

Section 2278a-11, Pub. L. 92-181, title VI, § 6.11, as added Pub. L. 100-233, title II, § 201, Jan. 6, 1988, 101 Stat. 1594, exempted the Board from various taxes.

Section 2278a-12, Pub. L. 92-181, title VI, § 6.12, as added Pub. L. 100-233, title II, § 201, Jan. 6, 1988, 101 Stat. 1594; amended Pub. L. 100-399, title II, § 201(m), Aug. 17, 1988, 102 Stat. 991, stated that the Assistance Board and its authority would terminate on Dec. 31, 1992.

Section 2278a-13, Pub. L. 92-181, title VI, § 6.13, as added Pub. L. 100-233, title II, § 201, Jan. 6, 1988, 101 Stat. 1594; amended Pub. L. 100-399, title II, § 201(n), Aug. 17, 1988, 102 Stat. 991, set out transitional provisions from the Farm Credit Administration Board to the Assistance Board.

Sections 2278b to 2278b-11 comprised part B of this subchapter “Financial Assistance Corporation”.

Section 2278b, Pub. L. 92-181, title VI, § 6.20, as added Pub. L. 100-233, title II, § 201, Jan. 6, 1988, 101 Stat. 1595, established the Farm Credit System Financial Assistance Corporation.

Section 2278b-1, Pub. L. 92-181, title VI, § 6.21, as added Pub. L. 100-233, title II, § 201, Jan. 6, 1988, 101 Stat. 1595; amended Pub. L. 102-552, title III, § 307(a), Oct. 28, 1992, 106 Stat. 4116, provided for the purpose of the Financial Assistance Corporation.

Section 2278b-2, Pub. L. 92-181, title VI, § 6.22, as added Pub. L. 100-233, title II, § 201, Jan. 6, 1988, 101 Stat. 1595; amended Pub. L. 100-399, title II, § 201(o), Aug. 17, 1988, 102 Stat. 991, provided for a Board of Directors, including its composition and duties.

Section 2278b-3, Pub. L. 92-181, title VI, § 6.23, as added Pub. L. 100-233, title II, § 201, Jan. 6, 1988, 101 Stat. 1595; amended Pub. L. 102-237, title V, § 502(m), Dec. 13, 1991, 105 Stat. 1869, required the Corporation to issue generally nontransferable stock with a par value of \$5 to System institutions.

Section 2278b-4, Pub. L. 92-181, title VI, § 6.24, as added Pub. L. 100-233, title II, § 201, Jan. 6, 1988, 101 Stat. 1596; amended Pub. L. 100-399, title II, § 201(a), (b), Aug. 17, 1988, 102 Stat. 990, granted the Financial Assistance Corporation certain corporate powers.

Section 2278b-5, Pub. L. 92-181, title VI, § 6.25, as added Pub. L. 100-233, title II, § 201, Jan. 6, 1988, 101 Stat. 1597, established the Farm Credit Assistance Fund and the Financial Assistance Corporation Trust Fund.

Section 2278b-6, Pub. L. 92-181, title VI, § 6.26, as added Pub. L. 100-233, title II, § 201, Jan. 6, 1988, 101 Stat. 1597; amended Pub. L. 100-399, title II, § 201(p)-(x), Aug. 17, 1988, 102 Stat. 991, 992; Pub. L. 102-552, title III, §§ 302-304(a), 305, 306, Oct. 28, 1992, 106 Stat. 4109-4111, 4114, related to debt obligations issued by the Financial Assistance Corporation.

Section 2278b-7, Pub. L. 92-181, title VI, § 6.27, as added Pub. L. 100-233, title II, § 201, Jan. 6, 1988, 101 Stat. 1602; amended Pub. L. 100-399, title II, § 201(y)-(aa), Aug. 17, 1988, 102 Stat. 992, provided for System institution issuance of preferred stock subject to such terms and conditions as authorized by the Assistance Board.

Section 2278b-8, Pub. L. 92-181, title VI, § 6.28, as added Pub. L. 100-233, title II, § 201, Jan. 6, 1988, 101 Stat. 1603; amended Pub. L. 100-399, title II, § 201(bb), Aug. 17, 1988, 102 Stat. 992; Pub. L. 102-552, title III, § 304(b), Oct. 28, 1992, 106 Stat. 4114, provided for reimbursement to the Financial Assistance Corporation of certain interest charges.

