

was approved Jan. 6, 1988, see section 1001(a) of Pub. L. 100-399, set out as a note under section 2002 of this title.

**§ 2277a-6. Overpayment and underpayment of premiums; remedies**

**(a) Overpayments**

The Corporation may refund to any insured System bank any premium payment made by the bank exceeding the amount due the Corporation.

**(b) Underpayments**

**(1) Recovery**

The Corporation, in a suit brought at law or in equity in any court of competent jurisdiction, may recover from any insured System bank the amount of any unpaid premium lawfully payable by the bank to the Corporation, whether or not the bank has filed any certified statement under section 2277a-5 of this title, and whether or not suit has been brought to compel the bank to file any such statement.

**(2) Limitation**

Any action or proceeding for the recovery of any premium due the Corporation under paragraph (1), or for the recovery of any amount paid to the Corporation exceeding the amount due the Corporation, shall be brought within 5 years after the right accrued for which the claim is made. If an insured System bank has filed with the Corporation a false or fraudulent certified statement with the intent to evade, in whole or in part, the payment of a premium, the claim shall not be deemed to have accrued until the Corporation discovers that the certified statement is false or fraudulent.

**(c) Failure to file statement or pay premium**

**(1) Forfeiture of rights**

If any insured System bank fails to file any certified statement required to be filed by such bank under section 2277a-5 of this title or fails to pay any premium required to be paid by such bank under any provision of this part, and if the bank does not correct such failure within 30 days after the Corporation gives written notice to an officer of the bank, citing this subsection and stating that the bank has failed to so file or pay as required by law, all the rights, privileges, and franchises of the bank granted to it under this chapter shall be thereby forfeited.

**(2) Enforcement**

The Corporation may bring an action to enforce this subsection against any such bank in any court of competent jurisdiction for the judicial district in which the bank is located.

**(3) Liability of directors**

Every director who participated in or assented to a failure (described in paragraph (1)) shall be held personally liable for all consequential damages.

**(d) Effect on other remedies**

The remedies provided in subsections (b) and (c) shall not be construed as limiting any other remedies against any insured System bank, but shall be in addition thereto.

(Pub. L. 92-181, title V, §5.57, as added Pub. L. 100-233, title III, §302, Jan. 6, 1988, 101 Stat. 1613; amended Pub. L. 100-399, title III, §302(g), (h), Aug. 17, 1988, 102 Stat. 994.)

**Editorial Notes**

**AMENDMENTS**

1988—Subsec. (b)(1). Pub. L. 100-399, §302(g), struck out “made any report of condition required under section 2277a-4 of this title or” after “bank has” and “make any such report or” after “bank to”.

Subsec. (b)(2). Pub. L. 100-399, §302(h), substituted “bank has filed” for “bank has made or filed”.

**Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries**

**EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1988 AMENDMENT**

Amendment by Pub. L. 100-399 effective as if enacted immediately after enactment of Pub. L. 100-233, which was approved Jan. 6, 1988, see section 1001(a) of Pub. L. 100-399, set out as a note under section 2002 of this title.

**§ 2277a-7. General corporate powers**

On January 6, 1988, the Corporation shall become a body corporate and as such shall have the following powers:

**(1) Seal**

The Corporation may adopt and use a corporate seal.

**(2) Succession**

The Corporation may have succession until dissolved by an Act of Congress.

**(3) Contracts**

The Corporation may make contracts.

**(4) Legal actions**

**(A) In general**

The Corporation may sue and be sued, complain and defend, in any court of law or equity, State or Federal.

**(B) Jurisdiction**

All suits of a civil nature at common law or in equity to which the Corporation shall be a party shall be deemed to arise under the laws of the United States, and the United States district courts shall have original jurisdiction thereof, without regard to the amount in controversy, and the Corporation, in any capacity, without bond or security, may remove any such action, suit, or proceeding from a State court to the United States district court for the district or division embracing the place where the same is pending by following any procedure for removal then in effect.

**(C) Attachment and execution**

No attachment or execution may be issued against the Corporation or its property before final judgment in any suit, action, or proceeding in any State, county, municipal, or United States court.

**(D) Agent for service of process**

The Board of Directors shall designate an agent on whom service of process may be made in any State or jurisdiction in which any insured System bank is located.

**(5) Officers and employees****(A) In general**

The Corporation may appoint by its Board of Directors such officers and employees as are not otherwise provided for in this part, define their duties, fix their compensation, and require bonds of them and fix the penalty thereof, and dismiss at pleasure such officers or employees.

**(B) Employees of the United States**

Nothing in this chapter or any other Act shall be construed to prevent the appointment and compensation, as an officer or employee of the Corporation, of any officer or employee of the United States in any board, commission, independent establishment, or executive department thereof.

