

Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries

CHANGE OF NAME

Pub. L. 118–159, div. A, title XIII, §1301(b), Dec. 23, 2024, 138 Stat. 2110, provided that: “Any reference to the North Atlantic Treaty Organization Special Operations Headquarters or NATO Special Operations Headquarters in any law, regulation, map, document, record, or other paper of the United States shall be deemed to be a reference to the North Atlantic Treaty Organization Allied Special Operations Forces Command.”

§ 2350s. Authority to contribute to innovation fund

(a) **AUTHORITY TO CONTRIBUTE TO NATO INNOVATION FUND.**—Within amounts authorized by law for such purpose during the five-year period following the date of the enactment of the National Defense Authorization Act for Fiscal Year 2025, the Secretary of Defense may contribute to the NATO Innovation Fund a total amount of no more than \$200,000,000.

(b) **DEFINITIONS.**—In this section:

(1) The term “NATO” means the North Atlantic Treaty Organization.

(2) The term “NATO Innovation Fund” means the multi-sovereign, investment venture capital fund of NATO that provides secure investment in dual-use, high-impact technology.

(Added Pub. L. 118–159, div. A, title X, §1051, Dec. 23, 2024, 138 Stat. 2061.)

Editorial Notes

REFERENCES IN TEXT

The date of the enactment of the National Defense Authorization Act for Fiscal Year 2025, referred to in subsec. (a), is the date of enactment of Pub. L. 118–159, which was approved Dec. 23, 2024.

[CHAPTER 139—REPEALED]

[§ 2351. Renumbered § 3131]

Editorial Notes

PRIOR PROVISIONS

A prior section 2351, act Aug. 10, 1956, ch. 1041, 70A Stat. 133, related to policy, plans, and coordination relative to research and development on scientific problems relating to the national security, prior to repeal by Pub. L. 85–599, §3(d).

[§ 2352. Repealed. Pub. L. 114–92, div. A, title X, § 1078(c)(1), Nov. 25, 2015, 129 Stat. 999]

Section, added Pub. L. 108–136, div. A, title II, §232(a), Nov. 24, 2003, 117 Stat. 1422; amended Pub. L. 113–66, div. A, title II, §211(a), (b), Dec. 26, 2013, 127 Stat. 703, related to the biennial strategic plan of the Defense Advanced Research Projects Agency.

A prior section 2352, acts Aug. 10, 1956, ch. 1041, 70A Stat. 133; Dec. 5, 1991, Pub. L. 102–190, div. A, title VIII, §803(a)(1), 105 Stat. 1414; Pub. L. 102–484, div. A, title X, §1053(4), Oct. 23, 1992, 106 Stat. 2501, required Secretary of military department to give notice to Congress of contracts performed over a period exceeding 10 years, prior to repeal by Pub. L. 104–106, div. A, title X, §1062(c)(1), Feb. 10, 1996, 110 Stat. 444.

[§ 2353. Renumbered § 4174]

[§ 2354. Renumbered § 3861]

[§ 2355. Repealed. Pub. L. 103–355, title II, § 2002(a), Oct. 13, 1994, 108 Stat. 3303]

Section, act Aug. 10, 1956, ch. 1041, 70A Stat. 135, authorized Secretary of each military department to prescribe by regulation the extent of itemization, substantiation, or certification of vouchers for funds spent under research or development contracts prior to payment.

[§ 2356. Repealed. Pub. L. 104–106, div. A, title VIII, § 802(a), Feb. 10, 1996, 110 Stat. 390]

Section, acts Aug. 10, 1956, ch. 1041, 70A Stat. 135; Sept. 2, 1958, Pub. L. 85–861, §1(43A), 72 Stat. 1457; July 18, 1984, Pub. L. 98–369, div. B, title VII, §2727(d), 98 Stat. 1195; Dec. 4, 1987, Pub. L. 100–180, div. A, title XII, §1231(18)(B), 101 Stat. 1161, related to delegations of authority under sections 1584, 2353, 2354, and 2355 of this title.

