

Subtitle E—Reserve Components**PART I—ORGANIZATION AND ADMINISTRATION**

Chap.	Sec.
1001. Definitions	10001
1003. Reserve Components Generally	10101
1005. Elements of Reserve Components ..	10141
1006. Reserve Component Commands	10171
1007. Administration of Reserve Components	10201
1009. Reserve Forces Policy Boards and Committees	10301
1011. National Guard Bureau	10501
1013. Budget Information and Annual Reports to Congress	10541

PART II—PERSONNEL GENERALLY

1201. Authorized Strengths and Distribution in Grade	12001
1203. Enlisted Members	12101
1205. Appointment of Reserve Officers	12201
1207. Warrant Officers	12241
1209. Active Duty	12301
1211. National Guard Members in Federal Service	12401
1213. Special Appointments, Assignments, Details, and Duties	12501
1214. Ready Reserve Mobilization Income Insurance	12521
1215. Miscellaneous Prohibitions and Penalties	12551
1217. Miscellaneous Rights and Benefits	12601
1219. Standards and Procedures for Retention and Promotion	12641
1221. Separation	12681
1223. Retired Pay for Non-Regular Service	12731
1225. Retired Grade	12771

PART III—PROMOTION AND RETENTION OF OFFICERS ON THE RESERVE ACTIVE-STATUS LIST

1401. Applicability and Reserve Active-Status Lists	14001
1403. Selection Boards	14101
1405. Promotions	14301
1407. Failure of Selection for Promotion and Involuntary Separation	14501
1409. Continuation of Officers on the Reserve Active-Status List and Selective Early Removal	14701
1411. Additional Provisions Relating to Involuntary Separation	14901
1413. Alternative Promotion Authority for Officers in Designated Competitive Categories	15101

PART IV—TRAINING FOR RESERVE COMPONENTS AND EDUCATIONAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS

1601. Training Generally. [No present sections]	
1606. Educational Assistance for Members of the Selected Reserve	16131
1607. Educational Assistance for Reserve Component Members Supporting Contingency Operations and Certain Other Operations	16161

1608. Health Professions Stipend Program	16201
1609. Education Loan Repayment Programs	16301
1611. Other Educational Assistance Programs	16401

PART V—SERVICE, SUPPLY, AND PROCUREMENT

1801. Issue of Serviceable Material to Reserve Components. [No present sections]	
1803. Facilities for Reserve Components	18231
1805. Miscellaneous Provisions	18501

Editorial Notes**AMENDMENTS**

2023—Pub. L. 118-31, div. A, title V, §514(a), Dec. 22, 2023, 137 Stat. 245, added item for chapter 1413. Amendment was made pursuant to operation of section 102 of this title.

2009—Pub. L. 111-84, div. A, title X, §1073(a)(33), Oct. 28, 2009, 123 Stat. 2474, substituted “Reserve Active-Status List” for “Reserve-Active Status List” in item for chapter 1409.

2004—Pub. L. 108-375, div. A, title V, §527(c), Oct. 28, 2004, 118 Stat. 1894, added item for chapter 1607.

1999—Pub. L. 106-65, div. A, title V, §551(a)(2), Oct. 5, 1999, 113 Stat. 614, added item for chapter 1611.

1997—Pub. L. 105-85, div. A, title V, §515(b), Nov. 18, 1997, 111 Stat. 1733, substituted “12551” for “[No present sections]” in item for chapter 1215.

1996—Pub. L. 104-201, div. A, title XII, §1211(a)(2), Sept. 23, 1996, 110 Stat. 2691, added item for chapter 1006.

Pub. L. 104-106, div. A, title V, §512(a)(2), title XV, §1501(b)(1), Feb. 10, 1996, 110 Stat. 305, 495, added item for chapter 1214 and substituted “Repayment Programs” for “Repayments” in item for chapter 1609.