**(6) Bylaws**

The Corporation may prescribe, by its Board of Directors, bylaws not inconsistent with law, regulating the manner in which its general business may be conducted, and the privileges granted to it by law may be exercised and enjoyed.

**(7) Incidental powers**

The Corporation may exercise by its Board of Directors, or duly authorized officers or agents, all powers specifically granted by the provisions of this part, and such incidental powers as shall be necessary to carry out the powers so granted.

**(8) Information**

The Corporation may, when necessary, make examinations of, and require information and reports from, System institutions, as provided in this part.

**(9) Conservator or receiver**

The Corporation may act as a conservator or receiver.

**(10) Rules and regulations**

The Corporation may prescribe by its Board of Directors such rules and regulations as it considers necessary to carry out this part and section 2020(b) of this title (except to the extent that authority to issue such rules and regulations has been expressly and exclusively granted to any other regulatory agency).

(Pub. L. 92-181, title V, § 5.58, as added Pub. L. 100-233, title III, § 302, Jan. 6, 1988, 101 Stat. 1614; amended Pub. L. 100-399, title III, § 302(i), Aug. 17, 1988, 102 Stat. 994; Pub. L. 102-237, title V, § 502(j), Dec. 13, 1991, 105 Stat. 1869; Pub. L. 102-552, title II, § 202(a), Oct. 28, 1992, 106 Stat. 4105; Pub. L. 104-105, title II, § 214(b), Feb. 10, 1996, 110 Stat. 175; Pub. L. 110-234, title V, § 5401(b), May 22, 2008, 122 Stat. 1154; Pub. L. 110-246, § 4(a), title V, § 5401(b), June 18, 2008, 122 Stat. 1664, 1915; Pub. L. 115-334, title V, § 5411(37), Dec. 20, 2018, 132 Stat. 4683.)

**Editorial Notes****CODIFICATION**

Pub. L. 110-234 and Pub. L. 110-246 made identical amendments to this section. The amendments by Pub. L. 110-234 were repealed by section 4(a) of Pub. L. 110-246.

**AMENDMENTS**

2018—Par. (2). Pub. L. 115-334 struck out at end “The Corporation shall succeed to the rights of the Farm Credit System Assistance Board under agreements between the Farm Credit System Assistance Board and System institutions certifying the institutions as eligible to issue preferred stock pursuant to subchapter VI on the termination of the Assistance Board on the date provided in section 2278a-12 of this title.”

2008—Par. (10). Pub. L. 110-246, § 5401(b), inserted “and section 2020(b) of this title” after “this part”.

1996—Par. (9). Pub. L. 104-105 added par. (9) and struck out heading and text of former par. (9). Text read as follows: “The Corporation may act as receiver.”

1992—Par. (2). Pub. L. 102-552 inserted at end “The Corporation shall succeed to the rights of the Farm Credit System Assistance Board under agreements between the Farm Credit System Assistance Board and System institutions certifying the institutions as eligible to issue preferred stock pursuant to subchapter VI on the termination of the Assistance Board on the date provided in section 2278a-12 of this title.”

1991—Par. (4)(B). Pub. L. 102-237 inserted “in any capacity,” after “and the Corporation.”

1988—Par. (5)(A). Pub. L. 100-399 struck out “to” before “define” and “dismiss”.

**Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries****EFFECTIVE DATE OF 2008 AMENDMENT**

Amendment of this section and repeal of Pub. L. 110-234 by Pub. L. 110-246 effective May 22, 2008, the date of enactment of Pub. L. 110-234, see section 4 of Pub. L. 110-246, set out as an Effective Date note under section 8701 of Title 7, Agriculture.

**EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1988 AMENDMENT**

Amendment by Pub. L. 100-399 effective as if enacted immediately after enactment of Pub. L. 100-233, which was approved Jan. 6, 1988, see section 1001(a) of Pub. L. 100-399, set out as a note under section 2002 of this title.

**§ 2277a-8. Conduct of corporate affairs; examination of System institutions****(a) Conduct of corporate affairs****(1) Fair administration**

The Board of Directors shall administer the affairs of the Corporation fairly and impartially and without discrimination.

**(2) Obligations and expenses**

The Board of Directors shall determine and prescribe the manner in which the obligations of the Corporation may be incurred and the expenses of the Corporation may be allowed and paid.

**(3) Use of mails**

The Corporation may use the United States mails in the same manner and under the same conditions as the executive departments of the Federal Government.

**(4) Use of information**

The Corporation, with the consent of any board, commission, independent establishment, or executive department of the Federal Government, including any field service thereof, may avail itself of the use of information, services, and facilities thereof in carrying out this part.

**(5) Use of Farm Credit Administration personnel**

To the extent practicable, the Corporation shall use the personnel and resources of the