this section.

1994—Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 103-337 substituted “section 580,” for “section 564 of title 10 (as in effect on the day before the effective date of the Warrant Officer Management Act) or”.

1991—Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 102-190 substituted “section 564 of title 10 (as in effect on the day before the effective date of the Warrant Officer Management Act) or 1263, 1293, or 1305 of title 10” for “section 564, 1263, 1293, or 1305 of title 10”.

1986—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 99-348, § 205(b)(7)(A), struck out “, with retired pay of the grade with which retired” after “satisfactory”.

Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 99-348, § 205(b)(7), struck out “, with retired pay of the grade with which retired” after “satisfactory” and struck out provision that when the rate of pay of such highest grade is less than the pay of the warrant grade with which the officer would otherwise be retired under section 1371 of title 10, the retired pay was to be based on the higher rate of pay.

1966—Pub. L. 89-444 substituted “Grade on retirement” for “Retirement in cases where higher grade has been held” in section catchline.

#### Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries

##### EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1994 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 103-337 effective on the first day of the fourth month beginning after Oct. 5, 1994, see section 541(h) of Pub. L. 103-337, set out as a note under section 571 of Title 10, Armed Forces.

##### EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1991 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 102-190 effective Feb. 1, 1992, see section 1132 of Pub. L. 102-190, set out as a note under section 521 of Title 10, Armed Forces.

#### § 2502. Retirement

(a) Every commissioned officer, warrant officer, or enlisted member who is retired under any provisions of this title shall be retired with the permanent grade or rate held at the time of retirement, unless entitled to retire with a higher grade or rate under any provision of this title or any other law.

(b) Where an officer is entitled, under any provision of law, to retire with one grade higher than the grade in which serving at the time of retirement, the next higher grade in the case of captain shall be rear admiral (lower half), and the next higher grade in the case of commissioned warrant officer shall be lieutenant (junior grade).

(Aug. 4, 1949, ch. 393, 63 Stat. 524, § 421; Pub. L. 97-417, § 2(10), Jan. 4, 1983, 96 Stat. 2086; Pub. L. 98-557, § 15(a)(3)(A), Oct. 30, 1984, 98 Stat. 2865; Pub. L. 99-145, title V, § 514(c)(1), Nov. 8, 1985, 99 Stat. 629; Pub. L. 99-348, title II, § 205(b)(10), July 1, 1986, 100 Stat. 700; renumbered § 2502, Pub. L. 115-282, title I, § 114(b), Dec. 4, 2018, 132 Stat. 4223.)

##### HISTORICAL AND REVISION NOTES

Subsection (a) is new in this form, but the provision contained therein is expressed or implied in numerous

statutes relating to the retirement of military personnel.

A provision defining the next higher grade to that of commissioned warrant officer as lieutenant (junior grade), for purposes of retirement, was added.

The other provisions of said section are obsolete and are no longer needed.

Subsection (a) is new, but the provision contained in it is expressed or implied in numerous statutes relating to retirement of military personnel. It is believed desirable to include such a provision to prevent any misconstruction of retirement statutes, even though no change in existing law is intended on the point covered, either by other sections dealing with retirement or by this section.

Subsection (b) is a codification of the only provision of title 14, U.S.C., 1946 ed., § 174, that it is desired to retain, and in addition designated the next higher grade for commissioned warrant officers as lieutenant (junior grade) because the pay of the commissioned warrant officers is the same as for the grade of lieutenant (junior grade) and advancing such officers to the grade of ensign would in some aspects not appear to be a promotion. 81st Congress, House Report No. 557.

#### Editorial Notes

##### AMENDMENTS

2018—Pub. L. 115-282 renumbered section 421 of this title as this section.

1986—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 99-348 substituted “rate” for “rating” in two places.

1985—Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 99-145 substituted “rear admiral (lower half)” for “commodore”.

1984—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 98-557 substituted reference to enlisted member for reference to enlisted man.

1983—Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 97-417 substituted “commodore” for “rear admiral”.

#### Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries

##### REPORT ON RESIGNATION AND RETIREMENT PROCESSING TIMES AND DENIAL

Pub. L. 117-263, div. K, title CXII, § 11241, Dec. 23, 2022, 136 Stat. 4039, provided that:

“(a) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 30 days after the date of enactment of this Act [Dec. 23, 2022], and annually thereafter, the Commandant [of the Coast Guard] shall submit to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation of the Senate and the Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure of the House of Representatives a report that evaluates resignation and retirement processing timelines.

“(b) ELEMENTS.—The report required under subsection (a) shall include, for the preceding calendar year—

“(1) statistics on the number of resignations, retirements, and other separations that occurred;

“(2) the processing time for each action described in paragraph (1);

“(3) the percentage of requests for such actions that had a command endorsement;

“(4) the percentage of requests for such actions that did not have a command endorsement; and

“(5) for each denial of a request for a command endorsement and each failure to take action on such a request, a detailed description of the rationale for such denial or failure to take such action.”

#### § 2503. Status of recalled personnel

All retired personnel when recalled to active duty shall serve in the grade or rate in which they were serving at the time of retirement.

(Aug. 4, 1949, ch. 393, 63 Stat. 524, § 422; Pub. L. 99-348, title II, § 205(b)(10), July 1, 1986, 100 Stat. 700; renumbered § 2503, Pub. L. 115-282, title I, § 114(b), Dec. 4, 2018, 132 Stat. 4223.)