

shall have the authority to impose interim actions and suspensions against a State agency as an alternative to, or in advance of, the derecognition of a State agency.

**(b) Disapproval by Appraisal Subcommittee**

The Federal financial institutions,<sup>1</sup> regulatory agencies, the Federal National Mortgage Association, the Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corporation, and the Resolution Trust Corporation shall accept certifications and licenses awarded by a State appraiser certifying the licensing agency unless the Appraisal Subcommittee issues a written finding that—

(1) the State agency fails to recognize and enforce the standards, requirements, and procedures prescribed pursuant to this chapter;

(2) the State agency is not granted authority or sufficient funding by the State which is adequate to permit the agency to carry out its functions under this chapter; or

(3) decisions concerning appraisal standards, appraiser qualifications and supervision of appraiser practices are not made in a manner that carries out the purposes of this chapter.

**(c) Rejection of State certifications and licenses**

**(1) Opportunity to be heard or correct conditions**

Before refusing to recognize a State's appraiser certifications or licenses, the Appraisal Subcommittee shall provide that State's certifying and licensing agency a written notice of its intention not to recognize the State's certified or licensed appraisers and ample opportunity to provide rebuttal information or to correct the conditions causing the refusal.

**(2) Adoption of procedures**

The Appraisal Subcommittee shall adopt written procedures for taking actions described in this section.

**(3) Judicial review**

A decision of the subcommittee under this section shall be subject to judicial review.

(Pub. L. 101-73, title XI, §1118, Aug. 9, 1989, 103 Stat. 515; Pub. L. 111-203, title XIV, §1473(k), July 21, 2010, 124 Stat. 2196.)

**Editorial Notes**

REFERENCES IN TEXT

This chapter, referred to in subsecs. (a) and (b), was in the original "this title", meaning title XI of Pub. L. 101-73, which is classified principally to this chapter. For complete classification of title XI to the Code, see Tables.

AMENDMENTS

2010—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 111-203, §1473(k)(1), amended subsec. (a) generally. Prior to amendment, text read as follows: "The Appraisal Subcommittee shall monitor State appraiser certifying and licensing agencies for the purpose of determining whether a State agency's policies, practices, and procedures are consistent with this chapter. The Appraisal Subcommittee and all agencies, instrumentalities, and federally recognized entities under this chapter shall not recognize appraiser certifications and licenses from States whose

appraisal policies, practices, or procedures are found to be inconsistent with this chapter."

Subsec. (b)(2). Pub. L. 111-203, §1473(k)(2), inserted "or sufficient funding" after "authority".

**Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries**

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 2010 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 111-203 effective on the date on which final regulations implementing that amendment take effect, or on the date that is 18 months after the designated transfer date if such regulations have not been issued by that date, see section 1400(c) of Pub. L. 111-203, set out as a note under section 1601 of Title 15, Commerce and Trade.

**§ 3348. Recognition of State certified and licensed appraisers for purposes of this chapter**

**(a) Effective date for use of certified or licensed appraisers only**

**(1) In general**

Not later than December 31, 1992, all appraisals performed in connection with federally related transactions shall be performed only by individuals certified or licensed in accordance with the requirements of this chapter.

**(2) Extension of effective date**

Subject to the approval of the Council, the Appraisal Subcommittee may extend, until December 31, 1991, the effective date for the use of certified or licensed appraisers if it makes a written finding that a State has made substantial progress in establishing a State certification and licensing system that appears to conform to the provisions of this chapter.

**(b) Temporary waiver of appraiser certification or licensing requirements for State having scarcity of qualified appraisers**

Subject to the approval of the Council, the Appraisal Subcommittee may waive any requirement relating to certification or licensing of a person to perform appraisals under this chapter if the Appraisal Subcommittee or a State agency whose certifications and licenses are in compliance with this chapter, makes a written determination that there is a scarcity of certified or licensed appraisers to perform appraisals in connection with federally related transactions in a State, or in any geographical political subdivision of a State, leading to significant delays in the performance of such appraisals. The waiver terminates when the Appraisal Subcommittee determines that such significant delays have been eliminated.

**(c) Reports to State certifying and licensing agencies**

The Appraisal Subcommittee, any other Federal agency or instrumentality, or any federally recognized entity shall report any action of a State certified or licensed appraiser that is contrary to the purposes of this chapter, to the appropriate State agency for a disposition of the subject of the referral. The State agency shall provide the Appraisal Subcommittee or the other Federal agency or instrumentality with a report on its disposition of the matter referred. Subsequent to such disposition, the sub-

<sup>1</sup> So in original. The comma probably should not appear.

committee or the agency or instrumentality may take such further action, pursuant to written procedures, it deems necessary to carry out the purposes of this chapter.