[§ 2357. Renumbered § 4067]

Editorial Notes

PRIOR PROVISIONS

A prior section 2357, act Aug. 10, 1956, ch. 1041, 70A Stat. 135, required Secretary of each military department to report to Congress on contracts for research and development, prior to repeal by Pub. L. 101–510, div. A, title XIII, §1301(11), Nov. 5, 1990, 104 Stat. 1668.

[§ 2358. Renumbered § 4001]

[§ 2358a. Renumbered § 4091]

[§ 2358b. Renumbered § 1766]

[§ 2358c. Renumbered § 4094]

[§ 2359. Renumbered § 4007]

Editorial Notes

PRIOR PROVISIONS

A prior section 2359, added Pub. L. 96–107, title VIII, §819(a)(1), Nov. 9, 1979, 93 Stat. 818, related to reports on salaries of officers of Federal contract research centers, prior to repeal by Pub. L. 101–510, div. A, title XIII, §1322(a)(5), Nov. 5, 1990, 104 Stat. 1671.

[§ 2359a. Renumbered § 4061]

Editorial Notes

PRIOR PROVISIONS

A prior section 2359a, added Pub. L. 107–314, div. A, title II, §242(a)(1), Dec. 2, 2002, 116 Stat. 2494; amended Pub. L. 109–163, div. A, title II, §255(a), Jan. 6, 2006, 119 Stat. 3180; Pub. L. 109–364, div. A, title X, §1071(a)(2), Oct. 17, 2006, 120 Stat. 2398; Pub. L. 110–181, div. A, title II, §233, Jan. 28, 2008, 122 Stat. 46; Pub. L. 110–417, [div. A], title II, §253(b), Oct. 14, 2008, 122 Stat. 4402, related to Technology Transition Initiative, prior to repeal by Pub. L. 112–81, div. A, title II, §251(a)(1), Dec. 31, 2011, 125 Stat. 1347.

[§ 2359b. Renumbered § 4062]

[§ 2360. Renumbered § 4143]

[§ 2361. Renumbered § 4141]

Editorial Notes

PRIOR PROVISIONS

A prior section 2361 was renumbered section 2351 of this title.

[§ 2361a. Renumbered § 4142]**[§ 2362. Renumbered § 4144]****Editorial Notes**

PRIOR PROVISIONS

A prior section 2362, added Pub. L. 99-145, title I, §123(a)(1), Nov. 8, 1985, 99 Stat. 599; amended Pub. L. 99-433, title I, §110(g)(4), Oct. 1, 1986, 100 Stat. 1004; Pub. L. 100-26, §7(k)(2), Apr. 21, 1987, 101 Stat. 284, which related to testing requirements for wheeled or tracked armored vehicles, was repealed by Pub. L. 103-160, div. A, title VIII, §821(a)(3), Nov. 30, 1993, 107 Stat. 1704.

[§ 2363. Renumbered § 4123]**Editorial Notes**

PRIOR PROVISIONS

A prior section 2363, added Pub. L. 99-145, title XIV, §1457(a), Nov. 8, 1985, 99 Stat. 762, related to encouragement of technology transfer, prior to repeal by Pub. L. 102-484, div. D, title XLII, §§4224(c), 4271(a)(2), Oct. 23, 1992, 106 Stat. 2683, 2695. See section 4832 of this title.

[§ 2364. Omitted]**Editorial Notes**

CODIFICATION

Section catchline and subsec. (a) were transferred to chapter 301 and redesignated as section 4014 of this title. Subsecs. (b) and (c) were transferred to subchapter III of chapter 303 and redesignated as subsecs. (a) and (b), respectively, of section 4125 of this title.

