

data requested under subsection (a)(1) and section 5344(b)(1) of this title, but only upon a written finding by the Director that—

- (A) such data is required to carry out the functions described under this part; and
- (B) the Office has coordinated with the relevant primary financial regulatory agency, as required under section 5344(b)(1)(B)(ii) of this title.

**(2) Format**

Subpoenas under paragraph (1) shall bear the signature of the Director, and shall be served by any person or class of persons designated by the Director for that purpose.

**(3) Enforcement**

In the case of contumacy or failure to obey a subpoena, the subpoena shall be enforceable by order of any appropriate district court of the United States. Any failure to obey the order of the court may be punished by the court as a contempt of court.

(Pub. L. 111-203, title I, §153, July 21, 2010, 124 Stat. 1415.)

**Editorial Notes**

**REFERENCES IN TEXT**

This Act, referred to in subsec. (a)(7), is Pub. L. 111-203, July 21, 2010, 124 Stat. 1376, known as the Dodd-Frank Wall Street Reform and Consumer Protection Act, which enacted this chapter and chapters 108 (§8201 et seq.) and 109 (§8301 et seq.) of Title 15, Commerce and Trade, and enacted, amended, and repealed numerous other sections and notes in the Code. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 5301 of this title and Tables.

**§ 5344. Organizational structure; responsibilities of primary programmatic units**

**(a) In general**

There are established within the Office, to carry out the programmatic responsibilities of the Office—

- (1) the Data Center; and
- (2) the Research and Analysis Center.

**(b) Data Center**

**(1) General duties**

**(A) Data collection**

The Data Center, on behalf of the Council, shall collect, validate, and maintain all data necessary to carry out the duties of the Data Center, as described in this part. The data assembled shall be obtained from member agencies, commercial data providers, publicly available data sources, and financial entities under subparagraph (B).

**(B) Authority**

**(i) In general**

The Office may, as determined by the Council or by the Director in consultation with the Council, require the submission of periodic and other reports from any financial company for the purpose of assessing the extent to which a financial activity or financial market in which the financial company participates, or the financial company itself, poses a threat to the financial stability of the United States.

**(ii) Mitigation of report burden**

Before requiring the submission of a report from any financial company that is regulated by a member agency, any primary financial regulatory agency, a foreign supervisory authority, or the Office shall coordinate with such agencies or authority, and shall, whenever possible, rely on information available from such agencies or authority.

**(iii) Collection of financial transaction and position data**

The Office shall collect, on a schedule determined by the Director, in consultation with the Council, financial transaction data and position data from financial companies.

**(C) Rulemaking**

The Office shall promulgate regulations pursuant to subsections (a)(1), (a)(2), (a)(7), and (c)(1) of section 5343 of this title regarding the type and scope of the data to be collected by the Data Center under this paragraph.

**(2) Responsibilities**

**(A) Publication**

The Data Center shall prepare and publish, in a manner that is easily accessible to the public—

- (i) a financial company reference database;
- (ii) a financial instrument reference database; and
- (iii) formats and standards for Office data, including standards for reporting financial transaction and position data to the Office.

**(B) Confidentiality**

The Data Center shall not publish any confidential data under subparagraph (A).

**(3) Information security**

The Director shall ensure that data collected and maintained by the Data Center are kept secure and protected against unauthorized disclosure.

**(4) Catalog of financial entities and instruments**

The Data Center shall maintain a catalog of the financial entities and instruments reported to the Office.

**(5) Availability to the Council and member agencies**

The Data Center shall make data collected and maintained by the Data Center available to the Council and member agencies, as necessary to support their regulatory responsibilities.

**(6) Other authority**

The Office shall, after consultation with the member agencies, provide certain data to financial industry participants and to the general public to increase market transparency and facilitate research on the financial system, to the extent that intellectual property rights are not violated, business confidential

information is properly protected, and the sharing of such information poses no significant threats to the financial system of the United States.