PART I—ORGANIZATION AND ADMINISTRATION

Chap.	Sec.
1001. Definitions	10001
1003. Reserve Components Generally	10101
1005. Elements of Reserve Components	10141
1006. Reserve Component Commands	10171
1007. Administration of Reserve Components	10201
1009. Reserve Forces Policy Boards and Committees	10301
1011. National Guard Bureau	10501
1013. Budget Information and Annual Reports to Congress	10541

Editorial Notes**AMENDMENTS**

1996—Pub. L. 104-201, div. A, title XII, §1211(a)(2), Sept. 23, 1996, 110 Stat. 2691, added item for chapter 1006.

CHAPTER 1001—DEFINITIONS

Sec.	
10001.	Definition of State.

§ 10001. Definition of State

In this subtitle, the term “State” includes the District of Columbia, the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico, the Virgin Islands, and Guam.

(Added Pub. L. 103-337, div. A, title XVI, §1661(a)(1), Oct. 5, 1994, 108 Stat. 2969.)

Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries**EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1996 AMENDMENT**

Pub. L. 104-106, div. A, title XV, §1501(f)(2), Feb. 10, 1996, 110 Stat. 501, as amended by Pub. L. 105-85, div. A,

title X, §1073(d)(1)(E)(ii), Nov. 18, 1997, 111 Stat. 1905, provided that: “The amendments made by sections 1672(a), 1673(a) (with respect to chapters 541 and 549), 1673(b)(2), 1673(b)(4), 1674(a), and 1674(b)(7) of the Reserve Officer Personnel Management Act [Pub. L. 103-337, amending the tables of chapters for subtitle B, part II of subtitle B, subtitle C, part II of subtitle C, subtitle D, and part II of subtitle D of this title and the tables of sections for chapters 539, 573, and 861 of this title] shall take effect on the effective date specified in section 1691(b)(1) of the Reserve Officer Personnel Management Act [set out as a note below] (notwithstanding section 1691(a) of such Act [set out as a note below]).”

EFFECTIVE DATE

Pub. L. 103-337, div. A, title XVI, §1691, Oct. 5, 1994, 108 Stat. 3026, provided that:

“(a) EFFECTIVE DATE FOR AMENDMENTS.—Except as provided in subsection (b), the amendment made by section 1611 [enacting heading and analysis of this subtitle and enacting part III of this subtitle] and the amendments made by subtitles C and D [subtitles C (§§1661 to 1665) and D (§§1671 to 1677) of title XVI of div. A of Pub. L. 103-337, see Tables for classification] shall take effect on December 1, 1994.

“(b) EFFECTIVE DATE FOR NEW RESERVE OFFICER PERSONNEL POLICIES.—(1) The provisions of part III of subtitle E of title 10, United States Code, as added by section 1611, shall become effective on October 1, 1996. The amendments made by part II [part II (§§1621 to 1630) of subtitle A of title XVI of div. A of Pub. L. 103-337, see Tables for classification], of subtitle A, by subtitle B [subtitle B (§§1631 to 1641) of title XVI of div. A of Pub. L. 103-337, see Tables for classification], and by section 1671(c)(2) [amending section 113 of this title] and paragraphs (2), (3)(B), (3)(C), and (4) of section 1675(d) [amending sections 12645 to 12647 of this title] shall take effect on October 1, 1996.

“(2) Any reference in subtitle E of this title to the effective date of this title is a reference to the effective date prescribed in paragraph (1).

“(3) The personnel policies applicable to Reserve officers under the provisions of law in effect on the day before the date prescribed in subsection (a) and replaced by the Reserve officer personnel policies prescribed in part III of subtitle E of title 10, United States Code, as added by section 1611, shall, notwithstanding the provisions of subsection (a), continue in effect until the effective date prescribed in paragraph (1).

“(4) The authority to prescribe regulations under the provisions of part III of subtitle E of title 10, United States Code, as added by section 1611, shall take effect on the date of the enactment of this Act [Oct. 5, 1994].”

