

(Added Pub. L. 103-337, div. A, title XVI, §1664(c)(1), Oct. 5, 1994, 108 Stat. 3011; amended Pub. L. 107-296, title XVII, §1704(b)(1), Nov. 25, 2002, 116 Stat. 2314.)

Editorial Notes

PRIOR PROVISIONS

Provisions similar to those in this section were contained in section 264(b) of this title, prior to repeal by Pub. L. 103-337, §1661(a)(2)(A).

AMENDMENTS

2002—Pub. L. 107-296 substituted “of Homeland Security” for “of Transportation”.

Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 2002 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 107-296 effective on the date of transfer of the Coast Guard to the Department of Homeland Security, see section 1704(g) of Pub. L. 107-296, set out as a note under section 101 of this title.

EFFECTIVE DATE

Section effective Dec. 1, 1994, except as otherwise provided, see section 1691 of Pub. L. 103-337, set out as a note under section 10001 of this title.

§ 18502. Reserve components: supplies, services, and facilities

(a) The Secretary concerned shall make available to the reserve components under his jurisdiction the supplies, services, and facilities of the armed forces under his jurisdiction that he considers necessary to support and develop those components.

(b) Whenever he finds it to be in the best interest of the United States, the Secretary concerned may issue supplies of the armed forces under his jurisdiction to the reserve components under his jurisdiction, without charge to the appropriations for those components for the cost or value of the supplies or for any related expense.

(c) Whenever he finds it to be in the best interest of the United States, the Secretary of the Army or the Secretary of the Air Force may issue to the Army National Guard or the Air National Guard, as the case may be, supplies of the armed forces under his jurisdiction that are in addition to supplies issued to that National Guard under section 702 of title 32 or charged against its appropriations under section 106 or 107 of title 32, without charge to the appropriations for those components for the cost or value of the supplies or for any related expense.

(d) Supplies issued under subsection (b) or (c) may be repossessed or redistributed as prescribed by the Secretary concerned.

(Added Pub. L. 103-337, div. A, title XVI, §1664(c)(1), Oct. 5, 1994, 108 Stat. 3012.)

Editorial Notes

PRIOR PROVISIONS

Provisions similar to those in this section were contained in section 2540 of this title, prior to repeal by Pub. L. 103-337, §1664(c)(2).

Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries

EFFECTIVE DATE

Section effective Dec. 1, 1994, except as otherwise provided, see section 1691 of Pub. L. 103-337, set out as a note under section 10001 of this title.

§ 18505.¹ Reserves traveling for inactive-duty training: space-required travel on military aircraft

(a) A member of a reserve component traveling for inactive-duty training (including a place other than the place of the member's unit training assembly if the member is performing inactive-duty training in another location) may travel in a space-required status on aircraft of the armed forces between the member's home and the place of the inactive-duty training.

(b) A member traveling in a space-required status on any such aircraft under subsection (a) is not authorized to receive travel, transportation, or per diem allowances in connection with that travel.

(Added Pub. L. 106-65, div. A, title V, §517(a)(1), Oct. 5, 1999, 113 Stat. 594; amended Pub. L. 106-398, §1 [[div. A], title III, §384(a), (b)(1)], Oct. 30, 2000, 114 Stat. 1654, 1654A-87; Pub. L. 107-107, div. A, title V, §518, Dec. 28, 2001, 115 Stat. 1096.)

Editorial Notes

AMENDMENTS

2001—Pub. L. 107-107, §518(b), struck out “annual training duty or” before “inactive-duty training:” in section catchline.

Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 107-107, §518(a), struck out “annual training duty or” before “inactive-duty training” wherever appearing.

2000—Pub. L. 106-398, §1 [[div. A], title III, §384(b)(1)], substituted “Reserves traveling for annual training duty or inactive-duty training: space-required travel on military aircraft” for “Reserves traveling to inactive-duty training OCONUS: authority for space-required travel” as section catchline.

Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 106-398, §1 [[div. A], title III, §384(a)], amended subsec. (a) generally. Prior to amendment, subsec. (a) read as follows: “In the case of a member of a reserve component whose place of inactive-duty training is outside the contiguous States (including a place other than the place of the member's unit training assembly if the member is performing the inactive-duty training in another location), the member may travel in a space-required status on aircraft of the armed forces between the member's home and the place of such training if there is no transportation between those locations by means of road or railroad (or a combination of road and railroad).”

Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries

EFFECTIVE DATE

Pub. L. 106-65, div. A, title V, §517(c), Oct. 5, 1999, 113 Stat. 595, provided that: “The amendments made by this section [enacting this section] shall apply with respect to travel commencing on or after the date of the enactment of this Act [Oct. 5, 1999].”

[§ 18506. Repealed. Pub. L. 109-163, div. A, title V, § 589(b)(1), Jan. 6, 2006, 119 Stat. 3279]

Section, added Pub. L. 108-375, div. A, title V, §520(a)(1), Oct. 28, 2004, 118 Stat. 1886, related to availability of funds for recognition items for Army Reserve personnel.

¹ So in original. No sections 18503 and 18504 have been enacted.