Section 2278b-9, Pub. L. 92-181, title VI, § 6.29, as added Pub. L. 100-233, title II, § 201, Jan. 6, 1988, 101 Stat. 1603; amended Pub. L. 100-460, title VI, § 646, Oct. 1, 1988, 102 Stat. 2266, related to one-time stock purchases by System institutions from the Financial Assistance Corporation.

Section 2278b-10, Pub. L. 92-181, title VI, § 6.30, as added Pub. L. 100-233, title II, § 201, Jan. 6, 1988, 101 Stat. 1604, exempted the Financial Assistance Corporation from various taxes.

Section 2278b-11, Pub. L. 92-181, title VI, § 6.31, as added Pub. L. 100-233, title II, § 201, Jan. 6, 1988, 101 Stat. 1605; amended Pub. L. 102-552, title III, § 307(b),

Oct. 28, 1992, 106 Stat. 4116, provided for termination of the Financial Assistance Corporation and transfer of remaining funds into the Insurance Fund.

SUBCHAPTER VII—RESTRUCTURING OF SYSTEM INSTITUTIONS

Editorial Notes

CODIFICATION

Pub. L. 100-399, title IV, § 408(a), Aug. 17, 1988, 102 Stat. 1001, substituted “RESTRUCTURING OF” for “MERGERS OF” in subchapter heading.

PART A—MERGER OF BANKS WITHIN A DISTRICT

§ 2279a. Power to merge

The banks within a district may merge into a single entity (hereinafter in this subchapter referred to as a “merged bank”) if the plan of merger is approved by—

- (1) the Farm Credit Administration Board;
- (2) the respective boards of directors of the banks involved;

(3) a majority of the stockholders of each bank voting, in person or by proxy, at a duly authorized stockholders’ meeting with each association entitled to cast a number of votes equal to the number of its voting stockholders; and

(4) in the case of a bank for cooperatives, a majority of the total equity interests in such merging bank for cooperatives (including allocated, but not unallocated, surplus and reserves) held by those stockholders or subscribers to the guaranty fund of the bank voting.

(Pub. L. 92-181, title VII, § 7.0, as added Pub. L. 100-233, title IV, § 416, Jan. 6, 1988, 101 Stat. 1645; amended Pub. L. 100-399, title IV, § 408(b), Aug. 17, 1988, 102 Stat. 1001.)

Editorial Notes

AMENDMENTS

1988—Pub. L. 100-399 substituted “The banks” for “Two or more banks” in introductory provisions, and in par. (3) substituted “with each association entitled to cast a number of votes equal to the number of its voting” for “in accordance with the provisions of section 2223(c) of this title relating to the casting of votes by”.

Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1988 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 100-399 effective as if enacted immediately after enactment of Pub. L. 100-233, which was approved Jan. 6, 1988, see section 1001(a) of Pub. L. 100-399, set out as a note under section 2002 of this title.

§ 2279a-1. Board of directors

Each merged bank shall elect a board of directors of such number, for such term, in such manner, and with such qualifications, as may be required in its bylaws, except that at least one member shall be elected by the other directors, which member shall not be a director, officer, employee, or stockholder of a System institution.

(Pub. L. 92-181, title VII, § 7.1, as added Pub. L. 100-233, title IV, § 416, Jan. 6, 1988, 101 Stat. 1645;

amended Pub. L. 100-399, title IV, §408(c), Aug. 17, 1988, 102 Stat. 1001.)

Editorial Notes

AMENDMENTS

1988—Pub. L. 100-399 struck out “for the district” in section catchline and amended text generally, revising and restating as a single unlettered paragraph provisions of former subsecs. (a) and (b).

Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1988 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 100-399 effective as if enacted immediately after enactment of Pub. L. 100-233, which was approved Jan. 6, 1988, see section 1001(a) of Pub. L. 100-399, set out as a note under section 2002 of this title.

§ 2279a-2. Powers of merged banks

(a) In general

Except as otherwise provided in this subchapter, a merged bank shall have all of the powers granted to, and shall be subject to all of the obligations imposed on, any of the constituent entities of the merged bank.