[§ 2365. Renumbered § 4066]**Editorial Notes**

PRIOR PROVISIONS

A prior section 2365, added Pub. L. 99-500, §101(c) [title X, §909(a)(1), formerly §909(a)], Oct. 18, 1986, 100 Stat. 1783-82, 1783-142, and Pub. L. 99-591, §101(c) [title X, §909(a)(1), formerly §909(a)], Oct. 30, 1986, 100 Stat. 3341-82, 3341-142, redesignated §909(a)(1), Pub. L. 100-26, §4(b), Apr. 21, 1987, 101 Stat. 274; Pub. L. 99-661, div. A, title IX, formerly title IV, §909(a)(1), Nov. 14, 1986, 100 Stat. 3921, renumbered title IX, Pub. L. 100-26, §3(5), Apr. 21, 1987, 101 Stat. 273; Pub. L. 100-26, §5(3)(A), Apr. 21, 1987, 101 Stat. 274; Pub. L. 100-456, div. A, title VIII, §802, Sept. 29, 1988, 102 Stat. 2008, required use of competitive prototype program strategy in development of major weapons systems, prior to repeal by Pub. L. 102-484, div. A, title VIII, §821(c)(1), Oct. 23, 1992, 106 Stat. 2460.

[§ 2366. Renumbered § 4172]**[§ 2366a. Renumbered § 4251]****Editorial Notes**

PRIOR PROVISIONS

A prior section 2366a was renumbered section 4252 of this title.

[§ 2366b. Renumbered § 4252]**Editorial Notes**

PRIOR PROVISIONS

A prior section 2366b was renumbered section 2366a of this title and subsequently was renumbered section 4251 of this title.

[§ 2366c. Renumbered § 4253]**[§ 2367. Renumbered § 4126]****[§ 2368. Renumbered § 4124]****Editorial Notes**

PRIOR PROVISIONS

A prior section 2368, added Pub. L. 100-456, div. A, title VIII, §823(a)(1), Sept. 29, 1988, 102 Stat. 2018; amended Pub. L. 101-189, div. A, title VIII, §841(c)(1), Nov. 29, 1989, 103 Stat. 1514; Pub. L. 102-25, title VII, §701(g)(1), Apr. 6, 1991, 105 Stat. 115, which authorized studies in fields of research and development essential to development of critical technologies, was repealed by Pub. L. 102-190, div. A, title VIII, §821(c)(1), Dec. 5, 1991, 105 Stat. 1431.

[§ 2369. Repealed. Pub. L. 103-355, title III, § 3062(a), Oct. 13, 1994, 108 Stat. 3336]

Section, added Pub. L. 100-456, div. A, title VIII, §842(a), Sept. 29, 1988, 102 Stat. 2026; amended Pub. L. 103-160, div. A, title IX, §904(d)(1), Nov. 30, 1993, 107 Stat. 1728, related to program for supervision and coordination of product evaluation activities within the Department of Defense.

[§ 2370. Repealed. Pub. L. 104-106, div. A, title X, § 1061(j)(1), Feb. 10, 1996, 110 Stat. 443]

Section, added Pub. L. 101-510, div. A, title II, §241(a), Nov. 5, 1990, 104 Stat. 1516, required annual report to Congress on Biological Defense Research Program.

[§ 2370a. Repealed. Pub. L. 108-375, div. A, title X, § 1005(a), Oct. 28, 2004, 118 Stat. 2036]

Section, added Pub. L. 103-160, div. A, title II, §214(a), Nov. 30, 1993, 107 Stat. 1586, related to medical countermeasures against biowarfare threats and allocation of funding between near-term and other threats.

[§ 2371. Renumbered § 4021]**[§ 2371a. Renumbered § 4026]****[§ 2371b. Renumbered § 4022]****[§ 2372. Renumbered § 3762]****[§ 2372a. Renumbered § 3763]****[§ 2373. Renumbered § 4023]****[§ 2374. Renumbered § 4024]****[§ 2374a. Renumbered § 4025]****[§ 2374b. Renumbered § 4027]****[CHAPTER 140—TRANSFERRED]****Editorial Notes**

CODIFICATION

Former chapter 140 of this title was renumbered chapter 247 of this title and transferred to part V of subtitle A of this title. See 2021 Amendment notes preceding section 3451 of this title.

[§ 2375. Renumbered § 3452]**[§ 2376. Renumbered § 3451]****[§ 2377. Renumbered § 3453]****[§ 2378. Repealed. Pub. L. 114-328, div. A, title VIII, § 833(b)(3)(A), Dec. 23, 2016, 130 Stat. 2284]**

Section, added Pub. L. 105-85, div. A, title III, §350(a), Nov. 18, 1997, 111 Stat. 1691, related to procurement of