**(c) Research and Analysis Center**

**(1)<sup>1</sup> General duties**

The Research and Analysis Center, on behalf of the Council, shall develop and maintain independent analytical capabilities and computing resources—

(A) to develop and maintain metrics and reporting systems for risks to the financial stability of the United States;

(B) to monitor, investigate, and report on changes in systemwide risk levels and patterns to the Council and Congress;

(C) to conduct, coordinate, and sponsor research to support and improve regulation of financial entities and markets;

(D) to evaluate and report on stress tests or other stability-related evaluations of financial entities overseen by the member agencies;

(E) to maintain expertise in such areas as may be necessary to support specific requests for advice and assistance from financial regulators;

(F) to investigate disruptions and failures in the financial markets, report findings, and make recommendations to the Council based on those findings;

(G) to conduct studies and provide advice on the impact of policies related to systemic risk; and

(H) to promote best practices for financial risk management.

**(d) Reporting responsibilities**

**(1) Required reports**

Not later than 2 years after July 21, 2010, and not later than 120 days after the end of each fiscal year thereafter, the Office shall prepare and submit a report to Congress.

**(2) Content**

Each report required by this subsection shall assess the state of the United States financial system, including—

(A) an analysis of any threats to the financial stability of the United States;

(B) the status of the efforts of the Office in meeting the mission of the Office; and

(C) key findings from the research and analysis of the financial system by the Office.

(Pub. L. 111-203, title I, §154, July 21, 2010, 124 Stat. 1416.)

**§ 5345. Funding**

**(a) Financial Research Fund**

**(1) Fund established**

There is established in the Treasury of the United States a separate fund to be known as the “Financial Research Fund”.

**(2) Fund receipts**

All amounts provided to the Office under subsection (c),<sup>1</sup> and all assessments that the

Office receives under subsection (d) shall be deposited into the Financial Research Fund.

**(3) Investments authorized**

**(A) Amounts in fund may be invested**

The Director may request the Secretary to invest the portion of the Financial Research Fund that is not, in the judgment of the Director, required to meet the needs of the Office.

**(B) Eligible investments**

Investments shall be made by the Secretary in obligations of the United States or obligations that are guaranteed as to principal and interest by the United States, with maturities suitable to the needs of the Financial Research Fund, as determined by the Director.

**(4) Interest and proceeds credited**

The interest on, and the proceeds from the sale or redemption of, any obligations held in the Financial Research Fund shall be credited to and form a part of the Financial Research Fund.

**(b) Use of funds**

**(1) In general**

Funds obtained by, transferred to, or credited to the Financial Research Fund shall be immediately available to the Office, and shall remain available until expended, to pay the expenses of the Office in carrying out the duties and responsibilities of the Office.

**(2) Fees, assessments, and other funds not Government funds**

Funds obtained by, transferred to, or credited to the Financial Research Fund shall not be construed to be Government funds or appropriated moneys.

**(3) Amounts not subject to apportionment**

Notwithstanding any other provision of law, amounts in the Financial Research Fund shall not be subject to apportionment for purposes of chapter 15 of title 31, or under any other authority, or for any other purpose.

**(c) Interim funding**

During the 2-year period following July 21, 2010, the Board of Governors shall provide to the Office an amount sufficient to cover the expenses of the Office.

**(d) Permanent self-funding**

Beginning 2 years after July 21, 2010, the Secretary shall establish, by regulation, and with the approval of the Council, an assessment schedule, including the assessment base and rates, applicable to bank holding companies with total consolidated assets of \$250,000,000,000<sup>2</sup> or greater and nonbank financial companies supervised by the Board of Governors, that takes into account differences among such companies, based on the considerations for establishing the prudential standards under section 5325 of this title, to collect assessments equal to the total expenses of the Office.

(Pub. L. 111-203, title I, §155, July 21, 2010, 124 Stat. 1418; Pub. L. 115-174, title IV, §401(c)(1)(D), May 24, 2018, 132 Stat. 1358.)

<sup>1</sup> So in original. No par. (2) has been enacted.

<sup>1</sup> So in original. Comma probably should not appear.

<sup>2</sup> See Codification and 2018 Amendment notes below.