(Pub. L. 101-73, title XI, § 1119, Aug. 9, 1989, 103 Stat. 516; Pub. L. 102-233, title VII, § 701(b), Dec. 12, 1991, 105 Stat. 1792; Pub. L. 102-242, title IV, § 472(b), Dec. 19, 1991, 105 Stat. 2386; Pub. L. 102-550, title XVI, § 1617(a), Oct. 28, 1992, 106 Stat. 4096; Pub. L. 111-203, title XIV, § 1473(t)(1), July 21, 2010, 124 Stat. 2199.)

#### Editorial Notes

##### AMENDMENTS

2010—Subsec. (a)(2). Pub. L. 111-203 substituted “Council,” for “council.”

1992—Subsecs. (a)(1), (b). Pub. L. 102-550, § 1617(a), repealed Pub. L. 102-233, § 701(b). See 1991 Amendment note below.

1991—Subsec. (a)(1). Pub. L. 102-242, § 472(b)(1), substituted “December 31, 1992” for “July 1, 1991”. Pub. L. 102-233, § 701(b)(1), which made an identical amendment, was repealed by Pub. L. 102-550, § 1617(a). See Construction of 1991 Amendment note below.

Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 102-242, § 472(b)(2), substituted “, or in any geographical political subdivision of a State, leading to significant delays” for “leading to inordinate delays” in first sentence and “significant” for “inordinate” in second sentence. Pub. L. 102-233, § 701(b)(2), which made an identical amendment, was repealed by Pub. L. 102-550, § 1617(a). See Construction of 1991 Amendment note below.

#### Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries

##### EFFECTIVE DATE OF 2010 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 111-203 effective on the date on which final regulations implementing that amendment take effect, or on the date that is 18 months after the designated transfer date if such regulations have not been issued by that date, see section 1400(c) of Pub. L. 111-203, set out as a note under section 1601 of Title 15, Commerce and Trade.

##### CONSTRUCTION OF 1991 AMENDMENT

No amendment to this section by section 701 of Pub. L. 102-233 to be deemed to have taken effect before Oct. 28, 1992, and provisions of law amended by such section 701 to continue in effect as if no such amendment had been made, see section 1617(b) of Pub. L. 102-550, set out as a note under section 3345 of this title.

### § 3349. Violations in obtaining and performing appraisals in federally related transactions

#### (a) Violations

Except as authorized by the Appraisal Subcommittee in exercising its waiver authority pursuant to section 3348(b) of this title, it shall be a violation of this section—

(1) for a financial institution to seek, obtain, or give money or any other thing of value in exchange for the performance of an appraisal by a person who the institution knows is not a State certified or licensed appraiser in connection with a federally related transaction; and

(2) for the Federal National Mortgage Association, the Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corporation, or the Resolution Trust Corporation to knowingly contract for the performance of any appraisal by a person who is not a State certified or licensed appraiser in connection

with a real estate related financial transaction defined in section 3350(5) of this title to which such association or corporation is a party.

#### (b) Penalties

A financial institution that violates subsection (a)(1) shall be subject to civil penalties under section 1818(i)(2) of this title or section 1786(k)(2) of this title, as appropriate.

#### (c) Proceeding

A proceeding with respect to a violation of this section shall be an administrative proceeding which may be conducted by a Federal financial institutions regulatory agency in accordance with the procedures set forth in subchapter II of chapter 5 of title 5.

(Pub. L. 101-73, title XI, § 1120, Aug. 9, 1989, 103 Stat. 517.)

### § 3350. Definitions

For purposes of this chapter:

#### (1) State appraiser certifying and licensing agency

The term “State appraiser certifying and licensing agency” means a State agency established in compliance with this chapter.

#### (2) Appraisal Subcommittee; subcommittee

The terms “Appraisal Subcommittee” and “subcommittee” mean the Appraisal Subcommittee of the Federal Financial Institutions Examination Council.

#### (3) Council

The term “Council” means the Federal Financial Institutions Examinations Council.

#### (4) Federally related transaction

The term “federally related transaction” means any real estate-related financial transaction which—

(A) a federal financial institutions regulatory agency or the Resolution Trust Corporation engages in, contracts for, or regulates; and

(B) requires the services of an appraiser.

#### (5) Real estate related financial transaction

The term “real estate-related financial transaction” means any transaction involving—

(A) the sale, lease, purchase, investment in or exchange of real property, including interests in property, or the financing thereof;

(B) the refinancing of real property or interests in real property; and

(C) the use of real property or interests in property as security for a loan or investment, including mortgage-backed securities.

#### (6) Federal financial institutions regulatory agencies

The term “Federal financial institutions regulatory agencies” means the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation, the Office of the Comptroller of the Currency, the Office of Thrift Supervision, and the National Credit Union Administration.

#### (7) Financial institution

The term “financial institution” means an insured depository institution as defined in