Subtitle F—Alternative Military Personnel Systems

PART I—SPACE FORCE

Chap.		Sec.
2001.	Space Force Personnel System	20001
2003.	Status and Participation	20101
2005.	Officers	20201
2007.	Enlisted Members	20301
2009.	Retention and Separation Generally	20401
2011.	Separation of Officers for Substandard Performance of Duty or for Certain Other Reasons	20501
2013.	Voluntary Retirement for Length of Service	20601

Editorial Notes

AMENDMENTS

Pub. L. 118–31, div. A, title XVII, §§1711, 1715, 1716(a), 1717(a), 1718(a), 1719, 1719A(a), Dec. 22, 2023, 137 Stat. 625, 626, 631, 654, 655, 658, 662, added item for part I and items for chapters 2001 to 2013. Amendments were made pursuant to operation of section 102 of this title.

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Editorial Notes

CODIFICATION

As enacted, section 1711 of Pub. L. 118–31, which enacted this subtitle, set out, in order, the headings for subtitle F and part I, the heading and table of sections for chapter 2001, the heading and text of section 20001, and a table of chapters consisting of chapters 2001 to 2013. Such table of chapters was executed as the table of chapters for this part.

AMENDMENTS

2024—Pub. L. 118–159, div. A, title XVII, §1701(a)(48), Dec. 23, 2024, 138 Stat. 2206, substituted “Voluntary Retirement for Length of Service” for “Retirement” in item for chapter 2013.

CHAPTER 2001— SPACE FORCE PERSONNEL SYSTEM

Sec.	
20001.	Single military personnel management system.
20002.	Members: duty status.
20003.	Members: minimum service requirement as applied to Space Force.

§ 20001. Single military personnel management system

Members of the Space Force shall be managed through a single military personnel management system, without component.

(Added Pub. L. 118–31, div. A, title XVII, §1711, Dec. 22, 2023, 137 Stat. 625.)

Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries

TRANSFER TO THE SPACE FORCE OF COVERED SPACE FUNCTIONS OF THE AIR NATIONAL GUARD OF THE UNITED STATES

Pub. L. 118–159, div. A, title V, §514, Dec. 23, 2024, 138 Stat. 1876, provided that:

“(a) TRANSFER OF COVERED SPACE FUNCTIONS.—

“(1) IN GENERAL.—During the transition period, the Secretary of the Air Force shall transfer to the Space Force the covered space functions of the Air National Guard of the United States. The transfer shall occur without regard to section 104 of title 32, United States Code, or section 18238 of title 10, United States Code.

“(2) PERSONNEL BILLETS LIMITATIONS.—With regard to personnel billets, the statutory waiver under paragraph (1) is limited to 578 personnel billets of the Air National Guard, as follows:

“(A) 33 personnel from the State of Alaska.

“(B) 126 personnel from the State of California.

“(C) 119 personnel from the State of Colorado.

“(D) 75 personnel from the State of Florida.

“(E) 130 personnel from the State of Hawaii.

“(F) 69 personnel from the State of Ohio.

“(G) 26 personnel assigned to Headquarters, Air National Guard.

“(b) TRANSFER OF UNITS.—Upon the transfer to the Space Force of a covered space function of the Air National Guard of the United States, the Secretary of the Air Force may—

“(1) change the status of a unit related to such covered space function of the Air National Guard of the United States from a unit of the Air National Guard of the United States to a unit of the Space Force;

“(2) deactivate the covered space function of the Air National Guard of the United States; or

“(3) assign the covered space function of the Air National Guard of the United States a new Federal mission.

“(c) TRANSFER OF COVERED MEMBERS.—

“(1) OFFICERS.—During the transition period, the Secretary of Defense may, with the consent of the covered officer, transfer a covered officer of the Air National Guard of the United States to, and appoint the covered officer in, the Space Force.

“(2) ENLISTED MEMBERS.—During the transition period, the Secretary of the Air Force may, with the consent of the covered enlisted member, transfer a covered enlisted member of the Air National Guard of the United States to the Space Force. Upon such a transfer, the covered enlisted member shall cease to be a member of the Air National Guard of the United States and be discharged from enlistment as a Reserve of the Air Force.

“(3) EFFECTIVE DATE OF TRANSFERS.—A transfer under this subsection shall be effective on the date specified by the Secretary of Defense, in the case of an officer, or the Secretary of the Air Force, in the case of an enlisted member. No date so specified may be after the last day of the transition period.

“(4) LIMITATIONS.—A covered officer or covered enlisted member transferred under paragraph (1) or (2)—

“(A) may consent to a transfer under this subsection during the period, beginning on the date of the enactment of this Act [Dec. 23, 2024], that is the longer of one year, or a period determined by the Secretary of Defense or the Secretary of the Air Force, as applicable; and

“(B) to the maximum extent practicable, shall not be subject to a permanent change of duty station during the period of three years beginning on the day that the covered officer or covered enlisted member consents to such transfer.

“(d) REGULATIONS.—A transfer under subsection (c) shall be carried out under regulations prescribed by the Secretary of Defense. In the case of a covered officer, applicable regulations shall include those prescribed pursuant to section 716 of title 10, United States Code.

“(e) TERM OF INITIAL ENLISTMENT IN THE SPACE FORCE.—In the case of a covered enlisted member who