(b) Regulations

The Farm Credit Administration shall issue regulations that establish the manner in which the powers and obligations of the banks that form the merged bank are consolidated, and to the extent necessary, reconciled in the merged bank.

(Pub. L. 92-181, title VII, §7.2, as added Pub. L. 100-233, title IV, §416, Jan. 6, 1988, 101 Stat. 1645.)

§ 2279a-3. Capitalization

In accordance with section 2154a of this title, each merged bank shall provide, through bylaws and subject to Farm Credit Administration regulations, for the capitalization of the bank and the manner in which bank stock shall be issued, held, transferred, and retired and bank earnings distributed.

(Pub. L. 92-181, title VII, §7.3, as added Pub. L. 100-399, title IV, §408(d), Aug. 17, 1988, 102 Stat. 1001.)

Editorial Notes

PRIOR PROVISIONS

A prior section 2279a-3, Pub. L. 92-181, title VII, §7.3, as added Pub. L. 100-233, title IV, §416, Jan. 6, 1988, 101 Stat. 1645, related to issuance of shares of capital stock, prior to repeal by Pub. L. 100-399, title IV, §408(d), Aug. 17, 1988, 102 Stat. 1001.

Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries

EFFECTIVE DATE

Section effective as if enacted immediately after enactment of Pub. L. 100-233, which was approved Jan. 6, 1988, see section 1001(a) of Pub. L. 100-399, set out as an Effective Date of 1988 Amendment note under section 2002 of this title.

§ 2279a-4. Repealed. Pub. L. 100-399, title IV, § 408(d), Aug. 17, 1988, 102 Stat. 1001

Section, Pub. L. 92-181, title VII, §7.4, as added Pub. L. 100-233, title IV, §416, Jan. 6, 1988, 101 Stat. 1646, re-

lated to earnings, reserves, and distributions with regard to merged banks. See section 2279a-3 of this title.

Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries

EFFECTIVE DATE OF REPEAL

Repeal effective as if repealing provisions had been enacted immediately after enactment of Pub. L. 100-233, which was approved Jan. 6, 1988, see section 1001(a) of Pub. L. 100-399, set out as an Effective Date of 1988 Amendment note under section 2002 of this title.

§ 2279a-5. Transferred

Editorial Notes

CODIFICATION

Section, Pub. L. 92-181, title VII, §7.5, as added Pub. L. 100-233, title IV, §416, Jan. 6, 1988, 101 Stat. 1646, which required reports by merged banks for cooperatives, was renumbered section 3.29 of title III of Pub. L. 92-181 by Pub. L. 100-399, title IV, §408(e), Aug. 17, 1988, 102 Stat. 1001, and was classified to section 2149a of this title, prior to repeal by Pub. L. 115-334, title V, §5411(16), Dec. 20, 2018, 132 Stat. 4680.

PART B—MERGERS, TRANSFERS OF ASSETS, AND POWERS OF ASSOCIATIONS WITHIN A DISTRICT

SUBPART 1—TRANSFERS BY FEDERAL LAND BANKS TO FEDERAL LAND BANK ASSOCIATIONS

§ 2279b. Transfer of lending authority

(a) Voluntary transfers

A Federal land bank or a merged bank having a Federal land bank as one of its constituents, may transfer to a Federal land bank association, and the association may assume, the authority of the transferring bank in the territorial area served by the association, to make and participate in long-term real estate mortgage loans under this chapter if the transfer is approved by—

- (1) the Farm Credit Administration Board;
- (2) the Board of Directors of both institutions; and
- (3) a majority of the stockholders of the bank and of the association, in accordance with the voting provisions of sections 2279a and 2279c-1 of this title, respectively.

(b) Direct loans and financial assistance

After a transfer described in subsection (a) or (d)—

- (1) the Federal land bank association shall possess all of the direct long-term real estate mortgage loan authority, formerly possessed by the transferring bank, in the territory served by the association; and

(2) the bank may provide and extend financial assistance to, and discount for, or purchase from, the transferee Federal land bank association any note, draft, or other obligation with the endorsement or guarantee of the association, the proceeds of which have been advanced to persons eligible and for purposes of financing by the association under subsection (a).

(c) Regulations

The Farm Credit Administration shall issue regulations that establish the manner in which the powers and obligations of the banks that