SHORT TITLE OF 1996 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 104-201, div. A, title XII, §1201, Sept. 23, 1996, 110 Stat. 2689, provided that: “This title [enacting chapter 1006 and sections 5143, 5144, and 10543 of this title, amending sections 113, 641, 3038, 8038, and 10216 of this title and section 404 of Title 37, Pay and Allowances of the Uniformed Services, enacting provisions set out as notes under this section and sections 10171 and 10543 of this title, and repealing provisions set out as a note under section 3074 of this title] may be cited as the ‘Reserve Forces Revitalization Act of 1996’.”

SHORT TITLE

Pub. L. 103-337, div. A, title XVI, §1601, Oct. 5, 1994, 108 Stat. 2921, provided that: “This title [see Tables for classification] may be cited as the ‘Reserve Officer Personnel Management Act’.”

CONGRESSIONAL STATEMENT OF PURPOSE

Pub. L. 104-201, div. A, title XII, §1202, Sept. 23, 1996, 110 Stat. 2689, provided that: “The purpose of this title [see Short Title of 1996 Amendment note above] is to revise the basic statutory authorities governing the organization and administration of the reserve components of the Armed Forces in order to recognize the re-

abilities of reserve component partnership in the Total Force and to better prepare the American citizen-soldier, sailor, airman, and Marine in time of peace for duties in war.”

PRESERVATION OF SUSPENDED STATUS OF LAWS SUSPENDED ON SEPTEMBER 30, 1996

Pub. L. 103-337, div. A, title XVI, §1692, Oct. 5, 1994, 108 Stat. 3027, provided that: “If a provision of law that is in a suspended status on the day before the effective date of this title under section 1691(b)(1) [set out above] is transferred or amended by this title [see Tables for classification], the suspended status of that provision is not affected by that transfer or amendment.”

PRESERVATION OF PRE-EXISTING RIGHTS, DUTIES, PENALTIES, AND PROCEEDINGS

Pub. L. 103-337, div. A, title XVI, §1693, Oct. 5, 1994, 108 Stat. 3027, provided that: “Except as otherwise provided in this title [see Tables for classification], the provisions of this title and the amendments made by this title do not affect rights and duties that matured, penalties that were incurred, or proceedings that were begun before the effective date of this title under section 1691(b)(1) [set out above].”

CHAPTER 1003—RESERVE COMPONENTS GENERALLY

Sec.

- | | |
|---------|---|
| 10101. | Reserve components named. |
| 10102. | Purpose of reserve components. |
| 10102a. | Deployment prioritization and readiness of Army components. |
| 10103. | Basic policy for order into Federal service. |
| 10104. | Army Reserve: composition. |
| 10105. | Army National Guard of the United States: composition. |
| 10106. | Army National Guard: when a component of the Army. |
| 10107. | Army National Guard of the United States: status when not in Federal service. |
| 10108. | Navy Reserve: administration. |
| 10109. | Marine Corps Reserve: administration. |
| 10110. | Air Force Reserve: composition. |
| 10111. | Air National Guard of the United States: composition. |
| 10112. | Air National Guard: when a component of the Air Force. |
| 10113. | Air National Guard of the United States: status when not in Federal service. |
| 10114. | Coast Guard Reserve. |

Editorial Notes

AMENDMENTS

2016—Pub. L. 114-328, div. A, title III, §321(a)(2), Dec. 23, 2016, 130 Stat. 2075, added item 10102a.

2006—Pub. L. 109-163, div. A, title V, §515(b)(4)(E), Jan. 6, 2006, 119 Stat. 3235, substituted “Navy Reserve” for “Naval Reserve” in item 10108.

1996—Pub. L. 104-106, div. A, title XV, §1501(b)(2)(B), Feb. 10, 1996, 110 Stat. 495, substituted “into Federal service” for “of National Guard into Federal service” in item 10103.

§ 10101. Reserve components named

The reserve components of the armed forces are:

- (1) The Army National Guard of the United States.
- (2) The Army Reserve.
- (3) The Navy Reserve.
- (4) The Marine Corps Reserve.
- (5) The Air National Guard of the United States.
- (6) The Air Force Reserve.