

ARTICLE 4th. This treaty to be binding upon the contracting parties, when the same shall be ratified by the United States.

Treaty binding
when ratified.

In witness whereof, the said Carey A. Harris, and the undersigned chiefs and delegates of said tribe, have hereunto set their hands at the city of Washington, this 21st day of October A. D. 1837.

C. A. HARRIS.

Ha-sa-za (The Elk's Horn)	Mau-ka-ush-can (The Trembling
Ha-sha-ta (The Forked Horn)	Earth)
Za-ya-sa (Warrior)	Mon-to-he (White crane)
Pa-la-ni-a-pa-pi (Struck by a Riccara)	Ish-ta-ap-pi (Struck in the eye)
To-ka-can (He that gives the First	E-mo-ne,
Wound)	

In presence of Chauncey Bush, Secretary. Joshua Pilcher, Ind. agt. W. Thompson.

To the Indian names are subjoined marks.

ARTICLES OF A TREATY

Made at the City of Washington, between Carey A. Harris, thereto specially authorised by the President of the United States, and the Sacs and Foxes of Missouri, by their Chiefs and Delegates.

Oct. 21, 1837.
Proclamation,
Feb. 21, 1838.

ARTICLE 1st. The Missouri Sac and Fox Indians make the following cessions to the United States:

Cessions to
the U. S.

First. Of all right or interest in the country between the Missouri and Mississippi rivers and the boundary line between the Sac and Fox and the Sioux Indians, described in the second article of the treaty made with these and other tribes on the 19th of August 1825, to the full extent to which said claim was recognised in the third article of said treaty; and of all interest or claim by virtue of the provisions of any treaties since made by the United States with the Sacs and Foxes.

Ante, p. 272.

Second. Of all the right to locate, for hunting or other purposes, on the land ceded in the first article of the treaty of July 15th 1830, which, by the authority therein conferred on the President of the United States they may be permitted by him to enjoy.

Third. Of all claims or interest under the treaties of November 3d, 1804, August 4th, 1824, July 15th, 1830, and September 17th, 1836, for the satisfaction of which no appropriations have been made.

Ante, pp. 84,
229, 323 & 511.

ARTICLE 2d. In consideration of the cession contained in the preceding article, the United States agree to the following stipulations on their part:

Consideration
therefor.

First. To pay to the said Sacs and Foxes of the Missouri, the sum of one hundred and sixty thousand dollars (\$160,000.)

Payment of
\$160,000 to In-
dians.

It is understood and agreed that of the said sum of one hundred and sixty thousand dollars, (\$160,000,) there shall be expended in the purchase of merchandise to be delivered whenever in the judgment of the President it may be best for them twenty-five hundred dollars, (\$2,500;) and there shall be paid to Jacques Mettez, their interpreter, for services rendered, and at their request, one hundred dollars, (\$100.)

\$2500 to be
expended for
merchandise.

Second. To invest the balance of said sum amounting to one hun-

Balance to be invested.

Interest, how to be applied.

Expenses of this treaty to be paid by U. S.

Treaty binding when ratified.

dred and fifty-seven thousand four hundred dollars (\$157,400,) and to guaranty them an annual income of not less than five per cent. thereon.

Third. To apply the interest herein guaranteed, in the following manner :

For the support of a blacksmith's establishment, one thousand dollars (\$1,000) per annum.

For the support of a farmer, the supply of agricultural implements and assistance, and other beneficial objects, sixteen hundred dollars (\$1,600) per annum.

For the support of a teacher and the incidental expenses of a school, seven hundred and seventy dollars (\$770) per annum.

The balance of the interest, amounting to forty-five hundred dollars (\$4,500,) shall be delivered at the cost of the United States, to said Sac and Fox Indians, in money or merchandise, at the discretion of the President, and at such time and place as he may direct.

ARTICLE 3d. The expenses of this negotiation and of the chiefs and delegates signing this treaty to this city and to their homes to be paid by the United States.

ARTICLE 4th. This treaty to be binding upon the contracting parties, when the same shall be ratified by the United States.

In witness whereof, the said Carey A. Harris and the undersigned chiefs and delegates of said tribe, have hereunto set their hands at the city of Washington, this 21st day of October, A. D. 1837.

C. A. HARRIS.

Sacs.

Po-ko-mah (The Plum)
Nes-mo-ea (The Wolf)
Au-ni-mo-ni (The Sun Fish)

Foxes.

Sa-ka-pa (son of Quash-qua-mi)
A-ka-ke (The Crow)

In presence of Chauncey Bush, Secretary. Joshua Pilcher, Ind. Agt. W. Thompson.

To the Indian names are subjoined marks.

ARTICLES OF A TREATY

Nov. 1, 1837.

Proclamation,
June 15, 1838.

Lands ceded
to the U. S.

Indians relinquish their right to occupy, except for hunting, certain land.

Their title not to be invalidated.

Made at the city of Washington, between Carey A. Harris, thereto specially directed by the President of the United States, and the Winnebago nation of Indians, by their chiefs and delegates.

ARTICLE 1st. THE Winnebago nation of Indians cede to the United States all their land east of the Mississippi river.

ARTICLE 2d. The said Indians further agree to relinquish the right to occupy, except for the purpose of hunting a portion of the land held by them west of the Mississippi, included between that river and a line drawn from a point twenty miles distant therefrom on the southern boundary of the neutral ground to a point, equidistant from the said river, on the northern boundary thereof.

But this stipulation shall not be so construed, as to invalidate their title to the said tract.

ARTICLE 3d. The said Indians agree to remove within eight months from the ratification of this treaty, to that portion of the neutral ground